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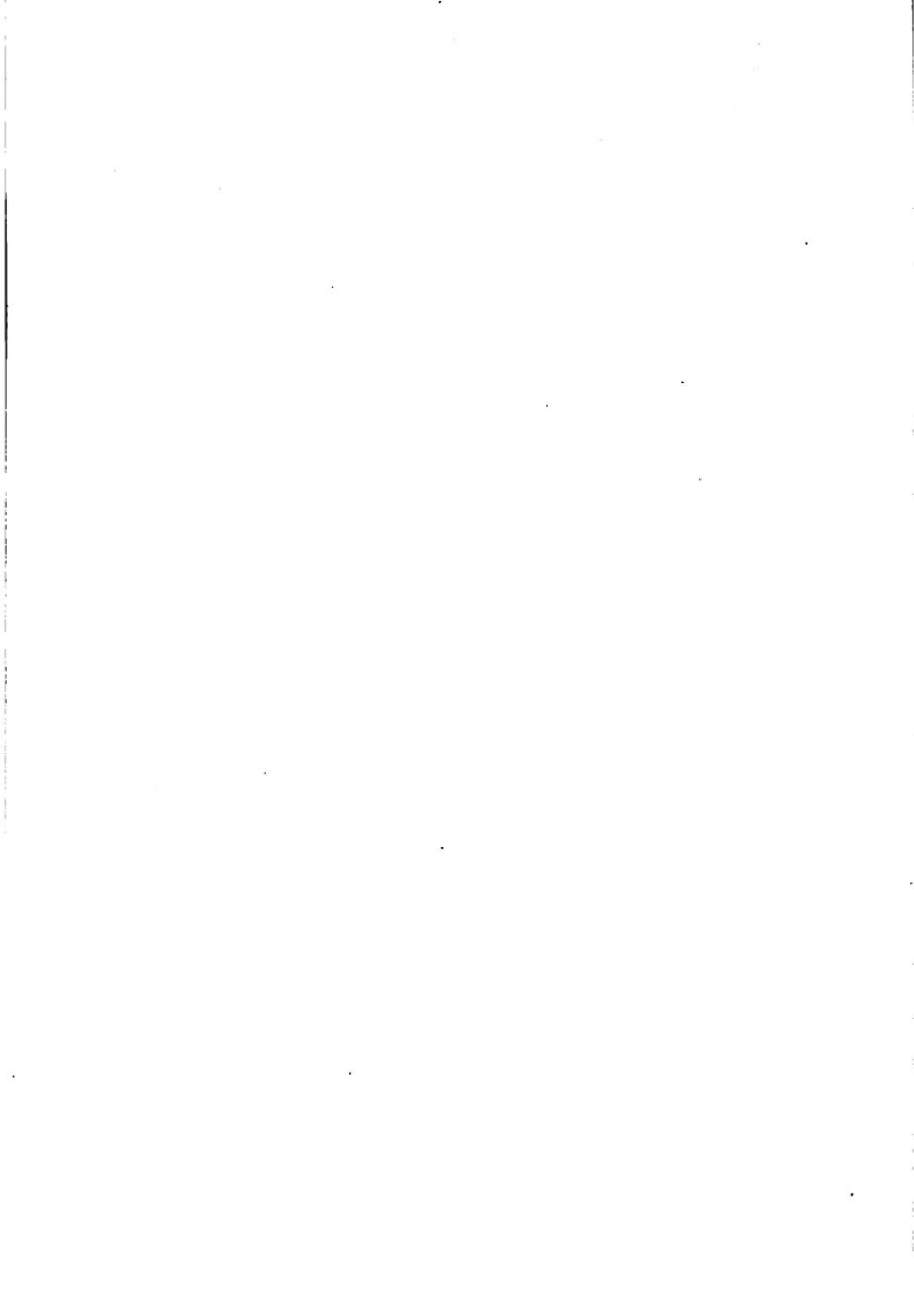
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RAILROAD  
CURVE TABLES  
—  
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# RAILROAD CURVE TABLES

CONTAINING

A COMPREHENSIVE TABLE OF FUNCTIONS  
OF A ONE-DEGREE CURVE, WITH COR-  
RECTION QUANTITIES GIVING  
EXACT VALUES FOR ANY  
DEGREE OF CURVE

TOGETHER WITH

VARIOUS OTHER TABLES AND FORMULAS, INCLUDING  
RADII, NATURAL SINES, COSINES,  
TANGENTS, COTANGENTS, ETC.

TO WHICH IS ADDED

A METHOD OF FINDING ANY FUNCTION OF A CURVE  
OF ANY DEGREE OR RADIUS  
WITHOUT A FIELD BOOK

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*By*  
*R. S. HENDERSON*

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## PREFACE.

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This little volume is intended to supplement existing field books. Consequently the usual theoretical discussions have been omitted and the book reduced in size as much as possible. It is believed, however, that these tables will prove amply sufficient to meet the demands of the field engineer.

The correction quantities are original in that they are applicable to any function of a curve and are independent of the central angle. The rectangular co-ordinates, X and Y, are believed to be entirely new. The appendix, "Field Engineering Without a Field Book," is here presented for the first time.

The computations have been made with extreme care. The approximation of 5,730 feet for the radius of a one-degree curve, used in several previous books, has not been permitted in the preparation of the present volume.

While every effort has been made to secure absolute accuracy in the tables, the author makes no claim to infallibility. Should any errors be discovered, however slight, a favor will be conferred by reporting the same to the publishers.

Chicago, July, 1906.

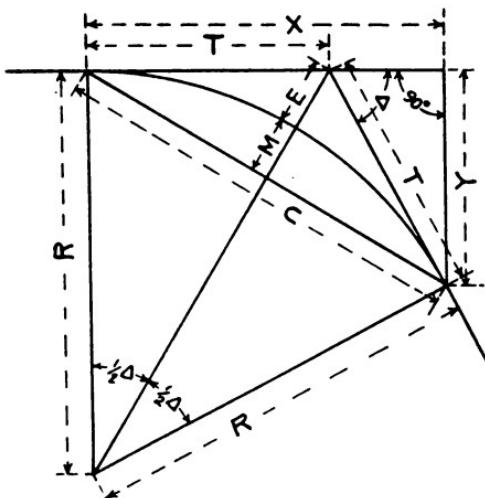
R. S. HENDERSON.

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## EXPLANATION OF TERMS.



## FORMULAS FOR A 1° CURVE.

$$\text{Radius } R = \frac{50}{\sin 0^\circ 30'} = 5729.65$$

$$\text{Sub-tangent } T = R \tan \frac{1}{2}\Delta$$

$$\text{External Secant } E = R \operatorname{exsec} \frac{1}{2}\Delta$$

$$\text{Long Chord } C = 2R \sin \frac{1}{2}\Delta$$

$$\text{Middle Ordinate } M = R \operatorname{vers} \frac{1}{2}\Delta$$

$$\text{Rectangular Co-ordinate } X = R \sin \Delta$$

$$\text{Rectangular Co-ordinate } Y = R \operatorname{vers} \Delta$$

$$\text{Length of Curve } L = 100\Delta$$

## RAILROAD CURVE TABLES

## USE OF TABLES.

1. To find the functions of a 6° curve if  $\Delta = 47^{\circ}35'$ .  
 (Tables I, II and III.)

For a 1° curve.

$T = 2526.1 \quad \text{Cor.} = 0.19$

$E = 532.14 \quad \text{Cor.} = 0.04$

$C = 4622.8 \quad \text{Cor.} = 0.34$

$M = 486.91 \quad \text{Cor.} = 0.04$

$X = 4230.0 \quad \text{Cor.} = 0.31$

$Y = 1864.9 \quad \text{Cor.} = 0.14$

$L = 47 \times 100 + 58.33 = 4758.33$

For a 6° curve.

$T = \frac{2526.1}{6} + 0.19 = 421.21$

$E = \frac{532.14}{6} + 0.04 = 88.73$

$C = \frac{4622.8}{6} + 0.34 = 770.81$

$M = \frac{486.91}{6} + 0.04 = 81.19$

$X = \frac{4230.0}{6} + 0.31 = 705.31$

$Y = \frac{1864.9}{6} + 0.14 = 310.96$

$L = \frac{4758.33}{6} = 793.06$

2. To find the functions of a curve of 220' radius if  $\Delta = 92^{\circ}23'$ .  
 (Tables I, II and IV.)

For a 1° curve.

$T = 5973.1$

$E = 2547.2$

$C = 8269.7$

$M = 1763.3$

For a curve of 220' radius.

$T = 5973.1 \times .038397 = 229.35$

$E = 2547.2 \times .038397 = 97.80$

$C = 8269.7 \times .038397 = 317.53$

$M = 1763.3 \times .038397 = 67.71$

No correction required. Degree of curve =  $26^{\circ}16.4'$ 

$$L = \frac{100(92\frac{23}{60})}{26\frac{16.4}{60}} = 351.62$$

If chaining begins at one end of curve the sub-chord at the other end will be  $51.62 + \left(\frac{26.3}{10}\right)^2 \times 0.048 = 51.62 + 0.33 = 51.95$ , making  $L = 351.95$  instead of 351.62

3. Example showing application of the  $1^\circ$  curve functions in passing obstacles. (Tables I, II and III)

Given two tangents intersecting opposite to and 247' from a building.  $\Delta = 59^\circ 43'$ . Station of P.I. = 48+11.6

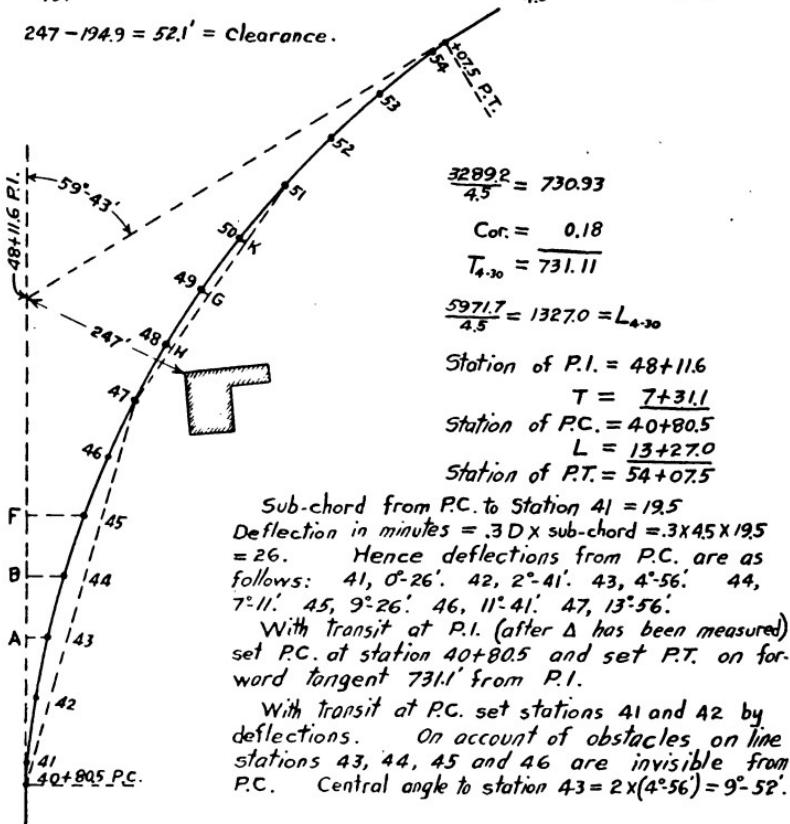
Required to run in the flattest curve of even degree or half degree that will clear the building by not less than 50'.

Maximum allowable value of  $E = 247 - 50 = 197'$ .

For  $\Delta = 59^\circ 43'$ ,  $T = 3289.2$ ,  $E = 876.97$  and  $L = 5971.7$

$$\frac{876.97}{197} = 4.45 \quad \text{Hence use } 4^\circ 30' \text{ curve.} \quad \frac{876.97}{4.5} = 194.9 = E_{4-30}.$$

$$247 - 194.9 = 52.1' = \text{clearance.}$$



RAILROAD CURVE TABLES

$$\text{For } \Delta = 9^\circ 52' \quad X_i = 981.81 \quad \frac{981.81}{4.5} = 218.2 = X_{4.30}$$

$$Y_i = 84.75 \quad \frac{84.75}{4.5} = 18.83 = Y_{4.30}$$

Calling P.C. station 0 set a point A at 2+18.2 on subtangent. Set station 43 by measuring 18.83' from A and 100' from station 42.

$$\text{Central angle to station 44} = (9^\circ 52') + (4^\circ 30') = 14^\circ 22'$$

$$\text{For } \Delta = 14^\circ 22' \quad X_i = 1421.7 \quad \frac{1421.7}{4.5} = 315.9 = X_{4.30}$$

$$Y_i = 179.18 \quad \frac{179.18}{4.5} = 39.82 = Y_{4.30}$$

Set a point B at station 3+15.9 on subtangent. Set station 44 by measuring 39.82' from B and 100' from station 43.

Similarly for station 45,  $\Delta = 18^\circ 52'$ ,  $X_i = 1852.8$ ,  $X_{4.30} = 411.7$ ,  $Y_i = 307.83$ ,  $Y_{4.30} = 68.41$ . Set a point F at station 4+11.7 on sub-tangent.

$$\text{For station 47, } \Delta = 27^\circ 52' \quad C_i = 2759.3 \quad \frac{2759.3}{4.5} = 613.18 \quad \text{Cor.} = 0.15$$

$613.18 + 0.15 = 613.33 = C_{4.30}$ . Set station 47 by chord distance 613.33' from P.C. and deflection  $13^\circ 56'$ .

Obstacles on line prevent setting station 45 by measuring from station 44 or 46. With transit at F set station 45 by measuring 68.41' at right angles to sub-tangent.

With transit at station 47 set stations 46 and 48 by deflections. On account of obstacles on line stations 49 and 50 are invisible from station 47. Central angle station 47 to 51 =  $18^\circ 0'$ .

$$\text{For } \Delta = 18^\circ 0' \quad C_i = 1792.6 \quad \frac{1792.6}{4.5} = 398.36 \quad \text{Cor.} = 0.10 \quad 398.36 + 0.10$$

$$= 398.46 = C_{4.30} \quad M_i = 70.54 \quad \frac{70.54}{4.5} = 15.68 = M_{4.30}$$

Set station 51 by chord 398.46' from station 47 and deflection  $9^\circ 0'$  from tangent at station 47.

Set a point H on the chord 100' from station 47 and measure distance from H to station 48. Set a point K on the chord 100' from station 51. Set station 50 by measuring 100'

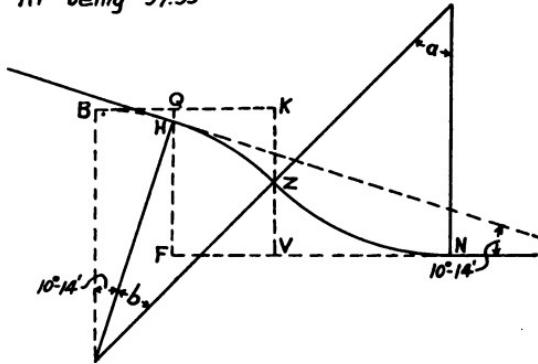
from station 51 and the same distance from K as H is from station 48. Set a point G at center of chord. Set station 49 by measuring 15.68' from G and 100' from station 50.

With transit at P.T. set stations 52, 53 and 54 by deflections and check on station 51.

In the foregoing example the corrections are used only where necessary. A little practice will indicate where they should be used and where they may be omitted.

#### 4. Use of co-ordinates X and Y as applied to reversed curves.

Given two tangents making an angle of  $10^{\circ}14'$  with each other.  
 Required to connect them with an  $8^{\circ}$  reversed curve. The curve  
 is to leave the first tangent at a point H, the perpendicular  
 distance HF being 97.35'.



If the curve  $HZ$  is produced beyond  $H$  to  $B$  increasing the central angle by  $10^{\circ}14'$  the tangent to the curve at  $B$  will be parallel to the second tangent  $FN$ .

$$\begin{aligned} \text{For } \Delta = 10^\circ 14' \quad X_1 = 1017.9 \quad \frac{1017.9}{8} = 127.24 \quad \text{Cor.} = 0.10 \quad 127.24 + 0.10 \\ = 127.34 = Q. \quad Y_1 = 91.14 \quad \frac{91.14}{8} = 11.39 = QH \quad 97.35 + 11.39 = 108.74 = QF = KV. \\ \frac{108.74}{2} = 54.37 = KZ = ZV \quad 54.37 \times 8 = 434.96 \quad \text{Cor.} = .04 \times 8 = .32 \end{aligned}$$

$$434.96 - .32 = 434.64 = Y, \text{ for central angle } a. \quad \text{Hence } a = 22^\circ 28'.$$

$$b = (22^\circ 28') - (10^\circ 14') = 12^\circ 14'$$

## RAILROAD CURVE TABLES

$$\text{For } \Delta = 22^\circ 28' \quad X_c = 2189.6 \quad \frac{2189.6}{8} = 273.70 \quad \text{Cor} = 0.22 \quad 273.70 + 0.22 = 273.92 = V.N. = B.K. \quad 273.92 - 127.34 = 146.58 = Q.K. = F.V.$$

$$\text{Length of curve } MZ = \frac{1223.33}{8} = 152.9$$

$$\text{Length of curve } ZN = \frac{2246.67}{8} = 280.8$$


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5. Use of middle ordinates in plotting a curve of large central angle.

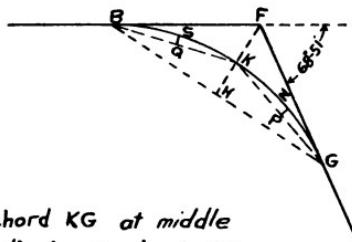
Given a  $5^\circ$  curve.  $\Delta = 68^\circ 51'$ .

Bisect chord BG at H

Connect H and F.

$$HK = \frac{1003.5}{5} = 200.7$$

$$KF = \frac{1216.5}{5} = 243.3$$



Draw PZ perpendicular to chord KG at middle point P. Draw QS perpendicular to chord BK at middle point Q.

$$QS = PZ = \frac{256.61}{5} = 51.3$$

Thus by successive bisection any number of points may be plotted on the curve.

---

6. Use of X, Y and C in plotting a curve of small central angle.

Given a  $3^\circ$  curve.  $\Delta = 21^\circ 17'$ .

Required to plot points on the curve  $50'$  apart.

Calling P.C. station 0 gives the following values of X, Y and C for one half of the curve:

Station	$\Delta$	X	Y	C
0+50	1° 30'	500	0.7	500
1	3° 0	100.0	2.6	100.0
+50	4° 30	149.8	5.9	150.0
2	6° 0	199.6	10.5	199.9
+50	7° 30	249.3	16.3	249.8
3	9° 0	298.8	23.5	299.7
+50	10° 30	348.0	32.0	349.5

Calling P.T. station 0 use the same values of X, Y and C for the other half of the curve.

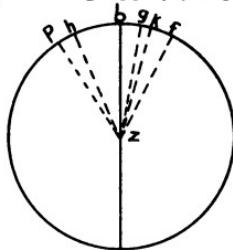
7. Use of long chords in plotting a transit line.  
Required to plot the following notes:

Tangent	Length	Angle	Total Angle	C. for Total Angle
b'	5500'	28° 32' R.	28° 32' R.	2824.0'
f	3973	16° 19' L.	12° 13' R.	1219.4
g	2800	38° 44' L.	26° 31' L.	2628.1
h	5632	40° 54' R.	14° 23' R.	1434.6
K	3826	47° 16' L.	32° 53' L.	3243.4
p .	3784			

The length and angle of the various tangents are measured, the total angles computed and C. taken from table II.

At a convenient point on the map and to a large scale draw a circle with radius of 5729.65'.

Through the center z of the circle draw a line parallel to tangent b, intersecting the circumference at point b.



Using scale to which circle was drawn lay off chords as follows:

$bf = 2824.0'$  to the right of b

$bg = 1219.4$  " " " "

$bh = 2628.1$  " " left " "

$bK = 1434.6$  " " right " "

$bp = 3243.4$  " " left " "

Draw tangent f parallel to zf, tangent g parallel to zg, tangent h parallel to zh etc.

Draw lengths of tangents to scale of map.

**8. Use of tables VI and VII.**

Table VI gives natural sines and cosines and table VII natural tangents and cotangents to seven decimals for angles varying by ten minutes.

The maximum error resulting from direct interpolation of intermediate angles is one unit in the sixth decimal place for table VI and four units for table VII. Hence these tables are more accurate than five-place tables varying by single minutes.

Tangents are given only for angles under  $45^\circ$  and cotangents for angles over  $45^\circ$  since direct interpolation is not permissible outside of these limits.

To find the tangent of an angle greater than  $45^\circ$  take the reciprocal of the cotangent of the angle.

To find the cotangent of an angle less than  $45^\circ$  take the reciprocal of the tangent of the angle.

# TABLES.

TABLE I.—MINUTES IN DECIMALS OF A DEGREE, AND LENGTH OF A ONE-DEGREE CURVE.

Minutes	Decimals of a Degree	Length of a 1° Curve	Minutes	Decimals of a Degree	Length of a 1° Curve	Minutes	Decimals of a 1° Curve	Length of a 1° Curve
0	.0000	0.00	20	.3333	33.33	40	.6667	66.67
1	.0167	1.67	21	.3500	35.00	41	.6833	68.33
2	.0333	3.33	22	.3667	36.67	42	.7000	70.00
3	.0500	5.00	23	.3833	38.33	43	.7167	71.67
4	.0667	6.67	24	.4000	40.00	44	.7333	73.33
5	.0833	8.33	25	.4167	41.67	45	.7500	75.00
6	.1000	10.00	26	.4333	43.33	46	.7667	76.67
7	.1167	11.67	27	.4500	45.00	47	.7833	78.33
8	.1333	13.33	28	.4667	46.67	48	.8000	80.00
9	.1500	15.00	29	.4833	48.33	49	.8167	81.67
10	.1667	16.67	30	.5000	50.00	50	.8333	83.33
11	.1833	18.33	31	.5167	51.67	51	.8500	85.00
12	.2000	20.00	32	.5333	53.33	52	.8667	86.67
13	.2167	21.67	33	.5500	55.00	53	.8833	88.33
14	.2333	23.33	34	.5667	56.67	54	.9000	90.00
15	.2500	25.00	35	.5833	58.33	55	.9167	91.67
16	.2667	26.67	36	.6000	60.00	56	.9333	93.33
17	.2833	28.33	37	.6167	61.67	57	.9500	95.00
18	.3000	30.00	38	.6333	63.33	58	.9667	96.67
19	.3167	31.67	39	.6500	65.00	59	.9833	98.33

POSITIVE CORRECTION FOR LENGTH OF SUB-CHORD FOR A 10° CURVE.

Sub-chord	Correction
10'	.013
20	.024
30	.035
40	.043
50	.048
60	.049
70	.045
80	.037
90	.022

The correction varies as the square of the degree of curve.  
Thus for a 15° curve and sub-chord of 70' the correction  
 $= \left(\frac{15}{10}\right)^2 \times .045 = .101'$

TABLE II.—FUNCTIONS OF A ONE-DEGREE CURVE

I	0°						1°					
	T	E	C	M	X	Y	T	E	C	M	X	Y
0	0.00	0.000	0.00	0.000	0.00	0.000	50.00	0.218	100.00	0.218	100.00	0.873
1	0.83	0.000	1.67	0.000	1.67	0.000	50.84	0.226	01.67	0.226	01.66	0.902
2	1.67	0.000	3.33	0.000	3.33	0.001	51.67	0.233	03.33	0.233	03.33	0.932
3	2.50	0.001	5.00	0.001	5.00	0.002	52.50	0.241	05.00	0.241	05.00	0.962
4	3.33	0.001	6.67	0.001	6.67	0.004	53.34	0.248	06.67	0.248	06.66	0.993
5	4.17	0.002	8.33	0.002	8.33	0.006	54.17	0.256	08.33	0.256	08.33	1.024
6	5.00	0.002	10.00	0.002	10.00	0.009	55.00	0.264	10.00	0.264	09.99	1.056
7	5.83	0.003	11.67	0.003	11.67	0.012	55.84	0.272	11.67	0.272	11.66	1.088
8	6.67	0.004	13.33	0.004	13.33	0.016	56.67	0.280	13.33	0.280	13.33	1.121
9	7.50	0.005	15.00	0.005	15.00	0.020	57.50	0.289	15.00	0.289	14.99	1.154
10	8.33	0.006	16.67	0.006	16.67	0.024	58.34	0.297	16.67	0.297	16.66	1.188
11	9.17	0.007	18.33	0.007	18.33	0.029	59.17	0.306	18.33	0.306	18.33	1.222
12	10.00	0.009	20.00	0.009	20.00	0.035	60.00	0.314	20.00	0.314	19.99	1.257
13	10.83	0.010	21.67	0.010	21.67	0.041	60.84	0.323	21.67	0.323	21.66	1.292
14	11.67	0.012	23.33	0.012	23.33	0.048	61.67	0.332	23.33	0.332	23.33	1.327
15	12.50	0.014	25.00	0.014	25.00	0.055	62.50	0.341	25.00	0.341	24.99	1.364
16	13.33	0.016	26.67	0.016	26.67	0.062	63.34	0.350	26.67	0.350	26.66	1.400
17	14.17	0.018	28.33	0.018	28.33	0.070	64.17	0.359	28.33	0.359	28.32	1.437
18	15.00	0.020	30.00	0.020	30.00	0.079	65.00	0.369	30.00	0.369	29.99	1.475
19	15.83	0.022	31.67	0.022	31.67	0.088	65.84	0.378	31.67	0.378	31.66	1.513
20	16.67	0.024	33.33	0.024	33.33	0.097	66.67	0.388	33.33	0.388	33.32	1.551
21	17.50	0.027	35.00	0.027	35.00	0.107	67.50	0.398	35.00	0.398	34.99	1.590
22	18.33	0.029	36.67	0.029	36.67	0.117	68.34	0.408	36.67	0.408	36.66	1.630
23	19.17	0.032	38.33	0.032	38.33	0.128	69.17	0.418	38.33	0.418	38.32	1.670
24	20.00	0.035	40.00	0.035	40.00	0.140	70.00	0.428	40.00	0.428	39.99	1.710
25	20.83	0.038	41.67	0.038	41.67	0.152	70.84	0.438	41.66	0.438	41.65	1.751
26	21.67	0.041	43.33	0.041	43.33	0.164	71.67	0.448	43.33	0.448	43.32	1.793
27	22.50	0.044	45.00	0.044	45.00	0.177	72.50	0.459	45.00	0.459	44.99	1.835
28	23.33	0.048	46.67	0.048	46.67	0.190	73.34	0.469	46.66	0.469	46.65	1.877
29	24.17	0.051	48.33	0.051	48.33	0.204	74.17	0.480	48.33	0.480	48.32	1.920
30	25.00	0.055	50.00	0.055	50.00	0.218	75.01	0.491	50.00	0.491	49.98	1.963
31	25.83	0.058	51.67	0.058	51.67	0.233	75.84	0.502	51.66	0.502	51.65	2.007
32	26.67	0.062	53.33	0.062	53.33	0.248	76.67	0.513	53.33	0.513	53.32	2.052
33	27.50	0.066	55.00	0.066	55.00	0.264	77.51	0.524	55.00	0.524	54.98	2.096
34	28.33	0.070	56.67	0.070	56.67	0.280	78.34	0.536	56.66	0.535	56.65	2.142
35	29.17	0.074	58.33	0.074	58.33	0.297	79.17	0.547	58.33	0.547	58.32	2.188
36	30.00	0.079	60.00	0.079	60.00	0.314	80.01	0.559	60.00	0.559	59.98	2.234
37	30.83	0.083	61.67	0.083	61.67	0.332	80.84	0.570	61.66	0.570	61.65	2.281
38	31.67	0.088	63.33	0.088	63.33	0.350	81.67	0.582	63.33	0.582	63.31	2.328
39	32.50	0.092	65.00	0.092	65.00	0.369	82.51	0.594	65.00	0.594	64.98	2.376
40	33.33	0.097	66.67	0.097	66.67	0.388	83.34	0.606	66.66	0.606	66.65	2.424
41	34.17	0.102	68.33	0.102	68.33	0.408	84.17	0.618	68.33	0.618	68.31	2.473
42	35.00	0.107	70.00	0.107	70.00	0.428	85.01	0.631	70.00	0.630	69.98	2.522
43	35.83	0.112	71.67	0.112	71.67	0.448	85.84	0.643	71.66	0.643	71.64	2.572
44	36.67	0.117	73.33	0.117	73.33	0.469	86.67	0.656	73.33	0.655	73.31	2.622
45	37.50	0.123	75.00	0.123	75.00	0.491	87.51	0.668	75.00	0.668	74.98	2.672
46	38.33	0.128	76.67	0.128	76.67	0.513	88.34	0.681	76.66	0.681	76.64	2.724
47	39.17	0.134	78.33	0.134	78.33	0.535	89.17	0.694	78.33	0.694	78.31	2.775
48	40.00	0.140	80.00	0.140	80.00	0.559	90.01	0.707	79.99	0.707	79.97	2.827
49	40.83	0.146	81.67	0.146	81.66	0.582	90.84	0.720	81.66	0.720	81.64	2.880
50	41.67	0.152	83.33	0.152	83.33	0.606	91.68	0.733	83.33	0.733	83.30	2.933
51	42.50	0.158	85.00	0.158	85.00	0.630	92.51	0.747	84.99	0.747	84.97	2.987
52	43.33	0.164	86.67	0.164	86.66	0.655	93.34	0.760	86.66	0.760	86.64	3.041
53	44.17	0.170	88.33	0.170	88.33	0.681	94.18	0.774	88.33	0.774	88.30	3.095
54	45.00	0.177	90.00	0.177	90.00	0.707	95.01	0.788	89.99	0.788	89.97	3.150
55	45.83	0.183	91.67	0.183	91.66	0.733	95.84	0.802	91.66	0.802	91.63	3.206
56	46.67	0.190	93.33	0.190	93.33	0.760	96.68	0.816	93.33	0.816	93.30	3.262
57	47.50	0.197	95.00	0.197	95.00	0.788	97.51	0.830	94.99	0.830	94.96	3.318
58	48.34	0.204	96.67	0.204	96.66	0.816	98.34	0.844	96.66	0.844	96.63	3.375
59	49.17	0.211	98.33	0.211	98.33	0.844	99.18	0.858	98.33	0.858	98.30	3.432

TABLE II.—FUNCTIONS OF A ONE-DEGREE CURVE

2°							3°							1
T	E	C	M	X	Y		T	E	C	M	X	Y		
100.01	0.873	199.99	0.873	199.96	3.490		150.04	1.964	299.97	1.963	299.87	7.852	0	
00.85	0.887	201.66	0.887	201.63	3.549		50.87	1.986	301.64	1.985	301.53	7.940	1	
01.68	0.902	03.33	0.902	03.29	3.608		51.70	2.008	03.30	2.007	03.20	8.028	2	
08.51	0.917	04.99	0.917	04.96	3.667		52.54	2.030	04.97	2.029	04.86	8.116	3	
03.35	0.932	06.66	0.932	06.62	3.727		53.37	2.052	06.63	2.052	06.52	8.205	4	
04.18	0.947	08.32	0.947	08.29	3.787		54.21	2.075	08.30	2.074	08.19	8.296	5	
05.01	0.962	09.99	0.962	09.96	3.848		55.04	2.097	09.97	2.096	09.85	8.386	6	
05.85	0.978	11.66	0.977	11.62	3.909		55.87	2.120	11.63	2.119	11.52	8.475	7	
06.68	0.993	13.32	0.993	13.29	3.971		56.71	2.143	13.30	2.142	13.18	8.566	8	
07.51	1.009	14.99	1.009	14.95	4.033		57.54	2.166	14.96	2.165	14.85	8.657	9	
108.35	1.024	216.66	1.024	216.62	4.096		158.38	2.189	316.63	2.188	316.51	8.749	10	
09.18	1.040	18.32	1.040	18.28	4.159		59.21	2.212	18.30	2.211	18.17	8.841	11	
10.01	1.056	19.99	1.056	19.95	4.223		60.04	2.235	19.96	2.234	19.84	8.934	12	
10.85	1.072	21.66	1.072	21.61	4.287		60.88	2.258	21.63	2.257	21.50	9.027	13	
11.68	1.088	23.32	1.088	23.28	4.352		61.71	2.282	23.29	2.281	23.17	9.121	14	
12.52	1.105	24.99	1.104	24.95	4.417		62.55	2.305	24.96	2.304	24.83	9.215	15	
13.35	1.121	26.65	1.121	26.61	4.483		63.38	2.329	26.63	2.328	26.49	9.310	16	
14.18	1.138	28.32	1.137	28.28	4.549		64.21	2.353	28.29	2.352	28.16	9.405	17	
15.02	1.154	29.99	1.154	29.94	4.616		65.05	2.377	29.96	2.376	29.82	9.501	18	
15.85	1.171	31.65	1.171	31.61	4.683		65.88	2.401	31.62	2.400	31.49	9.597	19	
116.68	1.188	232.32	1.188	233.27	4.751		166.72	2.425	333.29	2.424	333.15	9.694	20	
17.52	1.205	34.99	1.205	34.94	4.819		67.55	2.449	34.96	2.448	34.81	9.791	21	
18.35	1.222	36.65	1.222	36.60	4.887		68.38	2.474	36.62	2.473	36.48	9.888	22	
19.19	1.240	38.32	1.239	38.27	4.956		69.22	2.498	38.29	2.497	38.14	9.987	23	
20.02	1.257	39.99	1.257	39.93	5.026		70.05	2.523	39.95	2.522	39.80	10.09	24	
20.85	1.274	41.65	1.274	41.60	5.096		70.89	2.548	41.62	2.547	41.47	10.18	25	
21.69	1.292	43.32	1.292	43.26	5.166		71.72	2.573	43.29	2.572	43.13	10.28	26	
22.52	1.310	44.98	1.310	44.93	5.237		72.55	2.598	44.95	2.597	44.80	10.38	27	
23.35	1.328	46.65	1.327	46.59	5.309		73.39	2.623	46.68	2.622	46.46	10.48	28	
24.19	1.346	48.32	1.345	48.26	5.381		74.22	2.648	48.28	2.647	48.12	10.59	29	
125.02	1.364	249.98	1.364	249.92	5.453		175.06	2.674	349.95	2.672	349.79	10.69	30	
25.86	1.382	57.65	1.382	57.59	5.526		75.89	2.699	51.62	2.698	51.45	10.79	31	
26.69	1.400	53.32	1.400	53.25	5.600		76.72	2.725	53.28	2.724	53.11	10.89	32	
27.52	1.419	54.98	1.419	54.92	5.674		77.56	2.751	54.95	2.749	54.78	10.99	33	
28.36	1.438	56.65	1.437	56.58	5.748		78.39	2.776	56.61	2.775	56.44	11.10	34	
29.19	1.456	58.31	1.456	58.25	5.823		79.23	2.803	58.28	2.801	58.10	11.20	35	
30.02	1.475	59.98	1.475	59.91	5.898		80.06	2.829	59.96	2.827	59.77	11.31	36	
30.86	1.494	61.63	1.494	61.58	5.974		80.90	2.855	61.67	2.854	61.43	11.41	37	
31.69	1.513	63.31	1.513	63.24	6.050		81.73	2.881	63.28	2.880	63.09	11.52	38	
32.53	1.532	64.98	1.532	64.91	6.127		82.56	2.908	64.94	2.906	64.76	11.62	39	
133.36	1.552	266.65	1.551	266.57	6.205		183.40	2.934	366.61	2.933	366.42	11.73	40	
34.19	1.571	68.31	1.571	68.24	6.282		84.23	2.961	68.27	2.960	68.08	11.84	41	
35.03	1.591	69.98	1.590	69.90	6.361		85.07	2.988	69.94	2.987	69.75	11.94	42	
35.86	1.611	71.64	1.610	71.57	6.439		86.90	3.015	71.61	3.014	71.44	12.05	43	
36.69	1.630	73.31	1.630	73.23	6.519		87.74	3.042	73.27	3.041	73.07	12.16	44	
37.53	1.650	74.98	1.650	74.90	6.598		87.57	3.069	74.94	3.068	74.74	12.27	45	
38.36	1.670	76.64	1.670	76.56	6.679		88.40	3.097	76.60	3.095	76.40	12.38	46	
39.19	1.691	78.31	1.690	78.23	6.759		89.24	3.124	78.27	3.123	78.06	12.49	47	
40.03	1.711	79.98	1.710	79.89	6.840		90.07	3.152	79.94	3.150	79.73	12.60	48	
40.86	1.731	81.64	1.731	81.56	6.922		90.91	3.180	81.60	3.178	81.39	12.71	49	
141.70	1.752	283.31	1.751	283.22	7.004		191.74	3.207	383.27	3.206	383.05	12.82	50	
42.53	1.773	84.97	1.772	84.89	7.087		92.58	3.235	84.93	3.234	84.72	12.93	51	
43.37	1.793	86.64	1.793	86.55	7.170		93.41	3.263	86.60	3.262	86.38	13.04	52	
44.20	1.814	88.31	1.814	88.22	7.254		94.24	3.292	88.26	3.290	88.04	13.16	53	
45.03	1.835	89.97	1.835	89.88	7.338		95.08	3.320	89.93	3.318	89.70	13.27	54	
45.87	1.857	91.64	1.856	91.54	7.422		95.91	3.348	91.60	3.347	91.37	13.38	55	
46.70	1.878	93.31	1.877	93.21	7.507		96.75	3.377	93.26	3.375	93.03	13.50	56	
47.53	1.899	94.97	1.899	94.87	7.593		97.58	3.406	94.93	3.404	94.69	13.61	57	
48.37	1.921	96.64	1.920	96.54	7.679		98.42	3.434	96.59	3.432	96.35	13.73	58	
49.20	1.942	98.30	1.942	98.20	7.765		99.25	3.463	98.26	3.461	98.02	13.84	59	

TABLE II.—FUNCTIONS OF A ONE-DEGREE CURVE

T	4°						5°					
	E	C	M	X	Y		E	C	M	X	Y	
0	200.08	3.492	399.92	3.490	399.68	13.96	250.16	5.459	499.85	5.453	499.37	21.80
1	00.92	3.522	401.59	3.520	401.34	14.07	51.00	5.495	501.51	5.490	501.03	21.95
2	01.75	3.551	03.26	3.549	03.01	14.19	51.83	5.532	03.18	5.526	02.69	22.09
3	02.59	3.580	04.92	3.578	04.67	14.31	52.67	5.568	04.84	5.563	04.35	22.24
4	03.42	3.610	06.59	3.608	06.33	14.43	53.50	5.605	06.51	5.600	06.01	22.39
5	04.26	3.640	08.25	3.637	07.99	14.54	54.34	5.642	08.17	5.637	07.67	22.54
6	05.09	3.669	09.92	3.667	09.66	14.66	55.17	5.679	09.84	5.674	09.33	22.68
7	05.92	3.699	11.58	3.697	11.32	14.78	56.01	5.717	11.50	5.711	10.99	22.83
8	06.76	3.729	13.25	3.727	12.98	14.90	56.84	5.754	13.17	5.748	12.65	22.98
9	07.59	3.760	14.91	3.757	14.64	15.02	57.68	5.791	14.83	5.785	14.31	23.13
10	208.43	3.790	416.58	3.787	416.30	15.14	250.51	5.829	516.50	5.823	515.97	23.28
11	09.26	3.820	18.25	3.818	17.97	15.27	59.35	5.867	18.16	5.861	17.63	23.43
12	10.10	3.851	19.91	3.848	19.63	15.39	60.18	5.904	19.83	5.898	19.29	23.58
13	10.93	3.881	21.58	3.879	21.29	15.51	61.02	5.942	21.49	5.936	20.95	23.73
14	11.77	3.912	23.24	3.909	22.95	15.63	61.85	5.980	23.16	5.970	22.61	23.88
15	12.60	3.943	24.91	3.940	24.62	15.76	62.69	6.019	24.83	6.012	24.27	24.04
16	13.43	3.974	26.57	3.971	26.28	15.88	63.52	6.057	26.49	6.050	25.93	24.19
17	14.27	4.005	28.24	4.002	27.94	16.00	64.36	6.095	28.15	6.089	27.59	24.34
18	15.10	4.036	29.90	4.033	29.60	16.13	65.19	6.134	29.82	6.127	29.25	24.50
19	15.94	4.068	31.57	4.065	31.26	16.25	66.03	6.173	31.48	6.166	30.91	24.65
20	216.77	4.099	433.24	4.096	432.93	16.38	266.86	6.211	533.15	6.205	532.57	24.80
21	17.61	4.131	34.90	4.128	34.59	16.51	67.70	6.250	34.81	6.243	34.23	24.96
22	18.44	4.163	36.57	4.159	36.25	16.63	68.53	6.289	36.48	6.282	35.89	25.12
23	19.28	4.194	38.23	4.191	37.91	16.76	69.37	6.328	38.14	6.321	37.55	25.27
24	20.11	4.226	39.90	4.223	39.57	16.89	70.20	6.368	39.81	6.361	39.21	25.43
25	20.95	4.259	41.56	4.255	41.23	17.01	71.04	6.407	41.47	6.400	40.87	25.59
26	21.78	4.291	43.23	4.287	42.90	17.14	71.87	6.447	43.14	6.439	42.53	25.74
27	22.61	4.323	44.89	4.320	44.56	17.27	72.71	6.486	44.80	6.479	44.19	25.90
28	23.45	4.355	46.56	4.352	46.22	17.40	73.54	6.526	46.47	6.519	45.84	26.06
29	24.28	4.388	48.22	4.385	47.88	17.53	74.38	6.566	48.13	6.558	47.50	26.22
30	225.12	4.421	449.89	4.417	449.54	17.66	275.21	6.606	549.80	6.598	549.16	26.38
31	25.95	4.454	51.56	4.450	51.20	17.79	76.05	6.646	51.46	6.638	50.82	26.54
32	26.79	4.487	53.22	4.483	52.87	17.93	76.89	6.686	53.13	6.679	52.48	26.70
33	27.62	4.520	54.89	4.516	54.53	18.06	77.72	6.727	54.79	6.719	54.14	26.86
34	28.46	4.553	56.55	4.549	56.19	18.19	78.56	6.767	56.45	6.759	55.80	27.02
35	29.29	4.586	58.22	4.583	57.85	18.32	79.39	6.808	58.12	6.800	57.46	27.18
36	30.13	4.620	59.88	4.616	59.51	18.46	80.23	6.849	58.78	6.840	59.12	27.35
37	30.96	4.653	61.55	4.649	61.17	18.59	81.06	6.890	61.45	6.881	60.77	27.51
38	31.80	4.687	63.21	4.683	62.83	18.72	81.90	6.930	62.11	6.922	62.43	27.67
39	32.63	4.721	64.88	4.717	64.50	18.86	82.73	6.972	64.78	6.963	64.09	27.84
40	233.47	4.755	466.54	4.757	466.16	18.99	283.57	7.013	566.44	7.004	565.75	28.00
41	34.30	4.789	68.21	4.785	67.82	19.13	84.40	7.046	68.11	7.046	67.41	28.16
42	35.13	4.823	69.87	4.819	69.48	19.27	85.24	7.096	69.77	7.097	69.07	28.33
43	35.97	4.857	71.54	4.853	71.14	19.40	86.07	7.137	71.44	7.128	70.73	28.50
44	36.80	4.891	73.20	4.887	72.80	19.54	86.91	7.179	73.10	7.170	72.38	28.66
45	37.64	4.926	74.87	4.922	74.46	19.68	87.74	7.221	74.77	7.212	74.04	28.83
46	38.47	4.961	76.54	4.956	76.12	19.82	88.58	7.263	76.43	7.254	75.70	29.00
47	39.31	4.995	78.20	4.991	77.78	19.96	89.42	7.305	78.10	7.296	77.36	29.16
48	40.14	5.030	79.86	5.026	79.44	20.09	90.25	7.347	79.76	7.338	79.02	29.33
49	40.98	5.065	81.53	5.061	81.11	20.23	91.09	7.389	81.42	7.380	80.68	29.50
50	241.81	5.100	483.20	5.096	482.77	20.37	291.92	7.432	583.09	7.422	582.33	29.67
51	42.65	5.136	84.86	5.131	84.43	20.52	92.76	7.474	84.75	7.465	83.99	29.84
52	43.48	5.171	86.53	5.166	86.09	20.66	93.59	7.517	86.42	7.507	85.65	30.01
53	44.32	5.207	88.19	5.202	87.75	20.80	94.43	7.560	88.08	7.550	87.31	30.18
54	45.15	5.242	89.86	5.237	89.41	20.94	95.26	7.603	89.75	7.593	88.97	30.35
55	45.99	5.278	91.52	5.273	91.07	21.08	96.10	7.646	91.41	7.636	90.62	30.52
56	46.82	5.314	93.19	5.309	92.73	21.23	96.94	7.689	93.08	7.679	92.28	30.69
57	47.66	5.350	94.85	5.345	94.39	21.37	97.77	7.732	94.74	7.722	93.94	30.87
58	48.49	5.386	96.52	5.381	96.05	21.51	98.61	7.776	96.40	7.765	95.60	31.04
59	49.33	5.422	98.18	5.417	97.71	21.66	99.44	7.819	98.07	7.809	97.25	31.21

TABLE II.—FUNCTIONS OF A ONE-DEGREE CURVE

6°							7°							P
T	E	C	M	X	Y	T	E	C	M	X	Y	T	E	
300.28	7.863	599.73	7.852	598.91	31.39	350.44	10.71	699.57	10.69	698.27	42.71	0		
01.11	7.907	601.40	7.896	600.57	31.56	51.28	10.76	701.24	10.74	99.92	42.91.	1		
01.95	7.951	03.06	7.940	02.23	31.74	52.11	10.81	02.90	10.79	701.58	43.12	2		
02.79	7.995	04.73	7.984	03.88	31.91	52.95	10.86	04.56	10.84	03.23	43.32	3		
03.62	8.039	06.39	8.028	05.54	32.09	53.79	10.91	06.23	10.89	04.89	43.52	4		
04.46	8.083	08.06	8.072	07.20	32.26	54.62	10.96	07.89	10.94	06.54	43.73	5		
05.29	8.128	09.72	8.116	08.86	32.44	55.46	11.02	09.53	10.99	08.19	43.96	6		
06.13	8.172	11.38	8.161	10.51	32.62	56.30	11.07	11.22	11.05	09.85	44.14	7		
06.96	8.217	13.05	8.205	12.17	32.80	57.13	11.12	12.88	11.10	11.50	44.35	8		
07.80	8.262	14.71	8.250	13.83	32.98	57.97	11.17	14.55	11.15	13.15	44.56	9		
308.64	8.307	616.38	8.294	615.48	33.15	358.81	11.22	716.21	11.20	14.81	44.76	10		
09.47	8.352	178.04	8.339	17.14	33.33	59.64	11.28	78.77	11.25	16.46	44.97	11		
10.31	8.397	19.71	8.384	18.80	33.51	60.48	11.33	19.54	11.31	18.12	45.18	12		
11.14	8.442	21.37	8.430	20.46	33.69	61.32	11.38	21.20	11.36	19.77	45.39	13		
11.98	8.487	23.03	8.475	22.11	33.87	62.15	11.43	22.86	11.41	21.42	45.60	14		
12.81	8.533	24.70	8.520	23.77	34.06	62.99	11.49	24.53	11.46	23.08	45.81	15		
13.65	8.578	26.36	8.566	25.43	34.29	63.83	11.54	26.19	11.52	24.73	46.02	16		
14.49	8.624	28.03	8.611	27.08	34.42	64.66	11.59	27.85	11.57	26.38	46.23	17		
15.32	8.670	29.69	8.657	28.84	34.60	65.50	11.65	29.52	11.62	28.04	46.44	18		
16.16	8.716	31.35	8.703	30.40	34.78	66.14	11.70	31.18	11.68	29.69	46.65	19		
316.99	8.762	633.02	8.749	632.05	34.97	367.17	11.75	732.84	11.73	731.34	46.87	20		
17.83	8.808	34.68	8.795	33.71	35.15	68.01	11.78	34.51	11.78	33.00	47.08	21		
18.67	8.855	36.35	8.841	35.37	35.34	68.85	11.86	36.17	11.84	34.65	47.29	22		
19.50	8.901	38.01	8.887	37.02	35.52	69.68	11.91	37.83	11.89	36.30	47.51	23		
20.34	8.948	39.68	8.934	38.68	35.71	70.52	11.97	39.50	11.94	37.95	47.72	24		
21.17	8.995	41.34	8.981	40.33	35.89	71.36	12.02	41.16	12.00	39.61	47.94	25		
22.01	9.041	43.00	9.027	41.99	36.08	72.19	12.08	42.82	12.05	41.26	48.15	26		
22.85	9.088	44.67	9.074	43.65	36.27	73.03	12.13	44.48	12.10	42.91	48.37	27		
23.68	9.135	46.33	9.121	45.30	36.45	73.87	12.18	46.15	12.16	44.56	48.58	28		
24.52	9.183	48.00	9.168	46.96	36.64	74.70	12.24	47.81	12.21	46.22	48.80	29		
325.35	9.230	649.66	9.215	648.62	36.83	375.54	12.29	749.47	12.27	747.87	49.02	30		
26.19	9.278	51.32	9.263	50.27	37.02	76.38	12.35	51.14	12.32	49.52	49.24	31		
27.03	9.325	52.99	9.310	51.93	37.21	77.21	12.40	52.80	12.38	51.17	49.45	32		
27.87	9.373	54.65	9.358	53.58	37.40	78.05	12.44	54.46	12.43	52.83	49.67	33		
28.70	9.420	56.32	9.405	55.24	37.59	78.89	12.51	56.13	12.49	54.48	49.89	34		
29.53	9.469	57.98	9.453	56.89	37.78	79.73	12.57	57.79	12.54	56.13	50.11	35		
30.37	9.517	59.64	9.501	58.55	37.97	80.56	12.62	59.45	12.60	57.79	50.33	36		
31.21	9.565	61.31	9.549	60.21	38.16	81.40	12.68	61.12	12.65	59.43	50.55	37		
32.04	9.613	62.97	9.597	61.86	38.36	82.24	12.74	62.78	12.71	61.09	50.77	38		
32.88	9.662	64.64	9.645	63.52	38.55	83.07	12.79	64.44	12.76	62.74	51.00	39		
333.71	9.70	666.30	9.694	665.17	38.74	383.91	12.85	766.10	12.82	764.39	51.22	40		
34.55	9.759	6796	9.742	6683	38.94	84.75	12.90	67.77	12.87	66.04	51.44	41		
35.39	9.808	69.63	9.791	68.48	39.13	85.59	12.96	69.43	12.93	67.69	51.66	42		
36.22	9.857	71.29	9.840	70.14	39.32	86.42	13.02	71.09	12.99	69.75	51.89	43		
37.06	9.906	72.95	9.888	71.79	39.52	87.26	13.07	72.76	13.04	71.00	52.11	44		
37.90	9.955	74.62	9.938	73.45	39.72	88.10	13.13	74.42	13.10	72.65	52.34	45		
38.73	10.00	76.28	9.987	75.10	39.91	88.93	13.19	76.08	13.16	74.30	52.56	46		
39.57	10.05	77.95	10.04	76.76	40.11	89.77	13.24	77.74	13.21	75.95	52.79	47		
40.40	10.10	79.61	10.09	78.41	40.31	90.61	13.30	79.41	13.27	77.60	53.01	48		
41.24	10.15	81.27	10.13	80.07	40.50	91.45	13.36	81.07	13.33	79.25	53.24	49		
342.08	10.20	682.94	10.18	681.72	40.70	392.28	13.41	782.83	13.38	780.91	53.46	50		
42.91	10.25	84.60	10.23	83.38	40.90	93.12	13.47	84.40	13.44	82.56	53.69	51		
43.75	10.30	86.26	10.28	85.03	41.10	93.96	13.53	86.06	13.50	84.21	53.92	52		
44.59	10.35	87.93	10.33	86.69	41.30	94.79	13.59	87.79	13.55	85.86	54.15	53		
45.42	10.40	89.59	10.38	88.34	41.50	95.63	13.64	89.38	13.61	87.57	54.38	54		
46.26	10.45	91.26	10.43	90.00	41.70	96.47	13.70	91.05	13.67	89.16	54.61	55		
47.09	10.50	92.92	10.48	91.65	41.90	97.31	13.76	92.71	13.73	90.81	54.84	56		
47.93	10.55	94.58	10.53	93.31	42.10	98.14	13.82	94.37	13.78	92.46	55.07	57		
48.77	10.61	96.25	10.59	94.96	42.30	98.98	13.87	96.04	13.84	94.11	55.30	58		
49.60	10.66	97.91	10.64	96.62	42.51	99.82	13.93	97.70	13.90	95.76	55.53	59		

TABLE II.—FUNCTIONS OF A ONE-DEGREE CURVE

I	8°						9°					
	T	E	C	M	X	Y	T	E	C	M	X	Y
0	400.66	13.99	799.36	13.96	797.44	55.76	450.93	17.72	899.09	17.66	896.31	70.54
1	01.49	14.05	801.02	14.02	93.96	55.99	51.77	17.78	900.75	17.73	97.96	70.80
2	02.33	14.11	02.69	14.07	800.71	56.23	52.61	17.85	02.41	17.79	99.61	71.06
3	03.17	14.17	04.35	14.13	02.36	56.46	51.45	17.92	04.07	17.86	901.25	71.33
4	04.01	14.23	06.01	14.19	04.01	56.69	54.29	17.98	05.73	17.93	02.90	71.59
5	04.84	14.28	07.67	14.25	05.66	56.93	55.13	18.05	07.39	17.99	04.54	71.85
6	05.68	14.34	09.34	14.31	07.31	57.16	55.96	18.11	09.06	18.06	06.19	72.11
7	06.52	14.40	11.00	14.37	08.96	57.40	56.80	18.18	10.72	18.12	07.84	72.38
8	07.36	14.46	12.66	14.43	10.61	57.63	57.64	18.25	12.38	18.19	09.48	72.64
9	08.19	14.52	14.32	14.49	12.26	57.87	58.48	18.31	14.04	18.26	11.13	72.91
10	409.03	14.58	815.99	14.54	813.91	58.10	459.32	18.38	915.70	18.32	912.77	73.17
11	09.87	14.64	17.65	14.60	15.56	58.34	60.16	18.45	17.36	18.39	14.42	73.44
12	10.71	14.70	19.31	14.66	17.21	58.58	61.00	18.52	19.05	18.46	16.06	73.70
13	11.54	14.76	20.97	14.72	18.86	58.82	61.84	18.58	20.69	18.52	17.71	73.97
14	12.38	14.82	22.64	14.78	20.51	59.06	62.67	18.65	22.35	18.59	19.35	74.24
15	13.22	14.88	24.30	14.84	21.16	59.29	63.51	18.72	24.01	18.66	21.00	74.51
16	14.06	14.94	25.96	14.90	23.81	59.53	64.35	18.79	25.67	18.72	22.64	74.77
17	14.89	15.00	27.62	14.96	25.46	59.77	65.19	18.85	27.33	18.79	24.29	75.04
18	15.73	15.06	29.29	15.08	27.11	60.01	66.03	18.92	28.99	18.86	25.93	75.31
19	16.57	15.12	30.95	15.08	28.76	60.25	66.87	18.99	30.65	18.93	27.58	75.58
20	417.41	15.18	832.61	15.14	830.41	60.50	467.71	19.06	932.31	19.99	929.22	75.85
21	18.25	15.25	34.27	15.20	32.06	60.74	68.33	19.13	33.97	19.06	30.87	76.12
22	19.08	15.31	35.93	15.27	33.71	60.98	69.39	19.19	35.63	19.13	32.51	76.39
23	19.92	15.37	37.60	15.33	35.36	61.22	70.22	19.26	37.30	19.20	34.16	76.66
24	20.76	15.43	39.26	15.39	37.00	61.47	71.06	19.33	38.96	19.27	35.80	76.94
25	21.60	15.49	40.92	15.45	38.65	61.71	71.90	19.40	40.62	19.33	37.44	77.21
26	22.43	15.55	42.58	15.51	40.30	61.95	72.74	19.47	42.28	19.40	39.09	77.48
27	23.27	15.61	44.24	15.57	41.95	62.20	73.58	19.54	43.94	19.47	40.73	77.76
28	24.11	15.67	45.91	15.63	43.60	62.44	74.42	19.61	45.60	19.54	42.38	78.03
29	24.95	15.74	47.57	15.69	45.25	62.69	75.26	19.68	47.26	19.61	44.02	78.30
30	425.79	15.80	849.23	15.76	846.90	62.94	476.10	19.75	948.92	19.68	945.67	78.58
31	26.62	15.86	50.89	15.82	48.94	63.18	76.94	19.82	50.59	19.75	47.31	78.85
32	27.46	15.92	52.56	15.88	50.19	63.43	77.78	19.89	52.25	19.82	48.95	79.13
33	28.30	15.99	54.22	15.94	51.94	63.68	78.61	19.96	53.91	19.89	50.60	79.41
34	29.14	16.05	55.88	16.00	53.49	63.92	79.45	20.03	55.57	19.96	52.24	79.68
35	29.98	16.11	57.54	16.07	55.14	64.17	80.29	20.10	57.23	20.03	53.88	79.96
36	30.81	16.17	59.20	16.13	56.79	64.42	81.13	20.17	58.89	20.09	53.53	80.24
37	31.65	16.24	60.87	16.19	58.43	64.67	81.97	20.24	60.55	20.16	57.77	80.52
38	32.49	16.30	62.53	16.25	60.08	64.92	82.81	20.31	62.21	20.23	58.81	80.79
39	33.33	16.36	64.19	16.32	61.73	65.17	83.65	20.38	63.87	20.30	60.46	81.07
40	434.17	16.43	865.85	16.38	863.38	65.42	484.49	20.45	965.53	20.37	962.10	81.35
41	35.01	16.49	67.51	16.44	65.02	65.67	85.33	20.52	67.19	20.44	62.74	81.63
42	35.84	16.55	69.18	16.51	66.67	65.93	86.17	20.58	68.85	20.52	65.39	81.91
43	36.68	16.62	70.84	16.57	68.32	66.18	87.01	20.66	70.57	20.59	67.03	82.20
44	37.52	16.68	72.50	16.63	69.97	66.43	87.85	20.73	72.18	20.66	68.67	82.48
45	38.36	16.74	74.16	16.70	71.61	66.68	88.60	20.80	73.84	20.73	70.31	82.76
46	39.20	16.81	75.82	16.76	73.26	66.94	89.33	20.87	75.50	20.80	71.96	83.04
47	40.03	16.87	77.48	16.82	74.91	67.19	90.36	20.95	77.16	20.87	73.60	83.32
48	40.87	16.94	79.15	16.89	76.56	67.45	91.20	21.02	78.82	20.94	75.24	83.61
49	41.71	17.00	80.81	16.95	78.20	67.70	92.04	21.09	80.48	21.01	76.98	83.89
50	442.55	17.07	882.47	17.01	879.85	67.96	492.89	21.16	982.14	21.08	979.53	84.18
51	43.39	17.13	84.13	17.08	81.90	68.21	93.72	21.23	83.80	21.15	80.17	84.46
52	44.23	17.19	85.79	17.14	83.14	69.47	94.56	21.30	85.46	21.23	81.81	84.75
53	45.06	17.26	87.46	17.21	84.79	68.73	95.40	21.38	87.12	21.30	83.45	85.03
54	45.90	17.32	89.12	17.27	86.44	68.99	96.24	21.45	88.78	21.37	85.09	85.32
55	46.74	17.39	90.78	17.34	88.08	69.24	97.08	21.52	90.44	21.44	86.74	85.61
56	47.58	17.46	92.44	17.40	90.73	69.50	97.92	21.59	92.10	21.51	88.38	85.89
57	48.42	17.52	94.10	17.47	91.38	69.76	98.76	21.67	93.76	21.59	90.02	86.18
58	49.26	17.59	95.76	17.53	92.02	70.02	99.60	21.74	95.42	21.66	91.66	86.47
59	50.09	17.65	97.42	17.60	94.67	70.28	100.44	21.81	97.08	21.73	93.30	86.76

TABLE II.—FUNCTIONS OF A ONE-DEGREE CURVE

15

10°							11°							P
T	E	C	M	X	Y	T	E	C	M	X	Y			
501.28	21.89	998.74	21.80	994.94	87.05	557.70	26.50	1098.3	26.38	1093.3	105.27	0		
02.12	21.96	1008.4	21.88	96.58	87.34	52.54	26.58	1100.0	26.46	94.9	85.59	1		
02.96	22.03	02.1	21.95	98.23	87.63	53.38	26.66	01.6	26.54	96.5	85.91	2		
03.80	22.11	03.7	22.02	99.87	87.92	54.23	26.74	01.3	26.62	98.2	86.23	3		
04.64	22.18	05.4	22.09	1001.5	88.21	55.07	26.82	05.0	26.70	99.8	86.55	4		
05.48	22.25	07.1	22.17	03.1	88.50	53.91	26.90	06.6	26.78	1001.4	86.87	5		
06.32	22.33	08.7	22.24	04.8	88.79	56.75	26.99	08.3	26.86	03.1	87.19	6		
07.16	22.40	10.4	22.31	06.4	89.08	57.59	27.05	09.9	26.94	04.7	87.51	7		
08.00	22.48	12.0	22.39	08.1	89.38	58.43	27.15	11.6	27.02	06.4	87.83	8		
08.84	22.55	13.7	22.46	09.7	89.67	59.27	27.23	13.3	27.10	08.0	88.15	9		
509.68	22.62	1015.3	22.54	1011.4	89.96	560.11	27.31	1114.9	27.18	1109.6	108.47	10		
10.52	22.70	17.0	22.61	13.0	90.26	60.96	27.39	16.6	27.26	11.3	88.90	11		
11.36	22.77	18.7	22.68	14.6	90.55	61.80	27.48	18.2	27.35	12.9	89.12	12		
12.20	22.85	20.3	22.76	16.3	90.85	62.64	27.56	19.9	27.43	14.5	89.44	13		
13.04	22.92	22.0	22.88	17.9	91.14	63.48	27.64	21.5	27.51	16.2	89.77	14		
13.88	23.00	23.6	22.91	19.6	91.44	64.32	27.72	23.2	27.59	17.9	10.09	15		
14.72	23.07	25.3	22.98	21.2	91.74	65.16	27.81	24.9	27.67	19.4	10.42	16		
15.56	23.15	27.0	23.06	22.8	92.04	66.00	27.89	26.5	27.75	21.1	10.74	17		
16.40	23.22	28.6	23.13	24.5	92.33	66.85	27.97	28.2	27.84	22.7	11.07	18		
17.24	23.30	30.3	23.20	26.1	92.63	67.69	28.05	29.8	27.92	24.3	11.40	19		
518.08	23.37	1031.9	23.28	1027.8	92.93	568.53	28.14	1131.5	29.00	1126.0	1117.3	20		
18.92	23.45	33.6	23.35	29.4	93.23	69.37	28.22	33.2	28.08	27.6	12.05	21		
19.76	23.53	35.3	23.43	31.0	93.53	70.21	28.30	34.8	28.16	29.2	12.38	22		
20.60	23.60	36.9	23.51	32.7	93.83	71.05	28.39	36.5	28.25	30.9	12.71	23		
21.44	23.68	38.6	23.58	34.3	94.13	71.90	28.47	38.1	28.33	32.5	13.04	24		
22.28	23.75	40.2	23.66	36.0	94.43	72.74	28.55	39.8	28.41	34.1	13.37	25		
23.12	23.83	41.9	23.73	37.6	94.73	73.58	28.64	41.5	28.50	35.8	13.70	26		
23.96	23.91	43.6	23.81	39.2	95.03	74.42	28.72	43.1	28.58	37.4	14.03	27		
24.80	23.98	45.2	23.88	40.9	95.34	75.26	28.81	44.8	28.66	39.0	14.36	28		
25.64	24.06	46.9	23.96	42.5	95.64	76.10	28.89	46.4	28.75	40.7	14.69	29		
526.48	24.14	1048.5	24.04	1044.1	95.94	576.95	29.97	1148.1	29.83	1142.3	1150.2	30		
27.32	24.21	50.2	24.11	45.8	96.25	77.79	29.06	49.7	28.91	43.9	15.36	31		
28.16	24.29	51.9	24.19	47.4	96.55	78.63	29.14	51.4	29.00	45.6	15.69	32		
29.00	24.37	53.5	24.27	49.1	96.96	79.47	29.23	53.1	29.08	47.2	16.02	33		
29.84	24.45	55.2	24.34	50.7	97.16	80.31	29.31	54.7	29.16	48.8	16.36	34		
30.60	24.52	56.8	24.42	52.3	97.47	81.15	29.40	56.4	29.25	50.5	16.69	35		
31.52	24.60	58.5	24.50	54.0	97.77	82.00	29.48	58.0	29.33	52.1	17.02	36		
32.36	24.68	60.2	24.57	55.6	98.08	82.84	29.57	59.7	29.42	53.7	17.36	37		
33.20	24.76	61.8	24.65	57.3	98.39	83.68	29.65	61.3	29.50	55.4	17.70	38		
34.05	24.83	63.5	24.73	58.9	98.70	84.58	29.74	63.0	29.58	57.0	18.03	39		
534.89	24.91	1065.1	24.80	1060.5	99.00	585.36	29.82	1164.7	29.67	1158.6	1137.4	40		
35.73	24.99	66.8	24.88	62.2	99.31	86.21	29.91	66.3	29.75	60.3	18.71	41		
36.57	25.07	68.5	24.96	63.8	99.62	87.05	30.00	68.0	29.84	61.9	19.05	42		
37.41	25.15	70.1	25.04	65.4	99.93	87.89	30.08	69.6	29.92	63.5	19.38	43		
38.25	25.23	71.8	25.12	67.1	100.24	88.73	30.17	71.3	30.01	65.2	19.72	44		
39.09	25.30	73.4	25.19	68.7	100.55	89.58	30.25	73.0	30.09	66.8	20.06	45		
39.93	25.38	75.1	25.27	70.4	100.86	90.42	30.34	74.6	30.18	68.4	20.40	46		
40.77	25.46	76.8	25.35	72.0	101.18	91.26	30.43	76.3	30.27	70.1	20.76	47		
41.61	25.54	78.4	25.43	73.6	101.49	92.10	30.51	77.9	30.35	71.7	21.08	48		
42.45	25.62	80.1	25.51	75.3	101.80	92.94	30.60	79.6	30.44	73.3	21.42	49		
543.29	25.70	1081.7	25.59	1076.9	102.11	593.79	30.69	1181.2	30.52	1175.0	21.77	50		
44.13	25.78	83.4	25.66	78.5	102.43	94.63	30.77	82.9	30.61	76.6	21.11	51		
44.97	25.86	85.1	25.74	80.2	102.74	95.47	30.86	84.6	30.69	78.2	22.45	52		
45.82	25.94	86.7	25.82	81.8	103.06	96.31	30.95	86.2	30.78	79.8	22.79	53		
46.66	25.02	88.4	25.90	83.5	103.37	97.16	31.03	87.9	30.87	81.5	23.14	54		
47.50	26.10	90.0	25.98	85.1	103.69	98.00	31.12	89.5	30.95	83.1	23.48	55		
48.34	26.18	91.7	26.06	86.7	104.00	98.84	31.21	91.2	31.04	84.7	23.82	56		
49.18	26.26	93.3	26.14	88.4	104.32	99.68	31.30	92.9	31.13	86.4	24.17	57		
50.02	26.34	95.0	26.22	90.0	104.63	600.53	31.38	94.5	31.21	88.0	24.52	58		
50.86	26.42	96.7	26.30	91.6	104.95	01.37	31.47	96.2	31.30	89.6	24.86	59		

TABLE II.—FUNCTIONS OF A ONE-DEGREE CURVE

I	12°						13°					
	T	E	C	M	X	Y	T	E	C	M	X	Y
0	602.21	31.56	1197.8	31.39	1191.3	125.21	652.81	37.07	1297.2	36.83	1282.9	146.85
1	63.05	31.65	99.5	31.47	92.9	25.55	53.66	37.16	98.9	36.93	90.5	47.23
2	0.90	31.74	1201.1	31.56	96.5	25.90	54.50	37.26	1300.5	37.02	92.1	47.60
3	0.46	31.83	02.8	31.65	96.2	26.25	55.34	37.36	02.2	37.11	93.8	47.98
4	0.25	31.91	04.5	31.74	97.8	26.60	56.19	37.45	03.9	37.21	95.4	48.35
5	0.64	32.00	06.1	31.82	99.4	26.95	57.03	37.55	05.5	37.30	97.0	48.73
6	0.227	32.09	07.8	31.91	120.0	27.29	57.88	37.64	07.2	37.40	98.6	49.11
7	0.81	32.18	09.4	32.00	01.7	27.64	58.72	37.74	08.8	37.49	1300.3	49.49
8	0.85	32.27	11.1	32.09	04.3	27.99	59.57	37.84	10.5	37.59	01.9	49.86
9	0.97	32.36	12.7	32.18	05.9	28.34	60.41	37.93	12.1	37.68	03.5	50.24
10	610.64	32.45	124.4	32.26	1202.6	128.70	661.25	38.03	1313.8	37.78	1305.1	150.62
11	11.48	32.54	16.1	32.35	09.2	29.05	62.10	38.13	15.4	37.88	06.7	51.00
12	12.32	32.63	17.7	32.44	10.8	29.40	62.94	38.23	17.1	37.97	08.4	51.38
13	13.17	32.72	19.4	32.53	12.4	29.75	63.79	38.32	18.8	38.07	10.0	51.76
14	14.01	32.81	21.0	32.62	14.1	30.10	64.63	38.42	20.4	38.16	11.6	52.15
15	14.85	32.90	22.7	32.71	15.7	30.46	65.48	38.52	22.1	38.26	13.2	52.53
16	15.69	32.99	24.3	32.80	17.3	30.81	66.33	38.61	23.7	38.36	14.9	52.91
17	16.54	33.08	26.0	32.89	19.0	31.17	67.17	38.71	25.4	38.45	16.5	53.29
18	17.38	33.17	27.7	32.98	20.6	31.52	68.01	38.81	27.0	38.55	18.1	53.68
19	18.22	33.26	29.3	33.06	22.2	31.88	68.86	38.91	28.7	38.65	19.7	54.06
20	619.07	33.35	123.0	33.15	1223.8	132.23	669.70	39.01	1330.3	38.74	1321.3	1544.44
21	19.91	33.44	32.6	33.24	25.5	32.59	70.54	39.10	32.0	39.84	23.0	54.83
22	20.75	33.53	34.3	33.33	27.1	32.94	71.39	39.20	33.7	39.94	24.6	55.21
23	21.60	33.62	35.9	33.42	28.7	33.30	72.23	39.30	35.3	39.03	26.2	55.60
24	22.44	37.71	37.6	33.51	30.4	33.66	73.08	39.40	37.0	39.13	27.8	55.98
25	23.28	33.80	39.3	33.60	32.0	34.02	73.92	39.50	38.6	39.23	29.5	56.37
26	24.13	33.89	40.9	33.69	31.6	34.38	74.77	39.60	40.3	39.32	31.1	56.76
27	24.97	33.98	42.6	33.78	35.2	34.74	75.61	39.70	41.9	39.42	32.7	57.15
28	25.81	34.08	44.2	33.87	36.9	35.10	76.46	39.79	43.6	39.52	34.3	57.53
29	26.66	34.17	45.9	33.96	38.5	35.46	77.30	39.89	45.2	39.62	35.9	57.92
30	627.50	34.26	1247.5	34.06	1240.1	135.82	678.15	39.99	1346.9	39.72	1337.6	158.31
31	29.34	34.35	49.2	34.15	41.8	36.18	78.99	40.09	48.6	39.81	39.2	58.70
32	29.19	34.44	50.9	34.24	43.4	36.54	79.84	40.19	50.2	39.91	40.8	59.09
33	30.03	34.53	52.5	34.33	45.0	36.90	80.68	40.29	51.9	40.01	42.4	59.48
34	30.87	34.63	54.2	34.42	46.6	37.26	81.53	40.39	53.5	40.11	44.0	59.87
35	31.72	34.72	55.8	34.51	48.3	37.63	82.37	40.49	55.2	40.21	45.7	60.26
36	32.56	34.81	57.5	34.60	49.9	37.99	83.22	40.59	56.8	40.31	47.3	60.65
37	33.40	34.90	59.1	34.69	51.5	38.35	84.06	40.69	58.5	40.40	49.9	61.05
38	34.25	35.00	60.8	34.78	53.1	38.72	84.91	40.79	60.1	40.50	50.5	61.44
39	35.09	35.09	62.4	34.88	54.8	39.08	85.76	40.89	61.8	40.60	52.1	61.83
40	635.93	35.18	1264.1	34.97	1256.4	1394.5	686.60	40.99	1363.4	40.70	1353.8	162.23
41	36.78	35.28	65.8	35.06	58.0	39.81	87.45	41.09	65.1	40.80	55.4	62.62
42	37.62	35.37	67.4	35.15	59.6	40.18	88.29	41.19	66.8	40.90	57.0	63.01
43	38.46	35.46	69.1	35.24	61.3	40.55	89.14	41.29	68.4	41.00	59.6	63.41
44	39.31	35.56	70.7	35.34	62.9	40.91	89.98	41.40	70.1	41.10	60.2	63.80
45	40.15	35.65	72.4	35.43	64.5	41.28	90.83	41.50	71.7	41.20	61.9	64.20
46	41.00	35.74	74.0	35.52	66.1	41.65	91.67	41.60	73.4	41.30	63.5	64.60
47	41.84	35.84	75.7	35.61	67.8	42.02	92.52	41.70	75.0	41.40	65.1	64.99
48	42.68	35.93	77.4	35.71	69.4	42.39	93.36	41.80	76.7	41.50	66.7	65.39
49	43.53	36.03	79.0	35.81	71.0	42.76	94.21	41.90	78.3	41.60	68.3	65.79
50	644.37	36.12	1280.7	35.89	1272.6	143.13	695.06	42.00	1380.0	41.70	1370.0	164.19
51	45.21	36.21	82.3	35.99	74.3	43.50	95.90	42.11	91.6	41.80	71.6	66.59
52	46.06	36.31	84.0	36.08	75.9	43.87	96.75	42.21	93.3	41.90	73.2	66.98
53	46.90	36.40	85.6	36.17	77.5	44.24	97.59	42.31	95.0	42.00	74.8	67.38
54	47.75	36.50	87.3	36.27	79.1	44.61	98.44	42.41	96.6	42.10	76.4	67.78
55	48.59	36.59	88.9	36.36	80.8	44.98	99.28	42.51	98.3	42.20	78.0	68.18
56	49.43	36.69	90.6	36.45	82.4	45.35	100.13	42.62	99.9	42.30	79.7	68.59
57	50.28	36.78	92.3	36.55	84.0	45.73	100.98	42.72	91.6	42.40	81.3	68.99
58	51.12	36.88	93.9	36.64	85.6	46.10	101.82	42.82	93.2	42.51	82.9	69.39
59	51.97	36.97	95.6	36.74	87.3	46.48	102.67	42.93	94.9	42.61	84.5	69.79

TABLE II.—FUNCTIONS OF A ONE-DEGREE CURVE

14°							15°							I
T	E	C	M	X	Y	T	E	C	M	X	Y	T	E	
703.51	43.03	1396.5	42.71	1386.1	170.20	754.32	4944	1495.7	49.02	1482.9	195.23	0		
04.36	43.13	98.2	42.81	87.7	70.60	55.17	49.55	97.4	49.13	84.6	95.66	1		
05.20	43.24	99.8	42.91	89.4	71.00	56.02	49.66	99.0	49.84	86.2	96.10	2		
06.05	43.34	1401.5	43.01	91.0	71.41	56.87	49.77	1500.7	49.34	87.8	96.53	3		
06.90	43.44	03.2	43.12	92.6	71.81	57.71	49.88	02.3	49.85	89.4	96.96	4		
07.74	43.55	04.8	43.22	94.2	72.22	58.56	50.00	04.0	49.56	91.0	97.40	5		
08.59	43.65	06.5	43.32	95.8	72.62	59.41	50.11	05.7	49.67	92.6	97.83	6		
09.43	43.75	08.1	43.42	97.4	73.03	60.26	50.22	07.3	49.78	94.2	98.26	7		
10.28	43.86	09.8	43.52	99.1	73.44	61.11	50.33	09.0	49.89	95.8	98.70	8		
11.13	43.96	11.4	43.63	1800.7	73.84	61.95	50.44	10.6	50.00	97.4	99.13	9		
711.97	44.07	1413.1	43.73	1402.3	174.25	762.80	50.55	1512.3	50.11	1499.0	199.57	10		
12.82	44.17	14.7	43.83	03.9	74.66	63.65	50.67	13.9	50.22	1500.6	200.01	11		
13.67	44.27	16.4	43.94	05.5	75.07	64.50	50.78	15.6	50.33	02.3	00.44	12		
14.51	44.38	18.0	44.04	07.1	75.48	65.35	50.89	17.2	50.44	03.9	00.88	13		
15.36	44.48	19.7	44.14	08.8	75.89	66.20	51.00	18.9	50.55	05.5	01.32	14		
16.20	44.59	21.3	44.24	10.4	76.30	67.04	51.12	20.5	50.66	07.1	01.76	15		
17.05	44.69	23.0	44.35	12.0	76.71	67.89	51.23	22.2	50.77	08.7	02.19	16		
17.90	44.80	24.7	44.45	13.6	77.12	68.74	51.34	23.8	50.88	10.3	02.63	17		
18.74	44.90	26.3	44.56	15.2	77.53	69.59	51.45	25.5	51.00	11.9	03.07	18		
19.59	45.01	28.0	44.66	16.8	77.94	70.44	51.57	27.1	51.11	13.5	03.51	19		
720.44	45.12	1429.6	44.76	1418.4	178.35	771.29	51.68	1528.8	51.22	1515.1	203.95	20		
21.28	45.22	31.3	4487	20.1	78.77	72.13	51.79	30.4	51.33	16.7	04.39	21		
22.13	45.33	32.9	4497	21.7	79.18	72.98	51.91	32.1	51.44	18.3	04.84	22		
22.98	45.43	34.6	45.08	23.3	79.59	73.83	52.02	33.7	51.55	19.9	05.28	23		
23.82	45.54	36.2	45.18	24.9	80.01	74.68	52.13	35.4	51.66	21.5	05.72	24		
24.67	45.65	37.9	45.28	26.5	80.42	75.53	52.25	37.0	51.77	23.2	06.16	25		
25.52	45.75	39.5	45.39	28.1	80.84	76.38	52.36	38.7	51.89	24.8	06.61	26		
26.36	45.86	41.2	45.49	29.7	81.25	77.23	52.47	40.3	52.00	26.4	07.05	27		
27.21	45.96	42.8	45.60	31.4	81.67	78.07	52.59	42.0	52.11	28.0	07.49	28		
28.06	46.07	44.5	45.70	33.0	82.09	78.92	52.70	43.6	52.22	29.6	07.94	29		
729.90	46.18	1446.2	45.81	1434.6	182.50	779.77	52.82	1545.3	52.34	1531.2	208.38	30		
29.75	46.28	47.8	45.91	36.2	82.92	80.62	52.93	46.9	52.45	32.8	08.83	31		
30.60	46.39	49.5	46.02	37.8	83.34	81.47	53.05	48.6	52.56	34.4	09.28	32		
31.44	46.50	51.1	46.12	39.4	83.76	82.32	53.16	50.3	52.67	36.0	09.72	33		
32.29	46.61	52.8	46.23	41.0	84.18	83.17	53.28	51.9	52.79	37.6	10.17	34		
33.14	46.71	54.4	46.34	42.7	84.60	84.05	53.39	53.6	52.90	39.2	10.63	35		
33.99	46.82	56.1	46.44	44.3	85.02	84.86	53.51	55.2	53.01	40.8	11.07	36		
34.83	46.93	57.7	46.55	45.9	85.44	85.71	53.62	56.9	53.12	42.4	11.51	37		
35.68	47.04	59.4	46.65	47.5	85.86	86.56	53.74	58.5	53.24	44.0	11.96	38		
36.53	47.15	61.0	46.76	49.1	86.28	87.41	53.85	60.2	53.35	45.6	12.41	39		
737.37	47.25	1442.7	46.87	1450.7	186.70	788.26	53.97	1561.8	53.46	1547.2	212.86	40		
38.22	47.36	64.3	46.97	52.3	87.12	89.11	54.08	61.5	53.58	48.8	13.31	41		
39.07	47.47	66.0	47.08	53.9	87.54	89.96	54.20	65.1	53.69	50.4	13.76	42		
39.92	47.58	67.6	47.19	55.6	87.97	90.81	54.32	66.8	53.81	52.1	14.21	43		
40.76	47.69	69.3	47.29	57.2	88.39	91.66	54.43	68.4	53.92	53.7	14.67	44		
41.61	47.80	70.9	47.40	58.8	88.82	92.51	54.55	70.1	54.03	55.3	15.12	45		
42.44	47.90	72.6	47.51	60.4	89.24	93.36	54.67	71.7	54.15	56.9	15.57	46		
43.30	48.01	74.3	47.61	62.0	89.67	94.21	54.78	73.4	54.26	58.5	16.02	47		
44.15	48.12	75.9	47.72	63.6	90.09	95.05	54.90	75.0	54.38	60.1	16.48	48		
45.00	48.23	77.6	47.83	65.2	90.52	95.90	55.02	76.7	54.49	61.7	16.93	49		
745.85	48.34	1479.2	47.94	1466.8	190.94	796.75	55.13	1578.3	54.61	1563.3	217.39	50		
46.69	48.45	80.9	48.04	68.4	91.37	97.60	55.25	80.0	54.72	64.9	17.84	51		
47.54	48.56	82.5	48.15	70.1	91.80	98.45	55.37	81.6	54.84	66.5	18.36	52		
48.39	48.67	84.2	48.26	71.7	92.23	99.30	55.48	83.3	54.95	68.1	18.75	53		
49.24	48.78	85.8	48.37	73.3	92.65	800.15	55.60	84.9	55.07	69.7	19.21	54		
50.08	48.89	87.5	48.48	74.9	93.08	01.00	55.72	86.6	55.18	71.3	19.67	55		
50.93	49.00	89.1	48.58	76.5	93.51	01.85	55.84	88.2	55.30	72.9	20.12	56		
51.78	49.11	90.8	48.69	78.1	93.94	02.70	55.95	89.9	55.41	74.5	20.58	57		
52.63	49.22	92.4	48.80	79.7	94.37	03.55	56.07	91.5	55.53	75.1	21.04	58		
53.48	49.33	94.1	48.91	81.3	94.80	04.40	56.19	93.2	55.64	77.7	21.50	59		

TABLE II.—FUNCTIONS OF A ONE-DEGREE CURVE

I	16°							17°						
	T	E	C	M	X	Y	T	E	C	M	X	Y		
0	805.25	56.31	1594.8	55.76	1579.3	22.96	856.30	63.63	1693.8	62.94	1675.2	250.36		
1	86.10	56.43	96.5	55.88	80.9	22.42	57.15	63.76	95.4	63.06	76.8	50.85		
2	96.95	56.55	98.1	55.99	82.5	22.88	58.01	63.89	97.1	63.18	78.4	51.33		
3	107.80	56.66	99.8	56.11	84.1	23.34	58.86	64.01	98.7	63.31	80.0	51.82		
4	108.65	56.78	1601.4	56.23	85.7	23.80	59.71	64.14	1700.4	63.43	81.6	52.31		
5	109.50	56.90	03.1	56.34	87.3	24.26	60.56	64.27	02.0	63.55	83.2	52.80		
6	10.35	57.02	04.7	56.46	88.9	24.72	61.41	64.39	03.7	63.68	84.7	53.29		
7	11.20	57.14	06.4	56.58	90.5	25.18	62.27	64.52	05.3	63.80	86.3	53.78		
8	12.05	57.26	08.0	56.69	92.1	25.65	63.12	64.65	07.0	63.92	87.9	54.27		
9	12.90	57.38	09.7	56.81	93.7	26.11	63.97	64.77	08.6	64.05	89.5	54.76		
10	813.75	57.50	1611.3	56.93	1595.3	226.57	864.82	64.90	1710.3	64.17	1691.1	255.25		
11	14.60	57.62	13.0	57.04	96.9	27.04	65.68	65.03	11.9	64.30	92.7	55.75		
12	15.45	57.74	14.6	57.16	98.5	27.50	66.53	65.15	13.6	64.42	94.3	56.24		
13	16.30	57.86	16.3	57.28	1600.1	27.97	67.38	65.28	15.2	64.55	95.9	56.73		
14	17.15	57.98	17.9	57.40	01.7	2843	68.23	65.41	16.9	64.67	97.5	57.23		
15	18.00	58.10	19.6	57.51	03.3	2890	69.09	65.54	18.5	64.80	99.1	57.72		
16	18.85	58.22	21.2	57.63	04.9	29.37	69.94	65.67	20.2	64.92	1700.7	58.21		
17	19.70	58.34	22.9	57.75	06.5	29.83	70.79	65.79	2.9	65.05	02.3	58.71		
18	20.55	58.46	24.5	57.87	08.1	30.30	71.64	65.92	23.5	65.17	03.9	59.20		
19	21.40	58.58	26.2	57.99	09.7	30.77	72.50	66.05	25.1	65.30	05.4	59.70		
20	822.25	59.70	1627.8	59.10	1611.3	231.24	872.35	66.18	1726.8	65.42	1707.0	260.20		
21	23.10	59.82	29.5	58.22	12.9	31.71	74.20	66.31	28.4	65.55	08.6	66.69		
22	23.95	59.94	31.1	58.34	14.5	32.18	75.05	66.44	30.0	65.67	10.2	61.19		
23	24.80	59.06	32.8	58.46	16.1	32.65	75.91	66.56	31.7	65.80	11.8	61.69		
24	25.66	59.18	34.4	58.58	17.7	33.12	76.76	66.69	33.3	65.93	13.4	62.19		
25	26.51	59.31	36.1	58.70	19.3	33.59	77.61	66.82	35.0	66.05	15.0	62.69		
26	27.36	59.43	37.7	58.82	20.9	34.06	78.47	66.95	36.6	66.18	16.6	63.18		
27	28.21	59.55	39.4	58.94	22.5	34.53	79.32	67.08	38.3	66.30	18.2	63.68		
28	29.06	59.67	41.0	59.06	24.1	35.00	80.17	67.21	39.9	66.43	19.8	64.18		
29	29.91	59.79	42.7	59.17	25.7	35.48	81.02	67.34	41.6	66.56	21.3	64.68		
30	830.76	59.91	1644.3	59.29	1627.3	235.95	881.88	67.47	1743.2	66.68	1722.9	265.19		
31	31.61	60.04	46.0	59.41	28.9	36.42	82.73	67.60	44.9	66.81	24.5	65.69		
32	32.46	60.16	47.6	59.53	30.5	36.90	83.58	67.73	46.5	66.94	26.1	66.19		
33	33.31	60.28	49.3	59.65	32.1	37.37	84.44	67.86	48.2	67.07	27.7	66.69		
34	34.16	60.40	50.9	59.77	33.7	37.85	85.29	67.99	49.8	67.19	29.3	67.19		
35	35.01	60.53	52.6	59.89	35.3	38.32	86.14	68.12	51.5	67.32	30.9	67.70		
36	35.87	60.65	54.2	60.01	36.9	38.80	87.00	68.25	53.1	67.45	32.5	68.20		
37	36.72	60.77	55.9	60.13	38.5	39.27	87.85	68.38	54.8	67.57	34.1	68.71		
38	37.57	60.89	57.5	60.25	40.1	39.75	88.70	68.51	56.4	67.70	35.7	69.21		
39	38.42	61.02	59.2	60.38	41.7	40.23	89.56	68.64	58.1	67.83	37.2	69.71		
40	839.27	61.14	1660.8	60.50	1643.3	240.71	890.41	68.77	1759.7	67.96	1738.8	270.22		
41	40.12	61.26	62.5	60.62	44.9	41.18	91.26	68.91	61.3	68.09	40.4	70.73		
42	40.97	61.39	64.1	60.74	46.5	41.64	92.12	69.04	63.0	68.21	42.0	71.23		
43	41.82	61.51	65.8	60.86	48.1	42.14	92.97	69.17	64.6	68.34	43.6	71.74		
44	42.68	61.64	67.4	60.98	49.7	42.62	93.82	69.30	66.3	68.47	45.2	72.25		
45	43.53	61.76	69.1	61.10	51.3	43.10	94.68	69.43	67.9	68.60	46.8	72.76		
46	44.38	61.88	70.7	61.22	52.9	43.58	95.53	69.56	69.6	68.73	48.4	73.26		
47	45.23	62.01	72.4	61.34	54.5	44.06	96.39	69.69	71.2	68.86	49.9	73.77		
48	46.08	62.13	74.0	61.47	56.1	44.54	97.24	69.83	72.9	68.99	51.5	74.28		
49	46.93	62.26	75.7	61.59	57.6	45.03	98.09	69.96	74.5	69.11	53.1	74.79		
50	847.78	62.38	1677.3	61.71	1659.2	245.51	898.95	70.09	1776.2	69.24	1754.7	275.30		
51	48.64	62.51	78.0	61.83	60.8	45.99	99.80	70.22	77.8	69.37	56.3	75.81		
52	49.49	62.63	80.6	61.95	62.4	46.48	90.65	70.36	79.5	69.50	57.9	76.32		
53	50.34	62.76	82.3	62.08	64.0	46.96	01.51	70.49	81.1	69.63	59.5	76.84		
54	51.19	62.88	83.9	62.20	65.6	47.44	02.36	70.62	82.8	69.76	61.0	77.35		
55	52.04	63.01	85.5	62.32	67.2	47.93	03.22	70.75	84.4	69.89	62.6	77.96		
56	52.89	63.13	87.2	62.44	68.8	48.41	04.07	70.89	86.0	70.02	64.2	78.37		
57	53.75	63.26	88.9	62.57	70.4	48.90	04.92	71.02	87.7	70.15	65.9	78.89		
58	54.60	63.39	90.5	62.69	72.0	49.38	05.78	71.15	89.3	70.28	67.4	79.40		
59	55.45	63.51	92.1	62.81	73.6	49.87	06.63	71.29	91.0	70.41	69.0	79.91		

TABLE II.—FUNCTIONS OF A ONE-DEGREE CURVE

18°						19°						P
T	E	C	M	X	Y	T	E	C	M	X	Y	
907.49	77.42	1792.6	7054	1770.6	280.43	958.81	79.67	1891.3	78.58	1865.4	312.16	0
08.34	77.55	94.7	70.67	72.1	80.94	59.67	79.81	93.0	78.72	67.0	12.70	1
09.20	71.69	95.9	70.80	73.7	81.46	60.53	79.95	94.6	78.85	68.5	13.25	2
10.05	71.82	97.6	7033	75.3	81.98	61.38	80.10	96.3	78.99	70.1	13.79	3
10.90	71.96	99.2	71.06	76.9	82.49	62.24	80.24	97.9	79.13	71.7	14.33	4
11.76	72.09	1800.9	71.19	78.5	83.01	63.10	80.38	99.5	79.27	73.3	14.88	5
12.61	72.22	02.5	71.33	80.1	83.53	63.96	80.52	1901.2	79.41	74.8	15.42	6
13.47	72.36	04.2	71.46	81.7	84.05	64.81	80.66	02.8	79.54	76.4	15.97	7
14.32	72.49	05.8	71.59	83.2	84.57	65.67	80.81	04.5	79.68	78.0	16.51	8
15.18	72.63	07.4	71.72	84.8	85.08	66.53	80.95	06.1	79.82	79.6	17.06	9
916.03	72.76	1809.1	71.85	1786.4	2856.0	967.38	81.09	1907.8	79.96	1891.1	3172.61	/0
16.89	72.90	10.7	71.98	88.0	86.12	68.24	81.23	09.4	80.10	82.7	18.16	11
17.74	73.03	12.4	72.11	89.6	86.64	69.10	81.38	11.1	80.24	84.3	18.70	12
18.60	73.17	14.0	72.25	91.2	87.16	69.96	81.52	12.7	80.38	85.9	19.25	13
19.45	73.30	15.7	72.38	92.7	87.68	70.81	81.66	14.3	80.52	87.4	19.80	14
20.31	73.44	17.3	72.51	94.3	88.21	71.67	81.81	16.0	80.66	89.0	20.35	15
21.16	73.58	19.0	72.64	95.9	88.73	72.53	81.95	17.6	80.79	90.6	20.90	16
22.02	73.71	20.6	72.78	97.5	89.25	73.38	82.09	19.3	80.93	92.2	21.45	17
22.87	73.85	22.3	72.91	99.1	89.77	74.24	82.24	20.9	81.07	93.7	22.00	18
23.73	73.98	23.9	73.04	1800.6	90.30	75.10	82.38	22.6	81.21	95.3	22.55	19
924.58	74.12	1825.6	73.17	1802.2	290.82	975.96	82.53	1924.2	81.35	1896.9	323.10	20
24.44	74.26	27.2	73.31	03.9	91.35	76.81	82.67	25.8	81.49	98.5	23.66	21
26.29	74.39	28.8	73.44	05.4	91.87	77.67	82.81	27.5	81.63	1900.0	24.21	22
27.15	74.53	30.5	73.57	07.0	92.40	78.53	82.96	29.1	81.77	01.6	24.76	23
28.00	74.67	32.1	73.70	08.6	92.92	79.39	83.10	30.8	81.91	03.2	25.31	24
28.86	74.80	33.8	73.84	10.1	93.45	80.24	83.25	32.4	82.05	04.7	25.87	25
29.71	74.94	35.4	73.97	11.7	93.98	81.10	83.39	34.1	82.20	06.3	26.42	26
30.57	75.08	37.1	74.11	13.3	94.50	81.96	83.54	35.7	82.34	07.9	26.98	27
31.42	75.21	38.7	74.24	14.9	95.03	82.82	83.68	37.3	82.48	09.5	27.53	28
32.28	75.35	40.4	74.37	16.5	95.56	83.68	83.83	39.0	82.62	11.0	28.09	29
933.13	75.49	1842.0	74.51	1818.0	296.09	984.53	83.97	1940.6	82.76	1912.6	328.64	30
33.99	75.63	43.6	74.64	19.6	96.62	85.39	84.12	42.3	82.90	14.2	29.20	31
34.84	75.76	45.3	74.77	21.2	97.15	86.25	84.26	43.9	83.04	15.7	29.76	32
35.70	75.90	46.9	74.91	22.8	97.68	87.11	84.41	45.6	83.18	17.3	30.32	33
36.55	76.04	48.6	75.04	24.4	98.21	87.97	84.55	47.2	83.32	18.9	30.87	34
37.41	76.18	50.2	75.18	25.9	98.74	88.82	84.70	48.8	83.47	20.5	31.43	35
38.27	76.32	51.9	75.31	27.5	99.27	89.68	84.85	50.5	83.61	22.0	31.99	36
39.12	76.45	53.5	75.45	29.1	99.80	90.54	84.99	52.1	83.75	23.6	32.55	37
39.98	76.59	55.2	75.58	30.7	300.33	91.40	85.14	53.8	83.89	25.2	33.11	38
40.83	76.73	56.8	75.72	32.3	0.87	92.26	85.29	55.4	84.03	26.7	33.67	39
941.69	76.87	1858.4	75.85	1833.8	301.40	993.12	85.43	1957.1	84.18	1928.3	334.23	40
42.55	77.01	60.1	75.99	35.4	01.93	93.97	85.58	58.7	84.32	29.9	34.79	41
43.40	77.15	61.7	76.12	37.0	02.47	94.83	85.72	60.3	84.46	31.4	35.35	42
44.26	77.29	63.4	76.26	38.6	03.00	95.69	85.87	62.0	84.60	33.0	35.92	43
45.11	77.43	65.0	76.39	40.2	03.54	96.55	86.02	63.6	84.75	34.6	36.48	44
45.97	77.57	66.7	76.53	41.7	04.07	97.41	86.17	65.3	84.89	36.1	37.04	45
46.83	77.70	68.3	76.66	43.3	04.61	98.27	86.31	66.9	85.03	37.7	37.60	46
47.68	77.84	70.0	76.80	44.9	05.14	99.13	86.46	68.5	85.18	39.3	38.17	47
48.54	77.98	71.6	76.94	46.5	05.68	99.98	86.61	70.2	85.32	40.8	38.73	48
49.39	78.12	73.2	77.07	48.0	06.22	1000.8	86.76	71.8	85.46	42.4	39.30	49
950.25	78.26	1874.9	77.21	1849.6	306.76	1001.7	86.90	1972.5	85.61	1944.0	339.86	50
51.11	78.40	76.5	77.35	51.2	07.29	02.6	87.05	75.1	85.75	45.5	46.43	51
51.96	78.54	78.2	77.48	52.8	07.83	03.4	87.20	76.8	85.89	47.1	46.99	52
52.82	78.68	79.8	77.62	54.4	08.37	04.3	87.35	78.4	86.04	48.7	45.56	53
53.68	78.83	81.5	77.76	55.9	08.91	05.1	87.50	80.0	86.18	50.3	42.13	54
54.53	78.97	83.1	77.89	57.5	09.45	06.0	87.64	81.7	86.32	51.8	42.70	55
55.39	79.11	84.8	78.03	59.1	09.99	06.9	87.79	83.3	86.47	53.4	43.26	56
56.24	79.25	86.4	78.17	60.7	10.53	07.7	87.94	85.0	86.61	55.0	43.83	57
57.10	79.39	88.0	78.30	62.2	11.07	08.6	88.09	86.6	86.76	56.5	44.40	58
57.96	79.53	89.7	78.44	63.8	11.62	09.4	88.24	88.2	86.90	58.1	44.97	59

TABLE II.—FUNCTIONS OF A ONE-DEGREE CURVE

T	20°					21°						
	E	C	M	X	Y	T	E	C	M	X	Y	
0	10/10.3	88.39	198.99	87.05	195.97	345.54	1061.9	97.58	2088.3	95.94	2053.3	380.56
1	11.2	88.54	91.5	87.19	61.2	46.11	62.8	97.73	89.9	96.10	54.9	81.16
2	12.0	88.69	93.2	87.34	62.8	46.68	63.7	97.89	91.6	96.25	56.4	81.76
3	12.9	88.84	94.8	87.48	64.4	47.25	64.5	98.05	93.2	96.40	58.0	82.35
4	13.7	88.99	96.5	87.63	65.9	47.82	65.4	98.21	94.8	96.55	59.5	82.95
5	14.6	89.14	98.1	87.77	67.5	48.40	66.2	98.36	96.5	96.70	61.1	83.55
6	15.4	89.29	99.7	87.92	69.1	48.97	67.1	98.52	98.1	96.86	62.7	84.15
7	16.3	89.44	200.14	88.06	70.6	49.54	68.0	98.68	99.8	97.01	64.2	84.75
8	17.2	89.59	0.3	88.21	72.2	50.12	68.8	98.84	210.4	97.16	65.8	85.35
9	18.0	89.74	0.47	88.35	73.7	50.69	69.7	99.00	0.30	97.32	67.3	85.95
10	10189	89.89	2006.3	88.50	1975.3	351.26	10706	99.15	2104.7	97.47	20689	386.36
11	19.7	90.04	0.79	88.65	76.9	51.84	71.4	99.31	0.63	97.62	70.4	87.16
12	20.6	90.19	0.96	88.79	78.4	52.41	72.3	99.47	0.80	97.77	72.0	87.76
13	21.5	90.34	11.2	88.94	80.0	52.99	73.1	99.63	0.96	97.93	73.5	88.36
14	22.3	90.49	12.9	89.08	81.6	53.57	74.0	99.79	11.2	98.08	75.1	88.97
15	23.2	90.64	14.5	89.23	83.1	54.14	74.9	99.95	12.9	98.23	76.6	89.57
16	24.0	90.79	16.1	89.38	84.7	54.74	75.7	100.11	14.5	98.39	78.2	90.18
17	24.9	90.94	17.8	89.52	86.3	55.30	76.6	00.27	16.1	98.54	79.7	90.78
18	25.8	91.10	19.4	89.67	87.8	55.87	77.5	00.43	17.8	98.70	81.3	91.38
19	26.6	91.25	21.1	89.82	89.4	56.45	78.3	00.59	19.4	98.85	82.9	91.99
20	1027.5	91.40	2022.7	89.96	1990.9	357.03	10792	100.75	2121.1	99.00	2084.4	392.60
21	28.3	91.55	24.3	90.11	92.5	57.61	80.0	00.91	22.7	99.16	96.0	93.20
22	29.2	91.70	26.0	90.26	94.1	58.19	80.9	01.07	24.3	99.31	87.5	93.81
23	30.1	91.86	27.6	90.41	95.6	58.77	81.8	01.23	26.0	99.47	89.1	94.42
24	30.9	92.01	29.3	90.55	97.2	59.35	82.6	01.39	27.6	99.62	90.6	95.03
25	31.8	92.16	30.9	90.70	98.8	59.93	83.5	01.55	29.2	99.78	92.2	95.63
26	32.6	92.31	32.5	90.85	2000.3	60.5	84.4	01.71	30.9	99.93	93.7	96.24
27	33.5	92.47	34.2	91.00	01.9	61.0	85.2	01.87	32.5	100.09	95.3	96.85
28	34.4	92.62	35.8	91.14	03.4	61.68	86.1	02.03	34.2	00.28	96.8	97.46
29	35.2	92.77	37.5	91.29	05.0	62.26	86.9	02.19	35.8	00.40	98.4	98.07
30	1036.1	92.92	2039.1	91.44	2006.6	362.85	10878	102.35	2137.4	100.55	2099.9	398.68
31	37.0	93.08	40.7	91.59	08.1	63.43	88.7	02.51	39.1	00.71	2101.5	99.29
32	37.8	93.23	42.4	91.74	09.7	64.01	89.5	02.67	40.7	00.86	03.0	99.91
33	38.7	93.38	44.0	91.89	11.2	64.60	90.4	02.83	42.3	01.02	04.6	400.52
34	39.5	93.54	45.7	92.04	12.8	65.18	91.3	02.99	44.0	01.18	06.1	01.13
35	40.4	93.69	47.3	92.18	14.4	65.77	92.1	03.16	45.6	01.33	07.7	01.46
36	41.3	93.85	48.9	92.33	15.9	66.36	93.0	03.32	47.3	01.49	09.2	02.36
37	42.1	94.00	50.6	92.48	17.5	66.94	93.9	03.48	48.9	01.64	10.8	02.97
38	43.0	94.15	52.2	92.63	19.0	67.53	94.7	03.64	50.5	01.80	12.3	03.58
39	43.8	94.31	53.9	92.78	20.6	68.12	95.6	03.80	52.2	01.96	13.9	04.20
40	1044.7	94.46	2055.5	92.93	2022.2	368.71	10964	103.97	2153.8	102.11	21154	404.81
41	45.6	94.62	57.1	93.06	23.7	69.29	97.3	04.13	55.4	02.17	17.0	05.43
42	46.4	94.77	58.8	93.23	25.3	69.89	98.2	04.29	57.1	02.43	18.5	06.05
43	47.3	94.93	60.4	93.38	26.8	70.47	99.0	04.45	58.7	02.58	20.1	06.66
44	48.1	95.08	62.1	93.53	28.4	71.06	99.9	04.62	60.4	02.76	21.6	07.28
45	49.0	95.24	63.7	93.68	30.0	71.65	11008	04.78	62.0	02.90	23.2	07.90
46	49.9	95.39	65.3	93.83	31.5	72.24	01.6	04.94	63.6	03.06	24.7	08.51
47	50.7	95.55	67.0	93.98	33.1	72.83	02.5	05.11	65.3	03.21	26.3	09.13
48	51.6	95.70	68.6	94.13	34.6	73.43	03.4	05.27	66.9	03.37	27.8	09.75
49	52.4	95.86	70.3	94.28	36.2	74.02	04.2	05.43	68.5	03.53	29.4	10.37
50	1053.3	96.01	2071.9	94.43	2037.8	374.61	1105.1	105.60	2170.2	103.69	2130.9	410.99
51	54.2	96.17	72.5	94.58	39.3	75.20	05.9	05.76	71.8	03.84	32.4	11.61
52	55.0	96.33	75.2	94.73	40.9	75.80	06.8	05.92	73.4	04.00	34.0	12.23
53	55.9	96.48	76.8	94.88	42.4	76.39	07.7	06.09	75.1	04.16	35.5	12.85
54	56.8	96.64	78.5	95.03	44.0	76.98	08.5	06.25	76.7	04.32	37.1	13.47
55	57.6	96.79	80.1	95.19	45.5	77.58	09.4	06.42	78.4	04.48	38.6	14.10
56	58.5	96.95	81.7	95.34	47.1	78.18	10.3	06.58	80.0	04.63	40.2	14.72
57	59.3	97.11	83.4	95.49	48.7	78.77	11.1	06.75	81.6	04.79	41.7	15.34
58	60.2	97.26	85.0	95.64	50.2	79.37	12.0	06.91	83.3	04.95	43.3	15.96
59	61.1	97.42	86.7	95.79	51.8	79.96	12.9	07.08	84.9	05.11	44.8	16.59

TABLE II.—FUNCTIONS OF A ONE-DEGREE CURVE

22°							23°							I
T	E	C	M	X	Y	T	E	C	M	X	Y			I
1113.7	107.24	2186.5	10527	2146.4	47.21	1165.7	117.38	2284.6	115.02	2238.8	455.48	0		
14.6	07.41	88.2	0543	47.9	1283	66.6	17.55	86.2	15.19	40.3	56.13	1		
15.5	07.57	88.8	0559	49.5	18.46	67.4	17.73	87.9	18.36	41.8	56.78	2		
16.3	07.74	91.4	0575	51.0	19.09	68.3	12.90	89.5	15.52	43.4	57.43	3		
17.2	07.90	93.1	0591	52.5	19.71	69.2	18.07	91.1	15.69	44.9	58.09	4		
18.1	08.07	94.7	0607	54.1	20.34	70.1	18.25	92.8	15.86	46.4	58.76	5		
18.9	08.13	96.4	0623	55.6	20.97	70.9	18.42	94.4	16.02	48.0	59.39	6		
19.8	08.40	98.0	0639	57.2	21.59	71.8	18.60	96.0	16.19	49.5	60.05	7		
20.7	08.56	99.6	0655	58.7	22.22	72.7	18.77	97.7	16.36	51.0	60.70	8		
21.5	08.73	2201.3	0671	60.3	22.85	73.5	1894	99.3	16.52	52.6	61.36	9		
11224	10890	2202.9	10687	2161.8	423.48	1174.4	119.12	2300.9	116.69	2254.1	462.01	10		
23.2	09.06	66.5	0703	63.4	24.11	78.3	18.29	92.6	16.86	83.6	62.67	11		
24.1	09.23	66.2	0719	64.9	24.74	76.1	19.47	94.2	17.03	57.1	63.33	12		
25.0	09.40	67.8	0735	66.4	25.37	77.0	19.64	95.8	17.19	58.7	63.98	13		
25.8	09.56	69.4	0751	68.0	26.00	77.9	19.82	97.5	17.36	60.2	64.64	14		
26.7	09.73	71.1	0767	69.5	26.63	78.7	19.99	99.1	17.53	61.7	65.30	15		
27.6	09.90	72.7	0783	71.1	27.26	79.6	20.17	10.7	17.70	63.3	65.96	16		
28.4	10.06	74.3	0799	72.6	27.89	80.5	20.34	12.4	17.87	64.8	66.62	17		
29.3	10.23	16.0	0815	74.2	28.52	81.3	20.52	14.0	18.03	66.3	67.27	18		
30.2	10.40	17.6	0831	75.7	29.15	82.2	20.69	15.6	18.20	67.9	67.93	19		
1/31.0	110.57	2219.2	10847	2177.2	429.79	1183.1	120.87	2317.3	119.37	2169.4	468.59	20		
31.9	10.73	20.9	0864	78.8	30.42	83.9	21.04	18.9	18.54	70.9	69.25	21		
32.8	10.90	22.5	0880	80.3	31.06	84.8	21.22	20.5	19.71	72.5	69.91	22		
33.6	11.07	24.2	0896	81.9	31.69	85.7	21.40	22.2	18.88	74.0	70.59	23		
34.5	11.24	25.8	0912	83.4	32.32	86.6	21.57	23.8	19.65	75.5	71.24	24		
35.4	11.41	27.4	0928	84.9	32.96	87.4	21.75	25.4	19.22	77.0	71.90	25		
36.2	11.58	29.1	0944	86.5	33.60	88.3	21.92	27.1	18.38	78.6	72.56	26		
37.1	11.74	30.7	0961	88.0	34.23	89.2	22.10	28.7	19.35	80.1	73.23	27		
38.0	11.91	32.3	0977	89.6	34.87	90.0	22.28	30.3	19.72	73.89	73.89	28		
38.8	12.08	34.0	0993	91.1	35.51	90.9	22.45	32.0	19.99	83.2	74.55	29		
1/39.7	112.25	22356	110.09	2192.6	436.14	1191.8	122.63	23336	120.06	2184.7	475.22	30		
40.6	12.42	37.2	10.26	94.2	36.78	92.6	22.81	35.2	22.23	86.2	75.08	31		
41.4	12.59	38.9	10.42	95.7	37.42	93.5	22.99	36.9	20.40	87.7	76.55	32		
42.3	12.76	40.5	10.58	97.3	38.06	94.4	23.16	38.5	20.57	89.3	77.21	33		
43.2	12.93	42.1	10.74	98.8	38.70	95.2	23.34	40.1	20.74	90.8	77.88	34		
44.0	13.10	43.8	10.91	2200.3	39.34	96.1	23.52	41.8	20.91	92.3	78.52	35		
44.9	13.27	45.4	11.07	0.1	39.98	97.0	23.70	43.4	21.09	93.9	79.21	36		
45.8	13.44	47.0	11.23	03.4	40.62	97.9	23.87	45.0	21.25	95.4	79.88	37		
46.6	13.61	48.7	11.40	05.0	41.26	98.7	24.05	46.6	21.42	96.9	80.55	38		
47.5	13.78	50.3	11.56	06.5	41.90	99.6	24.23	48.3	21.59	98.4	81.22	39		
1/48.4	113.95	2251.9	111.73	2208.0	442.54	1200.5	124.41	2349.9	121.77	2300.0	481.88	40		
49.2	14.12	54.6	11.89	09.6	43.19	10.3	24.59	51.5	21.96	01.5	82.55	41		
50.1	14.29	55.2	12.05	11.1	43.83	02.2	24.77	53.2	22.11	02.0	83.22	42		
51.0	14.46	56.8	12.22	12.6	44.47	03.1	24.94	54.8	22.28	04.65	83.89	43		
51.8	14.63	58.5	12.38	14.2	45.12	03.9	25.12	56.4	22.45	06.1	84.56	44		
52.7	14.80	60.1	12.55	15.7	45.76	04.8	25.30	58.1	22.62	07.6	85.24	45		
53.6	14.97	61.7	12.71	17.3	46.41	05.7	25.48	59.7	22.79	09.1	85.91	46		
54.4	15.14	63.4	12.87	18.8	47.05	06.6	25.66	61.3	22.96	10.6	86.58	47		
55.3	15.31	65.0	13.04	20.3	47.70	07.4	25.84	63.0	23.14	12.2	87.25	48		
56.2	15.49	66.6	13.20	21.9	48.34	08.3	26.02	64.6	23.31	13.7	87.92	49		
1/57.0	115.66	2268.3	113.37	2223.4	448.99	1209.2	126.20	2366.2	123.49	2315.2	489.60	50		
57.9	15.83	69.9	13.53	24.9	49.64	10.0	26.38	67.8	23.65	16.7	89.27	51		
58.8	16.00	71.5	13.70	26.5	50.28	10.9	26.56	69.5	23.82	18.3	89.94	52		
59.6	16.17	73.2	13.86	28.0	50.93	11.8	26.74	71.1	24.00	19.8	90.62	53		
60.5	16.35	74.9	14.03	29.5	51.59	12.6	26.92	72.7	24.17	21.3	91.29	54		
61.4	16.52	76.5	14.20	31.1	52.23	13.5	27.10	74.4	24.34	22.8	91.97	55		
62.2	16.69	78.1	14.36	32.6	52.88	14.4	27.28	76.0	24.52	24.4	92.65	56		
63.1	16.86	79.7	14.53	34.1	53.53	15.3	27.46	77.6	24.69	25.9	93.32	57		
64.0	17.04	81.4	14.69	35.7	54.18	16.1	27.64	79.3	24.86	27.4	94.00	58		
64.8	17.21	83.0	14.86	37.2	54.83	17.0	27.82	80.9	25.03	28.9	94.68	59		

TABLE II.—FUNCTIONS OF A ONE-DEGREE CURVE

T	24°						25°					
	E	C	M	X	Y		E	C	M	X	Y	
0	1217.9	128.00	2382.5	125.21	2330.5	495.35	1270.2	139.11	2480.2	135.82	2421.5	536.82
1	18.7	28.19	84.2	25.38	32.0	96.03	71.1	39.30	81.9	36.00	23.0	37.53
2	19.6	28.37	85.8	25.55	33.5	96.71	72.0	39.49	83.5	36.18	24.5	38.23
3	20.5	28.55	87.4	25.73	35.0	97.39	72.9	39.68	85.1	36.36	26.0	38.94
4	21.4	28.73	89.0	25.90	36.5	98.07	73.7	39.87	86.8	36.54	27.5	39.64
5	22.2	28.91	90.7	26.07	38.1	98.75	74.6	40.06	88.4	36.72	29.0	40.35
6	23.1	29.09	92.3	26.25	39.6	99.43	75.5	40.25	90.0	36.90	30.5	41.06
7	24.0	29.27	93.9	26.42	41.1	500.11	76.4	40.44	91.6	37.08	32.0	41.76
8	24.8	29.45	95.6	26.60	42.6	0.79	77.2	40.63	92.3	37.26	33.5	42.47
9	25.7	29.64	97.2	26.77	44.2	01.47	78.1	40.82	94.9	37.44	35.0	43.18
10	1226.6	129.82	2398.8	126.95	2345.7	502.16	1279.0	141.01	2496.5	137.63	2436.6	543.89
11	27.5	30.00	2400.5	27.12	47.2	02.84	79.9	41.20	98.1	37.81	44.60	
12	28.3	30.19	02.1	27.29	48.7	03.52	80.7	41.39	99.8	37.99	39.6	45.31
13	29.2	30.37	03.7	27.47	50.2	04.20	81.6	41.58	2501.4	38.17	41.1	46.02
14	30.1	30.55	05.3	27.64	51.8	04.89	82.5	41.78	03.0	38.35	42.6	46.73
15	30.9	30.74	07.0	27.82	53.3	05.57	83.4	41.97	04.6	38.53	44.1	47.44
16	31.8	30.92	08.6	27.99	54.8	06.26	84.2	42.16	06.3	38.72	45.6	48.15
17	32.7	31.10	10.2	28.17	56.3	06.94	85.1	42.35	07.9	38.90	47.1	48.86
18	33.6	31.29	11.9	28.34	57.8	07.63	86.0	42.54	09.5	39.08	48.6	49.57
19	34.4	31.47	13.5	28.52	59.4	08.31	86.9	42.73	11.2	39.26	50.1	50.29
20	1235.3	131.65	2415.1	129.70	2360.9	509.00	1287.7	142.92	2512.8	139.45	2451.6	551.00
21	36.2	31.84	16.7	28.87	62.4	09.69	88.6	43.12	14.4	39.63	53.1	51.71
22	37.0	32.02	18.4	29.05	64.0	10.37	89.5	43.31	16.0	39.81	54.6	52.43
23	37.9	32.20	20.0	29.22	65.4	11.06	90.4	43.50	17.7	40.00	56.1	53.14
24	38.8	32.39	21.6	29.40	66.9	11.75	91.2	43.69	19.3	40.18	57.6	53.85
25	39.7	32.57	23.3	29.58	68.5	12.44	92.1	43.89	20.9	40.36	59.2	54.57
26	40.5	32.76	24.9	29.75	70.0	13.13	93.0	44.08	22.5	40.55	60.7	55.29
27	41.4	32.94	26.5	29.93	71.5	13.82	93.9	44.27	24.2	40.73	62.2	56.00
28	42.3	33.13	28.1	30.10	73.0	14.51	94.7	44.47	25.8	40.91	63.7	56.72
29	43.2	33.31	29.8	30.28	74.5	15.20	95.6	44.66	27.4	41.10	65.2	57.43
30	1244.0	131.50	2431.4	130.46	2376.0	515.89	1296.5	144.85	2529.0	141.28	2466.7	558.15
31	44.9	33.68	33.0	30.64	77.6	16.58	97.4	45.05	30.7	41.46	68.2	58.87
32	45.8	33.87	34.7	30.81	79.1	17.27	98.2	45.24	32.3	41.65	69.7	59.59
33	46.6	34.05	36.3	30.99	80.6	17.97	99.1	45.43	33.9	41.83	71.2	60.31
34	47.5	34.24	37.9	31.17	82.1	18.66	1300.0	45.63	35.5	42.02	72.7	61.03
35	48.4	34.42	39.6	31.34	83.6	19.35	00.9	45.82	37.2	42.20	74.2	61.75
36	49.3	34.61	41.2	31.52	85.1	20.05	01.7	46.01	38.8	42.39	75.7	62.47
37	50.1	34.80	42.8	31.70	86.7	20.74	02.6	46.21	40.4	42.57	77.2	63.19
38	51.0	34.98	44.4	31.88	88.2	21.43	03.5	46.40	42.0	42.76	78.7	63.91
39	51.9	35.17	46.1	32.05	89.7	22.13	04.4	46.60	43.7	42.94	80.2	64.63
40	1252.9	135.36	2447.7	132.23	2391.2	522.82	1305.3	146.79	2545.3	143.13	2491.7	568.25
41	53.6	35.54	49.3	32.41	92.7	23.52	146.6	46.99	46.9	43.31	83.2	64.07
42	54.5	35.73	50.9	32.59	94.2	24.22	07.0	47.18	48.5	43.50	84.7	66.79
43	55.4	35.92	52.6	32.77	95.7	24.91	07.9	47.38	50.2	43.68	86.2	67.52
44	56.3	36.10	54.2	32.94	97.3	25.61	08.8	47.57	51.8	43.87	87.7	68.24
45	57.1	36.29	55.8	33.12	98.8	26.31	09.6	47.77	53.4	44.05	89.2	69.96
46	58.0	36.48	57.5	33.30	2400.3	27.01	10.5	47.96	55.0	44.24	90.7	69.69
47	58.9	36.66	59.1	33.48	01.8	27.70	11.4	48.16	56.7	44.42	92.2	70.41
48	59.7	36.85	60.7	33.66	03.3	28.40	12.3	48.35	58.3	44.61	93.7	71.14
49	60.6	37.04	62.3	33.84	04.8	29.10	13.1	48.55	59.9	44.80	95.2	71.86
50	1261.5	137.23	2464.0	134.02	2406.3	529.80	1314.0	148.75	2561.5	144.98	2496.7	572.59
51	62.4	37.42	65.6	34.20	07.9	30.50	14.9	49.94	63.2	45.17	98.2	73.32
52	63.2	37.60	67.2	34.38	09.4	31.20	15.8	49.14	64.8	45.35	99.7	74.04
53	64.1	37.79	68.9	34.56	10.9	31.90	16.7	49.33	66.4	45.54	2501.2	74.77
54	65.0	37.98	70.5	34.74	12.4	32.60	17.5	49.53	68.0	45.73	02.7	75.50
55	65.9	38.17	72.1	34.92	13.9	33.31	18.4	49.73	69.7	45.91	04.2	76.23
56	66.7	38.36	73.7	35.10	15.4	34.01	19.3	49.92	71.3	46.10	05.7	76.96
57	67.6	38.55	75.4	35.28	16.9	34.71	20.2	50.12	72.9	46.29	07.2	77.68
58	68.5	38.74	77.0	35.46	18.4	35.42	21.0	50.32	74.5	46.48	08.7	78.41
59	69.4	38.92	78.6	35.64	19.9	36.12	21.9	50.52	76.2	46.66	10.2	79.14

TABLE II.—FUNCTIONS OF A ONE-DEGREE CURVE

26°								27°								I
T	E	C	M	X	Y	T	E	C	M	X	Y					
1322.8	150.71	2577.8	146.85	2511.7	579.87	1375.6	162.81	2675.1	1583.1	2601.2	684.50	0				
23.7	50.91	79.4	47.04	13.2	80.61	76.4	63.02	76.7	58.51	82.7	25.25					
24.5	51.11	81.0	47.23	14.7	81.34	77.3	63.22	78.4	58.70	84.2	26.01					
25.4	51.31	82.7	47.41	16.2	82.07	78.2	63.43	80.0	58.90	85.7	26.77					
26.3	51.50	84.3	47.60	17.7	82.80	79.1	63.63	81.6	59.09	87.1	27.52					
27.2	51.70	85.9	47.79	19.2	83.53	80.0	63.84	83.2	59.29	88.6	28.28					
28.1	51.90	87.5	47.98	20.7	84.27	80.9	64.04	84.8	59.48	10.1	29.04					
28.9	52.10	89.1	48.17	22.2	85.00	81.7	64.25	86.5	59.68	11.6	29.80					
29.8	52.30	90.8	48.35	23.7	85.73	82.6	64.46	88.1	59.87	13.1	30.56					
30.7	52.50	92.4	48.54	25.2	86.47	83.5	64.67	89.7	60.07	14.6	31.32					
1331.6	152.69	2594.0	148.73	2526.7	5872.0	1384.4	164.87	2691.3	160.26	2616.0	632.08	10				
32.5	52.89	95.6	48.92	28.2	87.94	85.3	65.08	92.9	60.46	77.5	32.84					
33.3	53.09	97.3	49.11	29.7	88.67	86.1	65.29	94.6	60.65	19.0	33.61					
34.2	53.29	98.9	49.30	31.2	89.41	87.0	65.50	96.2	60.85	20.5	34.37					
35.1	53.49	2600.5	49.49	32.7	90.15	87.9	65.70	97.8	61.05	22.0	35.13					
36.0	53.69	02.1	49.68	34.2	90.88	88.8	65.91	99.4	61.24	23.5	35.89					
36.8	53.89	03.8	49.86	35.7	91.62	89.7	66.12	270.0	61.44	24.9	36.66					
37.7	54.09	05.4	50.05	37.1	92.36	90.6	66.33	02.7	61.63	26.4	37.42					
38.6	54.29	07.0	50.24	38.6	93.10	91.4	66.54	04.3	61.83	27.9	38.18					
39.5	54.49	08.6	50.43	40.1	93.84	92.3	66.74	05.9	62.03	29.4	39.95					
1340.4	154.69	2610.3	150.62	2594.6	594.57	1393.2	166.95	2707.5	162.23	2630.9	639.71	20				
41.2	54.89	11.9	50.81	43.1	95.31	94.1	67.16	09.1	62.42	32.3	40.48					
42.1	55.09	13.5	51.00	44.6	96.05	95.0	67.37	10.8	62.62	33.8	41.25					
43.0	55.29	15.1	51.19	46.1	96.79	95.9	67.58	12.4	62.82	35.3	42.01					
43.9	55.49	16.7	51.38	47.6	97.53	96.7	67.79	14.0	63.01	36.8	42.78					
44.8	55.69	18.4	51.57	49.1	98.28	97.6	68.00	15.6	63.21	38.3	43.55					
45.6	55.89	20.0	51.76	50.6	99.02	98.5	68.21	17.2	63.41	39.7	44.31					
46.5	56.09	21.6	51.96	52.1	99.76	99.4	68.42	18.9	63.61	41.2	45.08					
47.4	56.30	23.2	52.15	53.6	600.50	1400.3	68.62	20.5	63.80	42.7	45.85					
48.3	56.50	24.9	52.34	55.1	01.25	01.2	68.83	22.1	64.00	44.2	46.62					
1349.2	156.70	2626.5	152.53	2556.6	601.99	1402.0	169.04	2723.7	164.20	2645.7	647.39	30				
50.0	56.90	28.1	52.72	58.0	02.73	02.9	69.25	25.3	64.40	47.1	48.16					
50.9	57.10	29.7	52.91	59.5	03.48	03.8	69.46	27.0	64.60	48.6	48.93					
51.8	57.30	31.3	53.10	61.0	04.22	04.7	69.67	28.6	64.79	50.1	49.70					
52.7	57.51	33.0	53.29	62.5	04.97	05.6	69.89	30.2	64.99	51.6	50.47					
53.6	57.71	34.6	53.48	64.0	05.71	06.5	70.10	31.8	65.19	53.0	51.24					
54.4	57.91	36.2	53.68	65.5	06.46	07.3	70.31	33.4	65.39	54.5	52.01					
55.3	58.11	37.8	53.87	67.0	07.21	08.2	70.52	35.0	65.59	56.0	52.79					
56.2	58.32	39.5	54.06	68.5	07.95	09.1	70.73	36.7	65.79	57.5	53.56					
57.1	58.52	41.1	54.25	70.0	08.70	10.0	70.94	38.3	65.99	59.0	54.33					
1358.0	158.72	2642.7	154.44	2571.5	609.45	1410.9	171.15	2739.9	166.19	2660.4	655.11	40				
58.8	58.93	44.3	56.64	73.0	10.20	11.8	71.36	41.5	66.39	61.9	55.88					
59.7	59.13	45.9	58.83	74.4	10.94	12.6	71.57	43.1	66.59	63.6	56.65					
60.6	59.33	47.6	59.02	75.9	11.69	13.5	71.79	44.8	66.78	64.9	57.43					
61.5	59.53	49.2	59.21	77.4	12.44	14.4	72.00	46.4	66.98	66.3	58.20					
62.4	59.74	50.8	59.41	78.9	13.19	15.3	72.21	48.0	67.18	67.8	58.98					
63.2	59.94	52.4	59.60	80.4	13.94	16.2	72.42	49.6	67.38	69.3	59.76					
64.1	60.15	54.0	59.78	81.9	14.69	17.1	72.63	51.2	67.58	70.8	60.53					
65.0	60.35	55.7	59.98	83.4	15.45	17.9	72.85	52.8	67.78	72.2	61.31					
65.9	60.55	57.3	56.18	84.9	16.20	18.8	73.06	54.5	67.98	73.7	62.09					
1366.8	160.76	2658.9	156.37	2586.3	616.95	1419.7	173.27	2756.1	168.18	2675.2	662.87	50				
67.6	60.96	60.5	56.56	87.8	17.70	20.6	73.48	57.7	68.39	76.7	63.64					
68.5	61.17	62.2	56.76	89.3	18.45	21.5	73.70	59.3	68.59	78.1	64.42					
69.4	61.37	63.8	56.95	90.8	19.21	22.4	73.91	60.9	68.79	79.6	65.20					
70.3	61.58	65.4	57.15	92.3	19.96	23.3	74.12	62.6	68.99	81.1	65.98					
71.2	61.78	67.0	57.34	93.8	20.72	24.1	74.34	64.2	69.19	82.5	66.76					
72.0	61.99	68.6	57.53	95.3	21.47	25.0	74.55	65.8	69.39	84.0	67.54					
72.9	62.19	70.3	57.73	96.8	22.23	25.9	74.76	67.4	69.59	85.5	68.32					
73.8	62.40	71.9	57.92	98.2	22.98	26.8	74.98	69.0	69.79	87.0	69.10					
74.7	62.60	73.5	58.12	99.7	23.74	27.7	75.19	70.6	70.00	88.0	69.89					

TABLE II.—FUNCTIONS OF A ONE-DEGREE CURVE

T	28°						29°					
	E	C	M	X	Y	T	E	C	M	X	Y	
0	1428.6	175.41	2772.3	170.20	2689.9	670.67	1481.8	188.51	2869.2	182.50	2777.8	718.38
1	29.4	75.62	73.9	70.40	91.4	71.45	82.7	88.73	70.8	82.71	79.2	19.19
2	30.3	75.83	75.5	70.60	92.9	72.23	83.6	88.95	72.4	82.92	80.7	20.00
3	31.2	76.05	77.1	70.80	94.3	73.02	84.5	89.18	74.0	83.13	82.2	20.81
4	32.1	76.26	78.7	71.00	95.8	73.80	85.3	89.40	75.6	83.34	83.6	21.62
5	33.0	76.48	80.3	71.21	97.3	74.59	86.2	89.62	77.2	83.55	85.1	22.43
6	33.9	76.69	82.0	71.41	98.7	75.37	87.1	89.85	78.9	83.76	86.5	23.24
7	34.8	76.91	83.6	71.61	2700.2	76.16	88.0	90.07	80.5	83.97	88.0	24.05
8	35.6	77.12	85.2	71.81	01.7	76.94	88.9	90.29	82.1	84.18	89.4	24.86
9	36.5	77.34	86.8	72.01	03.1	77.73	89.8	90.52	83.7	84.39	90.9	25.67
10	1437.4	177.55	2788.4	172.22	2704.6	678.52	1490.7	190.74	2885.3	184.60	2792.4	726.49
11	38.3	77.77	90.0	72.42	06.1	79.30	91.6	90.96	86.9	86.81	93.8	27.30
12	39.2	77.99	91.7	72.62	07.6	80.09	92.5	91.19	88.5	85.02	95.3	28.11
13	40.1	78.20	93.3	72.83	09.0	80.88	93.4	91.41	90.2	85.23	96.7	28.93
14	41.0	78.42	94.9	73.03	10.5	81.67	94.2	91.64	91.8	85.44	98.2	29.74
15	41.8	78.63	96.5	73.23	12.0	82.46	95.1	91.86	94.4	85.65	99.6	30.55
16	42.7	78.85	98.1	73.44	13.4	83.24	96.0	92.09	95.0	85.86	280.1	31.37
17	43.6	79.07	99.7	73.64	14.9	84.03	96.9	92.31	96.6	86.07	02.5	32.18
18	44.5	79.28	2901.4	73.84	16.4	84.82	97.8	92.54	98.2	86.28	04.0	33.00
19	45.4	79.50	03.0	74.05	17.8	85.61	98.7	92.76	98.8	86.49	05.4	33.81
20	1446.3	179.72	2804.6	174.25	2719.3	68640	1499.6	192.99	2901.4	186.70	2806.9	734.63
21	47.2	79.94	06.2	74.46	20.8	87.20	1500.5	93.21	03.1	86.91	08.3	35.45
22	48.1	80.15	07.8	74.66	22.2	87.99	01.4	93.44	04.7	87.12	09.8	36.26
23	48.9	80.37	09.4	74.86	23.7	88.78	02.3	93.67	06.3	87.33	11.3	37.08
24	49.8	80.59	11.1	75.07	25.2	89.57	03.1	93.89	07.9	87.54	12.7	37.90
25	50.7	80.80	12.7	75.27	26.6	90.36	04.0	94.12	09.5	87.76	14.2	38.72
26	51.6	81.02	14.3	75.48	28.1	91.16	04.9	94.34	11.1	87.97	15.6	39.54
27	52.5	81.24	15.9	75.68	29.6	91.95	05.8	94.57	12.7	88.18	17.1	40.36
28	53.4	81.46	17.5	75.89	31.0	92.75	06.7	94.80	14.3	88.39	18.5	41.18
29	54.3	81.67	19.1	76.09	32.5	93.54	07.6	95.02	15.9	88.60	20.0	42.00
30	1455.1	181.89	2820.7	176.30	2734.0	694.33	1508.5	195.25	2917.6	188.82	2821.4	742.82
31	56.0	82.11	22.4	76.50	354	95.13	09.4	95.48	19.2	89.03	22.9	43.64
32	56.9	82.33	24.0	76.71	36.9	95.93	10.3	95.70	20.8	89.24	24.3	44.46
33	57.8	82.55	25.6	76.91	38.3	96.72	11.2	95.93	22.4	89.45	25.8	45.28
34	58.7	82.77	27.2	77.12	39.8	97.52	12.1	96.16	24.0	89.67	27.2	46.10
35	59.6	82.99	28.8	77.32	41.3	98.32	12.9	96.39	25.6	89.88	28.7	46.93
36	60.5	83.21	30.4	77.53	42.7	99.11	13.8	96.61	27.2	90.09	30.1	47.75
37	61.4	83.42	32.1	77.73	44.2	99.91	14.7	96.84	28.8	90.30	31.6	48.57
38	62.2	83.64	33.7	77.94	45.7	700.71	15.6	97.07	30.5	90.52	33.0	49.40
39	63.1	83.86	35.3	78.15	47.1	01.51	16.5	97.30	32.1	90.73	34.5	50.22
40	1464.0	184.08	2836.9	178.35	2748.6	702.31	1517.4	197.53	2933.7	190.94	2835.9	757.05
41	64.9	84.30	38.5	78.56	50.1	03.11	18.3	97.75	35.3	91.16	37.4	51.87
42	65.8	84.52	40.1	78.77	51.5	03.91	19.2	97.98	36.9	91.37	38.8	52.70
43	66.7	84.74	41.7	78.97	53.0	04.71	20.1	98.21	38.5	91.58	40.3	53.52
44	67.6	84.96	43.4	79.18	54.4	05.51	21.0	98.44	40.1	91.80	41.7	54.35
45	68.5	85.18	45.0	79.39	55.9	06.31	21.9	98.67	41.7	92.01	43.1	55.17
46	69.3	85.40	46.6	79.59	57.4	07.11	22.8	98.90	43.3	92.23	44.6	56.00
47	70.2	85.63	48.2	79.80	58.8	07.92	23.6	99.13	45.0	92.44	46.0	56.83
48	71.1	85.85	49.8	80.01	60.3	08.72	24.5	99.36	46.6	92.65	47.5	57.66
49	72.0	86.07	51.4	80.21	61.7	09.52	25.4	99.59	48.2	92.87	48.9	58.49
50	1472.9	186.29	2853.0	180.42	2763.2	710.33	1526.3	199.82	2949.8	193.08	2850.4	759.32
51	73.8	86.51	54.7	80.63	64.7	11.13	27.2	200.05	51.4	93.30	51.8	60.14
52	74.7	86.73	56.3	80.84	66.1	11.93	28.1	00.28	53.0	93.51	53.3	60.97
53	75.6	86.95	57.9	81.05	67.6	12.74	29.0	00.51	54.6	93.73	54.7	61.80
54	76.5	87.17	59.5	81.25	69.0	13.54	29.9	00.74	56.2	93.94	56.2	62.64
55	77.3	87.40	61.1	81.46	70.5	14.35	30.8	00.97	57.8	94.16	57.6	63.47
56	78.2	87.62	62.7	81.67	72.0	15.15	31.7	01.20	59.4	94.37	59.0	64.30
57	79.1	87.84	64.3	81.88	73.4	15.96	32.6	01.43	61.1	94.59	60.5	65.13
58	80.0	88.06	66.0	82.09	74.9	16.77	33.5	01.66	62.7	94.80	61.9	65.96
59	80.9	88.29	67.6	82.29	76.3	17.58	34.4	01.89	64.3	95.02	63.4	66.79

TABLE II.—FUNCTIONS OF A ONE-DEGREE CURVE

30°							31°							1	
T	E	C	M	X	Y	T	E	C	M	X	Y				
1535.3	202.12	2965.9	195.23	2864.8	76763	1589.0	216.25	30624	208.38	295.0	678.38	0			
36.1	02.35	67.5	95.45	66.3	684.6	89.9	16.49	64.0	08.61	524	19.24	1			
37.0	02.58	63.1	95.66	67.7	69.30	90.8	16.73	65.6	0883	53.8	20.10	2			
37.9	02.81	70.7	95.88	69.2	70.13	91.7	16.97	67.2	09.05	55.3	20.96	3			
38.8	03.05	72.3	96.10	70.6	70.96	92.6	17.21	68.8	09.28	56.7	21.82	4			
39.7	03.28	73.9	96.31	72.0	71.80	93.5	17.45	70.4	09.50	58.1	22.69	5			
40.6	03.51	75.5	96.53	73.5	72.63	94.4	17.69	72.0	09.72	59.6	23.54	6			
41.5	03.74	77.2	96.75	74.9	73.47	95.3	17.93	73.6	09.95	61.0	24.40	7			
42.4	03.97	78.8	96.96	76.4	74.31	96.2	18.17	75.2	10.17	62.4	25.26	8			
43.3	04.21	80.4	97.18	77.8	75.55	97.1	18.41	76.8	10.39	63.8	26.12	9			
1544.2	204.44	29820	197.40	28732	775.98	1598.0	218.66	30784	210.62	2965.3	926.99	10			
45.1	04.67	83.6	97.61	80.7	76.82	98.8	18.90	80.0	10.84	66.7	27.85				
46.0	04.90	85.2	97.93	82.1	77.66	99.7	19.14	81.6	11.07	68.1	28.71	12			
46.9	05.14	86.8	98.05	83.6	78.50	16.006	19.38	83.2	11.29	69.5	29.58	13			
47.8	05.37	88.4	98.26	85.0	79.33	01.5	19.62	84.8	11.51	71.0	30.44	14			
48.7	05.60	90.0	98.48	86.4	80.17	02.4	19.96	86.4	11.74	72.4	31.30	15			
49.6	05.84	91.6	98.70	87.9	81.01	03.3	20.11	88.1	11.96	73.8	32.17	16			
50.4	06.07	93.2	98.92	89.3	81.85	04.2	20.35	89.7	12.19	75.2	33.03	17			
51.3	06.30	94.9	99.13	90.8	82.70	05.1	20.59	91.3	12.41	76.7	33.90	18			
52.2	06.54	96.5	99.35	92.2	83.54	06.0	20.83	92.9	12.64	78.1	34.77				
1553.1	206.77	2998.1	199.57	2893.6	786.38	1606.9	221.08	3094.5	212.86	2979.5	835.63	20			
54.0	07.01	99.7	99.79	95.1	85.22	07.8	21.32	96.1	13.09	80.9	36.50	21			
54.9	07.24	3001.3	200.01	2900.8	96.5	86.06	08.7	21.56	97.7	13.31	82.4	37.37	22		
55.8	07.48	02.9	00.22	98.0	86.90	09.6	21.80	99.3	13.54	83.8	38.23	23			
56.7	07.71	04.5	00.44	99.4	87.75	10.5	22.05	3100.9	13.76	85.2	39.10	24			
57.6	07.94	06.1	00.66	99.8	89.08	11.4	22.29	02.5	13.99	86.6	39.97	25			
58.5	08.18	07.7	00.88	02.3	89.44	12.3	22.53	04.1	14.21	88.0	40.84	26			
59.4	08.41	09.3	01.10	03.7	90.28	13.2	22.78	05.7	14.44	89.5	41.71	27			
60.3	08.65	10.9	01.32	05.1	91.12	14.1	23.02	07.3	14.67	90.9	42.58	28			
61.2	08.88	12.5	01.54	06.6	91.97	15.0	23.27	08.9	14.89	92.3	43.45	29			
1562.1	209.12	304.42	201.76	2908.0	792.82	1615.9	223.51	31/0.5	215.12	2993.7	844.32	30			
63.0	09.36	15.8	01.98	09.5	93.66	16.8	23.75	12.1	15.34	95.2	45.19	31			
63.9	09.59	17.4	02.19	10.9	94.51	17.7	24.00	13.7	15.57	96.6	46.06	32			
64.8	09.83	19.0	02.41	12.3	95.36	18.6	24.24	15.3	15.80	98.0	46.93	33			
65.7	10.06	20.6	02.63	13.8	96.20	19.5	24.49	16.9	16.02	99.4	47.81	34			
66.6	10.30	22.2	02.85	15.2	97.05	20.4	24.73	18.5	16.25	3000.8	48.68	35			
67.5	10.53	23.8	03.07	16.6	97.90	21.3	24.98	20.1	16.48	02.3	49.55	36			
68.4	10.77	25.4	03.29	18.1	98.75	22.2	25.22	21.7	16.70	03.7	50.43	37			
69.2	11.01	27.0	03.51	19.5	99.60	23.1	25.47	23.3	16.93	05.1	51.30	38			
70.1	11.25	28.6	03.73	20.9	80.45	24.0	25.71	25.0	17.16	06.5	52.17	39			
1571.0	211.48	3030.2	203.95	2922.4	801.30	1624.9	225.96	3/26.6	217.39	3007.9	853.05	40			
71.9	11.72	31.8	04.17	23.8	02.15	25.8	262.1	28.2	17.61	09.4	53.92	41			
72.8	11.96	31.4	04.39	25.2	02.00	26.7	26.45	29.8	17.94	10.8	54.80	42			
73.7	12.19	35.1	04.62	26.7	03.85	27.6	26.70	31.4	18.07	12.2	55.68	43			
74.6	12.43	36.7	04.84	29.1	04.70	28.5	26.94	33.0	18.30	13.6	56.55	44			
75.5	12.67	38.3	05.06	29.5	05.55	29.4	27.19	34.6	18.52	15.0	57.43	45			
76.4	12.91	39.9	05.28	31.0	06.40	30.3	27.44	36.2	18.75	16.4	58.31	46			
77.3	13.14	41.5	05.50	32.4	07.26	31.2	27.68	37.8	18.98	17.9	59.18	47			
78.2	13.38	43.1	05.72	33.8	08.11	32.1	27.93	39.4	19.21	19.3	60.08	48			
79.1	13.62	44.7	05.94	35.3	08.96	33.0	28.18	41.0	19.44	20.7	60.94	49			
1580.0	213.96	3046.3	206.16	2936.7	809.82	1633.9	228.42	3/42.6	219.67	3022.1	861.82	50			
80.9	14.10	47.9	06.39	38.1	10.67	34.8	28.67	44.2	19.89	23.5	62.70	51			
81.8	14.34	49.5	06.61	39.6	11.53	35.7	28.92	45.8	20.12	24.9	63.58	52			
82.7	14.57	51.1	06.83	41.0	12.38	36.6	29.17	47.4	20.35	26.4	64.46	53			
83.6	14.81	52.7	07.05	42.4	13.24	37.5	29.41	49.0	20.58	27.8	65.34	54			
84.5	15.05	54.3	07.27	43.8	14.09	38.4	29.66	50.6	20.81	29.2	66.22	55			
85.4	15.29	55.9	07.49	45.3	14.95	39.3	29.91	52.2	21.04	30.6	67.10	56			
86.3	15.53	57.5	07.72	46.7	15.81	40.2	30.16	53.8	21.27	32.0	67.98	57			
87.2	15.77	59.2	07.94	48.1	16.67	41.1	30.40	55.4	21.50	33.4	68.87	58			
88.1	16.01	60.8	08.16	49.6	17.52	42.0	30.65	57.0	21.73	34.8	69.75	59			

TABLE II.—FUNCTIONS OF A ONE-DEGREE CURVE

I	32°							33°						
	T	E	C	M	X	Y	T	E	C	M	X	Y		
0	1643.0	230.90	3158.6	221.96	3036.3	870.63	1697.2	246.08	3254.6	235.95	3120.6	924.36		
1	43.9	31.15	60.2	22.19	37.7	71.52	98.1	46.34	56.2	36.19	22.0	25.27		
2	44.8	31.40	61.8	22.42	37.2	72.40	99.0	46.60	57.8	36.42	23.4	26.18		
3	45.7	31.65	63.4	22.65	40.5	73.28	99.9	46.86	59.4	36.66	24.8	27.09		
4	46.6	31.90	65.0	22.88	41.9	74.17	1700.8	47.11	61.0	36.90	26.2	28.00		
5	47.5	32.15	66.6	23.11	43.3	75.05	01.7	47.37	62.6	37.13	27.6	28.90		
6	48.4	32.40	68.2	23.34	44.7	75.94	02.6	47.63	64.2	37.37	29.0	29.81		
7	49.3	32.65	69.8	23.57	46.1	76.82	03.5	47.89	65.8	37.61	30.4	30.72		
8	50.2	32.89	71.4	23.80	47.6	77.71	04.5	48.15	67.4	37.85	31.8	31.64		
9	51.1	33.14	73.0	24.03	49.0	78.60	05.4	48.41	69.0	38.08	33.2	32.55		
10	1652.0	233.39	3174.6	224.26	3050.4	879.48	1706.3	248.66	3270.6	238.32	3134.6	933.46		
11	52.9	33.64	76.2	24.49	51.8	80.37	07.2	49.92	72.2	38.56	36.0	34.37		
12	53.8	33.90	77.8	24.74	53.2	81.26	08.1	49.18	73.8	38.80	37.3	35.28		
13	54.7	34.15	79.4	24.95	54.6	82.15	09.0	49.44	75.4	39.04	38.7	36.20		
14	55.6	34.40	81.0	25.18	56.0	83.04	09.9	49.70	77.0	39.27	40.1	37.11		
15	56.5	34.65	82.6	25.42	57.4	83.93	10.8	49.96	78.6	39.51	41.5	38.02		
16	57.4	34.90	84.2	25.65	58.8	84.81	11.7	50.22	80.2	39.75	42.9	38.94		
17	58.3	35.15	85.8	25.88	60.2	85.70	12.6	50.48	81.8	39.99	44.3	39.85		
18	59.2	35.40	87.4	26.11	61.7	86.59	13.5	50.74	83.4	40.23	45.7	40.77		
19	60.1	35.65	89.0	26.34	63.1	87.49	14.4	51.00	85.0	40.47	47.1	41.68		
20	1661.0	235.90	3190.6	226.57	3064.5	888.38	1715.3	251.26	32866.6	240.71	3148.5	942.60		
21	61.9	36.15	92.2	26.81	65.9	89.27	16.3	51.52	88.2	40.94	49.9	43.51		
22	62.8	36.41	93.8	27.04	69.3	90.16	17.2	51.78	88.8	41.18	51.3	44.43		
23	63.7	36.66	95.4	27.27	68.7	91.05	18.1	52.04	91.4	41.42	52.7	45.35		
24	64.6	36.91	97.0	27.50	70.1	91.95	19.0	52.30	93.0	41.66	54.1	46.26		
25	65.5	37.16	98.6	27.74	71.5	92.84	19.9	52.57	94.5	41.90	55.5	47.18		
26	66.4	37.41	3020.2	27.97	72.9	93.73	20.8	52.83	96.1	42.14	56.8	48.10		
27	67.3	37.67	01.8	28.20	74.3	94.63	21.7	53.09	97.7	42.38	58.2	49.02		
28	68.2	37.92	03.4	28.43	75.7	95.52	22.6	53.35	99.3	42.62	59.6	49.94		
29	69.1	38.17	05.0	28.67	77.1	96.42	23.5	53.61	3300.9	42.86	61.0	50.86		
30	1670.0	239.43	3206.6	228.90	3078.5	89731.7	1724.4	253.87	3302.5	243.10	3162.4	951.78		
31	70.9	38.68	08.2	29.13	79.9	98.21	25.3	54.13	04.1	43.34	63.8	52.70		
32	71.8	38.93	09.8	29.37	81.3	99.10	26.2	54.40	05.7	43.58	65.2	53.62		
33	72.8	39.19	11.4	29.60	82.8	99.00	27.2	54.66	07.3	43.82	66.6	54.54		
34	73.7	39.44	13.0	29.83	84.2	00.90	28.1	54.92	08.9	44.06	68.0	55.46		
35	74.6	39.69	14.6	30.07	85.6	01.80	29.0	55.18	10.5	44.30	69.4	56.38		
36	75.5	39.95	16.2	30.30	87.0	02.69	29.9	55.45	12.1	44.54	70.7	57.30		
37	76.4	40.20	17.8	30.54	88.4	03.59	30.8	55.71	13.7	44.79	72.1	58.23		
38	77.3	40.45	19.4	30.77	89.8	04.49	31.7	55.97	15.3	45.03	73.5	59.15		
39	78.2	40.71	21.0	31.00	91.2	05.39	32.6	56.24	16.9	45.27	74.9	60.07		
40	1679.1	240.96	3222.6	231.24	30926.0	906.29	1733.5	256.50	3318.5	245.51	3176.3	960.99		
41	80.0	41.22	24.2	31.47	94.0	07.19	34.4	56.76	20.1	45.75	77.7	61.92		
42	80.9	41.47	25.8	31.71	95.4	08.09	35.3	57.03	21.7	45.99	79.1	62.84		
43	81.8	41.73	27.4	31.94	96.8	08.99	36.3	57.29	23.3	46.23	80.5	63.77		
44	82.7	41.98	29.0	32.18	98.2	09.89	37.2	57.55	24.9	46.48	81.8	64.69		
45	83.6	42.24	30.6	32.41	99.6	10.79	38.1	57.82	26.5	46.72	83.2	65.62		
46	84.5	42.49	32.2	32.65	310.0	11.69	39.0	58.08	28.1	46.96	84.6	66.55		
47	85.4	42.75	33.8	32.88	02.4	12.59	39.9	58.35	29.6	47.20	86.0	67.47		
48	86.3	43.00	35.4	33.12	03.8	13.50	40.8	58.61	31.2	47.44	87.4	68.40		
49	87.2	43.26	37.0	33.35	05.2	14.40	41.7	58.88	32.8	47.69	88.8	69.33		
50	1688.1	243.52	3238.6	233.59	3106.6	915.30	1742.6	259.14	3334.4	247.93	3190.1	970.26		
51	89.1	43.77	40.2	33.82	08.0	16.21	43.5	59.41	36.0	48.17	91.5	71.18		
52	90.0	44.03	41.8	34.06	09.4	17.11	44.4	59.67	37.6	48.41	92.9	72.11		
53	90.9	44.28	43.4	34.29	10.8	18.02	45.4	59.94	39.2	48.66	94.3	73.04		
54	91.8	44.54	45.0	34.53	12.2	18.92	46.3	60.20	40.8	48.90	95.7	73.97		
55	92.7	44.80	46.6	34.77	13.6	19.83	47.2	60.47	42.4	49.14	97.1	74.90		
56	93.6	45.05	48.2	35.00	15.0	20.73	48.1	60.73	44.0	49.38	98.4	75.83		
57	94.5	45.31	49.8	35.24	16.4	21.64	49.0	61.00	45.6	49.63	99.8	76.76		
58	95.4	45.57	51.4	35.48	17.8	22.55	49.9	61.27	47.2	49.87	3201.7	77.69		
59	96.3	45.82	53.0	35.71	19.2	23.45	50.8	61.53	48.8	50.11	02.6	78.62		

TABLE II.—FUNCTIONS OF A ONE-DEGREE CURVE.

T	E	C	M	X	Y	T	C	M	X	Y	1
1751.7	261.80	3350.4	25036	3204.0	97956	1806.6	27805	3445.9	26519	32864	1036.2
58.6	62.06	52.0	56.60	05.94	9049	07.5	78.33	47.5	65.64	87.8	37.2
53.6	62.33	52.6	56.85	06.7	81.42	08.4	78.61	49.1	65.69	89.1	38.1
54.5	62.60	55.2	51.09	08.1	82.35	09.3	78.88	50.6	65.94	90.5	39.1
55.4	62.86	56.8	51.33	09.5	83.29	10.2	79.16	52.2	66.19	91.9	40.0
56.3	63.13	58.3	51.58	10.9	84.22	11.1	79.43	53.8	66.44	93.2	41.0
57.2	63.40	59.9	51.82	12.3	85.15	12.1	79.71	55.4	66.69	94.6	41.9
58.1	63.67	61.5	52.07	13.6	86.09	13.0	79.99	57.0	66.94	95.9	42.9
59.0	63.93	63.1	52.31	15.0	87.02	14.9	80.26	58.6	67.19	97.3	43.9
59.9	64.20	64.7	52.56	16.4	87.96	14.8	80.54	60.2	67.45	98.7	44.8
1760.8	264.47	3366.3	25280	3217.8	98089	1815.7	280.92	3461.8	267.70	33000	1045.8
61.8	64.74	67.9	53.05	19.2	83.83	16.6	81.10	63.4	67.95	01.4	46.7
62.7	65.01	69.5	53.29	20.5	80.77	17.6	81.37	64.9	68.20	02.8	47.7
63.6	65.27	71.1	53.54	21.9	81.70	18.5	81.65	66.5	68.45	04.1	48.7
64.5	65.54	72.7	53.77	23.3	82.64	19.4	81.93	68.1	68.71	05.5	49.6
65.4	65.81	74.3	54.03	24.7	93.58	20.3	82.20	69.7	68.96	06.8	50.6
66.3	66.08	75.9	54.27	26.1	94.52	21.2	82.48	71.3	69.21	08.2	51.5
67.2	66.35	77.5	54.52	27.4	95.46	22.1	82.76	72.9	69.46	09.6	52.5
68.1	66.62	79.1	54.76	28.8	96.40	23.1	83.04	74.5	69.71	10.9	53.5
69.0	66.89	80.6	55.01	30.2	97.34	24.0	83.32	76.1	69.97	12.3	54.4
1770.0	267.61	3382.2	28525	3231.6	99818	1824.9	293.60	3477.7	270.22	3313.6	1055.4
70.9	6743	83.8	55.50	32.9	99.22	25.8	83.87	79.2	70.47	15.0	56.4
71.8	67.70	85.4	55.75	34.3	100.82	26.7	84.15	80.8	70.73	16.4	57.3
72.7	67.97	87.0	55.99	35.7	01.1	27.6	84.43	82.4	70.98	17.7	58.3
73.6	68.24	88.6	56.24	37.1	02.0	28.6	84.71	84.0	71.23	19.1	59.3
74.5	68.51	90.2	56.49	38.4	03.0	29.5	84.99	85.6	71.49	20.4	60.2
75.4	68.78	91.8	56.73	39.8	03.9	30.4	85.27	87.2	71.74	21.8	61.2
76.3	69.05	93.4	56.98	41.2	04.9	31.3	85.55	88.8	71.99	23.2	62.2
77.2	69.32	95.0	57.23	42.6	05.8	32.2	85.83	90.4	72.25	24.5	63.1
78.1	69.59	96.6	57.47	43.9	06.8	33.2	86.11	91.9	72.50	25.9	64.1
1779.1	269.86	3398.2	25772	3245.3	10027	1834.1	20639	3493.5	272.76	33272	1065.1
80.0	70.13	98.8	57.97	46.7	08.6	35.0	86.67	95.1	73.01	28.6	66.0
80.9	70.40	3401.3	58.21	48.1	09.6	35.9	86.95	96.7	73.26	29.9	67.0
81.8	70.67	82.9	58.46	49.4	10.5	36.8	87.23	98.3	73.52	31.3	68.0
82.8	70.94	84.5	58.71	50.8	11.5	37.8	87.51	99.9	73.77	32.7	69.9
83.7	71.21	06.1	58.96	52.2	12.4	38.7	87.79	3501.5	74.03	34.0	70.9
84.6	71.49	07.7	59.20	53.5	13.4	39.6	88.07	03.1	74.28	35.4	70.9
85.5	71.76	09.3	59.45	54.9	14.3	40.5	88.35	04.6	74.54	36.7	71.8
86.4	72.03	10.9	59.70	56.3	15.3	41.4	88.63	06.2	74.79	38.1	72.8
87.3	72.30	12.5	59.95	57.7	16.2	42.3	88.92	07.8	75.05	39.4	73.8
1788.2	272.58	3414.1	26020	3259.0	10172	1843.3	28920	3509.4	275.30	33408	1074.8
88.2	72.85	15.7	60.44	60.4	18.1	44.2	89.48	11.0	75.56	42.1	75.7
90.1	73.12	17.3	60.69	61.8	19.1	45.1	89.76	12.6	75.81	43.5	76.7
91.0	73.39	18.8	60.94	63.1	20.6	46.0	89.94	14.2	76.07	44.8	77.7
91.9	73.67	20.4	61.4	64.5	21.0	46.9	90.32	15.7	76.32	46.2	78.6
92.8	73.94	22.0	61.44	65.9	21.9	47.9	90.61	17.3	76.58	47.5	79.6
93.7	74.21	23.6	61.69	67.3	22.9	48.8	90.89	18.9	76.84	48.9	80.6
94.6	74.49	25.2	62.96	68.6	23.8	49.7	91.17	20.5	77.09	50.3	81.6
95.5	74.76	26.8	62.9	70.0	24.8	50.6	91.46	22.1	77.35	51.6	82.5
96.4	75.03	28.4	62.44	71.4	25.7	51.5	91.74	23.7	77.60	53.0	83.5
1797.4	275.3	3430.0	26269	3272.7	1626.7	1852.5	292.02	3525.3	27786	3354.3	1084.5
98.3	75.58	3.6	62.93	72.1	27.6	53.4	92.50	26.8	78.72	53.7	85.5
99.2	75.86	33.2	63.19	75.5	28.6	54.3	92.59	28.4	78.37	57.0	86.4
1800.1	76.1	37.2	64.43	76.9	29.5	55.2	92.77	30.0	78.63	58.4	87.4
0.1	76.40	3.6	65.58	72.2	30.5	56.1	93.4	3.6	78.89	59.7	88.4
0.2	76.68	37.9	67.77	79.6	32.4	57.1	93.62	31.2	79.24	61	89.6
0.29	76.95	39.5	68.4	82.3	32.4	58.0	94.72	32.8	79.42	62.4	90.4
0.38	77.23	2	69.43	82.2	33.5	58.9	94.82	34.4	79.59	63.8	91.3
0.47	77.50	22.1	69.58	82.1	34.5	59.8	95.29	35.9	79.75	65	92.3
0.56	77.78	22.1	69.74	83.0	35.2	60.5	96.25	37.5	79.93	66.5	93.1

TABLE II.—FUNCTIONS OF A ONE-DEGREE CURVE

I	36°							37°						
	T	E	C	M	X	Y	T	E	C	M	X	Y		
0	1861.7	294.86	3541.1	280.43	3367.8	1094.3	1917.1	312.22	3636.1	2960.9	3448.2	1153.7		
1	62.6	95.14	42.7	80.69	69.2	95.2	18.0	12.52	37.7	96.35	49.5	54.8		
2	63.5	95.43	44.3	80.94	70.5	96.2	19.0	12.81	39.3	96.62	50.9	55.8		
3	64.4	95.72	45.9	81.20	71.8	97.2	19.9	13.10	40.8	96.88	52.2	56.8		
4	65.4	96.00	47.5	81.46	73.2	98.2	20.8	13.40	42.4	97.15	53.5	57.8		
5	66.3	96.29	49.0	81.72	74.5	99.2	21.7	13.69	44.0	97.41	54.8	59.8		
6	67.2	96.57	50.6	81.98	75.9	1100.2	22.7	13.99	45.6	97.68	56.2	59.8		
7	68.1	96.86	52.2	82.23	77.2	01.1	23.6	14.28	47.2	97.94	57.5	60.8		
8	69.0	97.14	53.8	82.49	78.6	02.1	24.5	14.58	48.7	98.21	58.8	61.8		
9	70.0	97.43	55.4	82.75	79.9	03.1	25.5	14.87	50.3	98.47	60.2	62.8		
10	1870.9	297.72	3557.0	283.01	3381.3	1104.1	1926.4	315.17	3651.9	298.74	3446.1	1163.8		
11	7.8	98.00	58.6	83.27	82.6	05.1	27.3	15.47	53.5	99.00	62.8	64.8		
12	78.7	98.59	60.1	83.53	84.0	06.1	28.2	15.76	55.1	99.27	64.1	65.8		
13	79.7	98.57	61.7	83.79	85.3	07.0	29.2	16.06	56.6	99.53	65.5	66.8		
14	74.6	98.86	63.3	84.05	86.7	08.0	30.1	16.35	58.2	99.80	66.8	67.8		
15	75.5	99.15	64.9	84.31	88.0	09.0	31.0	16.65	59.8	30.007	68.1	68.8		
16	76.4	99.44	66.5	84.57	89.3	10.0	32.0	16.95	61.4	00.33	69.4	69.8		
17	77.4	99.73	68.1	84.83	90.7	11.0	32.9	17.24	62.9	00.60	70.8	70.9		
18	78.3	300.01	69.6	85.08	92.0	12.0	33.8	17.54	64.5	00.87	72.1	71.9		
19	79.2	00.30	71.2	85.34	93.4	13.0	34.7	17.84	66.1	01.13	73.4	72.9		
20	1880.1	300.59	3572.8	285.60	3394.7	113.9	1935.7	318.17	3667.7	301.40	3474.7	1173.9		
21	81.0	00.87	74.4	85.86	96.1	14.9	36.6	184.3	69.3	01.67	76.1	74.9		
22	82.0	01.16	76.0	86.12	97.4	15.9	37.5	187.3	70.8	01.93	77.4	75.9		
23	82.9	01.45	77.6	86.38	98.7	16.9	38.5	19.03	72.4	02.20	78.7	76.9		
24	83.8	01.74	79.1	86.64	100.0	17.9	39.4	19.32	74.0	02.47	80.1	77.9		
25	84.7	02.03	80.7	86.90	01.4	18.9	40.3	19.62	75.6	02.73	81.4	78.9		
26	85.7	02.32	82.3	87.16	02.8	19.9	41.2	19.92	77.2	03.00	82.7	80.0		
27	86.6	02.60	83.9	87.42	04.1	20.9	42.2	20.22	78.7	03.27	84.0	81.0		
28	87.5	02.89	85.5	87.68	05.4	21.9	43.1	20.52	80.3	03.54	85.3	82.0		
29	88.4	03.18	87.1	87.95	06.8	22.8	44.0	20.81	81.9	03.80	86.7	83.0		
30	1889.4	303.47	3588.6	288.21	3408.1	1123.8	1945.0	321.11	3683.5	304.07	3488.0	1184.0		
31	96.3	03.76	90.2	88.47	09.5	24.8	45.9	21.41	85.0	04.34	89.3	85.0		
32	91.2	04.05	91.8	88.73	10.8	25.8	46.8	21.71	86.6	04.61	90.6	86.0		
33	92.1	04.34	93.4	88.99	12.1	26.8	47.7	22.01	88.2	04.88	92.0	87.1		
34	93.1	04.63	95.0	89.25	13.5	27.8	48.7	22.31	89.8	05.14	93.3	88.1		
35	94.0	04.92	96.6	89.51	14.8	28.8	49.6	22.61	91.4	05.41	94.6	88.1		
36	94.9	05.21	98.1	89.77	16.2	29.8	50.5	22.91	92.9	05.68	95.9	90.1		
37	95.8	05.50	99.7	90.04	17.5	30.8	51.5	23.21	94.5	05.95	97.2	91.1		
38	96.7	05.79	360.13	90.30	18.8	31.8	52.4	23.51	96.1	06.22	98.6	92.1		
39	97.7	06.08	02.9	90.56	20.2	32.8	53.3	23.81	97.7	06.49	99.9	93.2		
40	1898.6	306.37	3604.5	290.92	3421.5	1133.8	1954.3	324.11	3699.3	306.76	3501.2	1194.2		
41	99.5	06.66	06.0	91.08	22.8	34.8	55.2	24.41	3700.8	07.03	02.5	95.2		
42	1900.4	06.95	07.6	91.35	24.2	35.8	56.1	24.71	02.4	07.29	03.8	96.2		
43	01.4	07.25	09.2	91.61	25.5	36.8	57.0	25.01	04.0	07.56	05.2	97.2		
44	02.3	07.54	10.8	91.87	26.9	37.7	58.0	25.31	05.6	07.83	06.5	98.3		
45	03.2	07.83	12.4	92.13	28.2	38.7	58.9	25.61	07.1	08.10	07.8	99.3		
46	04.1	08.12	13.9	92.40	29.5	39.7	59.8	25.91	08.7	08.37	09.1	1200.3		
47	05.1	08.41	15.5	92.66	30.9	40.7	60.8	26.21	10.3	08.64	10.4	01.3		
48	06.0	08.70	17.1	92.92	32.2	41.7	61.7	26.52	11.9	08.91	11.7	02.3		
49	06.9	09.00	18.7	93.19	33.5	42.7	62.6	26.82	13.4	09.18	13.1	03.4		
50	1907.9	309.29	3620.3	293.45	3434.9	1143.7	1963.6	327.12	3715.0	309.45	3514.4	1204.4		
51	08.8	09.58	21.9	93.71	36.2	44.7	64.5	22.42	16.6	09.72	15.7	05.4		
52	09.7	09.87	23.4	93.98	37.5	45.7	65.4	22.72	18.2	09.99	17.0	06.4		
53	10.6	10.17	25.0	94.24	38.9	46.7	66.4	23.03	19.7	10.26	18.3	07.4		
54	11.6	10.46	26.6	94.50	40.2	47.7	67.3	23.33	21.3	10.53	19.6	08.5		
55	12.5	10.75	28.2	94.77	41.5	48.7	68.2	23.63	22.9	10.80	21.0	09.5		
56	13.4	11.05	29.8	95.03	42.9	49.7	69.1	23.93	24.5	11.07	22.3	10.5		
57	14.3	11.34	31.3	95.29	44.2	50.7	70.1	24.24	26.1	11.35	23.6	11.5		
58	15.3	11.63	32.9	95.56	45.5	51.7	71.0	24.54	27.6	11.62	24.9	12.6		
59	16.2	11.93	34.5	95.82	46.9	52.7	71.9	24.84	29.2	11.89	26.2	13.6		

TABLE II.—FUNCTIONS OF A ONE-DEGREE CURVE

38°							39°							1
T	E	C	M	X	Y	T	E	C	M	X	Y			1
1972.9	330.15	3730.8	312.16	3527.5	1214.6	2029.0	348.64	3025.2	3286.4	3645.8	1276.9	0		
73.8	30.45	32.4	12.43	28.8	15.7	29.9	48.95	26.8	29.92	07.1	72.9	1		
74.7	30.75	33.9	12.70	30.2	16.7	30.9	49.27	28.3	29.20	08.4	79.0			
75.7	31.06	35.5	12.97	31.5	17.7	31.8	49.58	29.9	29.48	09.7	80.0	3		
76.6	31.36	37.1	13.25	32.8	18.7	32.7	49.89	31.5	29.76	11.0	81.1	4		
77.5	31.67	38.7	13.52	34.1	19.8	33.7	50.21	33.0	30.04	12.3	82.1	5		
78.5	31.97	40.2	13.79	35.4	20.8	34.6	50.52	34.6	30.32	13.6	83.2	6		
79.4	32.27	41.8	14.06	36.7	21.8	35.5	50.84	36.2	30.59	14.8	84.2	7		
80.3	32.58	43.4	14.33	38.0	22.8	36.5	51.15	37.8	30.87	16.1	85.3	8		
81.3	32.88	45.0	14.61	39.3	23.9	37.4	51.47	39.3	31.15	17.4	86.3	9		
1982.2	333.19	3746.5	3/4.88	3560.6	1224.9	2039.4	351.78	3840.9	331.43	3618.7	1287.4	10		
83.1	33.49	48.1	15.15	42.0	25.9	39.3	52.10	42.5	31.71	20.0	88.4	11		
84.1	33.80	49.7	15.42	43.3	27.0	40.2	52.41	44.0	31.99	21.3	89.5	12		
85.0	34.11	51.3	15.70	44.6	28.0	41.2	52.72	45.6	32.27	22.6	90.5	13		
85.9	34.41	52.8	15.97	45.9	29.0	42.1	53.04	47.2	32.55	23.9	91.6	14		
86.9	34.72	54.4	16.24	47.2	30.1	43.1	53.36	48.7	32.83	25.2	92.7	15		
87.8	35.02	56.0	16.51	48.5	31.1	44.0	53.67	50.3	33.11	26.5	93.7	16		
88.7	35.33	57.6	16.79	49.8	32.1	44.9	53.99	51.9	33.39	27.8	94.8	17		
89.7	35.63	59.1	17.06	51.1	33.2	45.9	54.30	53.5	33.67	29.1	95.8	18		
90.6	35.94	60.7	17.34	52.4	34.2	46.8	54.62	35.0	33.95	30.3	96.9	19		
1991.5	336.25	3762.3	3/7.61	3553.7	1235.2	2047.8	354.94	3856.6	334.23	3631.6	1297.9	20		
92.5	36.55	63.9	17.88	55.0	36.3	48.7	55.25	58.2	34.51	32.9	99.0	21		
93.4	36.86	65.4	18.16	56.3	37.3	49.6	55.57	59.7	34.79	34.2	1300.0	22		
94.3	37.17	67.0	18.43	57.7	38.3	50.6	55.89	61.3	35.07	35.5	01.1	23		
95.3	37.48	68.6	18.70	59.0	39.4	51.5	56.20	62.9	35.35	36.8	02.2	24		
96.2	37.78	70.2	18.98	60.3	40.4	52.5	56.52	64.4	35.63	38.1	03.2	25		
97.1	38.09	71.7	19.25	61.6	41.4	53.4	56.84	66.0	35.92	39.4	04.3	26		
98.1	38.40	73.3	19.53	62.9	42.5	54.3	57.15	67.6	36.20	40.6	05.3	27		
99.0	38.71	74.9	19.80	64.2	43.5	55.3	57.47	69.2	36.48	41.9	06.4	28		
99.9	39.01	76.5	20.08	65.5	44.5	56.2	57.79	70.7	36.76	43.2	07.4	29		
2000.9	339.32	3770.0	320.35	3566.8	1245.6	2057.2	358.11	3872.3	337.04	3644.5	1308.5	30		
01.8	39.63	79.6	20.63	68.1	46.6	58.1	58.42	73.9	37.32	45.8	09.6	31		
02.8	39.94	81.2	20.90	69.4	47.7	59.0	58.74	75.4	37.60	47.1	10.6	32		
03.7	40.25	82.7	21.18	70.7	48.7	60.0	59.06	77.0	37.89	48.4	11.7	33		
04.6	40.56	84.3	21.45	72.0	49.7	60.9	59.38	78.6	38.17	49.6	12.8	34		
05.6	40.87	85.9	21.73	73.3	50.8	61.9	59.70	80.1	38.45	50.9	13.8	35		
06.5	41.17	87.5	22.00	74.6	51.8	62.8	60.02	81.7	38.73	52.1	14.9	36		
07.4	41.48	89.0	22.28	75.9	52.9	63.7	60.34	83.3	39.01	53.5	15.9	37		
08.4	41.79	90.6	22.55	77.2	53.9	64.7	60.65	84.8	39.30	54.8	17.0	38		
09.3	42.10	92.2	22.83	78.5	54.9	65.6	60.97	86.4	39.58	56.1	18.1	39		
2010.2	342.41	3793.8	323.10	3579.8	1256.0	2066.6	361.29	3888.0	339.86	3657.0	1319.1	40		
11.2	42.72	95.3	23.38	81.1	57.0	67.5	61.61	89.5	40.15	58.5	20.2	41		
12.1	43.03	96.9	23.66	82.4	58.1	68.5	61.93	91.1	40.43	59.9	21.3	42		
13.0	43.34	98.5	23.93	83.7	59.1	69.4	62.25	92.7	40.71	61.2	22.3	43		
14.0	43.65	3800.0	24.21	85.0	60.1	70.3	62.57	94.2	40.99	62.5	23.4	44		
14.9	43.96	01.6	24.48	86.3	61.2	71.3	62.89	95.8	41.28	63.8	24.5	45		
15.9	44.27	03.2	24.76	87.6	62.2	72.2	63.21	97.4	41.56	65.0	25.5	46		
16.8	44.59	04.8	25.04	88.9	63.3	73.2	63.53	98.9	41.84	66.3	26.6	47		
17.7	44.90	06.3	25.31	90.2	64.3	74.1	63.85	3900.5	42.13	67.6	27.7	48		
18.7	45.21	07.9	25.59	91.5	65.4	75.0	64.18	02.1	42.41	68.9	28.7	49		
2019.6	345.52	3809.5	3258.7	3592.8	1266.4	2076.0	364.50	3903.6	342.70	3670.2	1329.8	50		
20.5	45.83	11.0	26.15	94.1	67.5	76.9	64.82	05.2	42.98	71.4	30.9	51		
21.5	46.14	12.6	26.42	95.4	68.5	77.9	65.14	06.8	43.26	72.7	31.9	52		
22.4	46.45	14.2	26.70	96.7	69.5	78.8	65.46	08.3	43.55	74.0	33.0	53		
23.4	46.77	15.8	26.98	98.0	70.6	79.8	65.78	09.9	43.83	75.3	34.1	54		
24.3	47.08	17.3	27.25	99.3	71.6	80.7	66.10	11.5	44.12	76.6	35.1	55		
25.2	47.39	18.9	27.53	3600.6	72.7	81.6	66.43	13.0	44.40	77.8	36.2	56		
26.2	47.70	20.5	27.81	01.9	73.7	92.6	66.75	14.6	44.69	79.1	37.3	57		
27.1	48.02	22.1	28.09	03.2	74.8	83.5	67.07	16.2	44.97	80.4	38.3	58		
28.0	48.33	23.6	28.37	04.5	75.8	84.5	67.39	17.7	45.26	81.7	39.4	59		

TABLE II.—FUNCTIONS OF A ONE-DEGRÉE CURVE

I	40°						41°					
	T	E	C	M	X	Y	T	E	C	M	X	Y
0	2085.4	36272	3919.3	3455.4	36829	1340.5	2142.2	38738	4013.1	362.85	3759.0	1405.4
1	86.4	68.04	22.9	4583	84.2	41.6	43.2	87.71	14.7	63.14	60.2	06.5
2	87.3	62.36	22.4	46.11	85.5	42.6	44.1	88.04	16.2	63.43	61.5	07.6
3	88.3	68.69	24.0	46.40	86.8	43.7	45.1	88.38	17.8	63.72	62.8	08.7
4	89.2	69.01	25.6	46.68	88.1	44.8	46.0	88.71	19.4	64.01	64.0	09.8
5	90.1	68.33	27.1	46.97	89.3	45.8	47.0	89.04	20.9	64.31	65.3	10.9
6	91.1	63.66	28.7	47.25	90.6	46.9	47.9	89.38	22.5	64.60	66.5	12.0
7	92.0	68.98	30.3	47.54	91.9	48.0	48.9	89.71	24.1	64.89	67.8	13.1
8	93.0	70.30	31.8	47.82	93.2	49.1	49.8	90.04	25.6	65.18	69.0	14.2
9	93.9	70.63	33.4	48.11	94.4	50.1	50.8	90.38	27.2	65.48	70.3	15.3
10	2094.9	3704.95	3935.0	348.40	3695.7	1351.2	2151.7	390.71	4028.7	365.77	3771.5	1416.4
11	98.8	71.28	36.5	48.68	92.0	52.3	52.7	91.05	30.3	66.06	72.8	17.5
12	96.8	74.60	38.1	49.97	98.2	53.4	53.6	91.38	31.9	66.36	74.1	18.6
13	97.7	77.93	39.7	49.26	99.5	54.4	54.6	91.72	33.4	66.65	75.3	19.7
14	98.6	72.25	41.2	49.54	3700.8	55.5	55.5	92.05	35.0	66.94	76.6	20.8
15	99.6	72.58	42.8	49.83	021	56.6	56.5	92.39	36.5	67.24	77.8	21.9
16	2100.5	72.90	44.4	50.12	033	57.7	57.4	92.72	38.1	67.53	79.1	23.0
17	01.5	73.23	45.9	50.40	046	58.7	58.4	93.06	39.7	67.82	80.3	24.1
18	02.4	73.55	47.5	50.69	059	59.8	58.3	93.39	41.2	68.12	81.6	25.2
19	03.4	73.88	49.1	50.98	072	60.9	60.3	93.73	42.8	68.41	82.8	26.3
20	2104.3	3708.20	3950.6	351.26	3708.4	1362.0	2161.2	394.06	4044.3	368.71	3784.1	1427.4
21	05.3	74.53	52.2	51.55	09.7	63.1	62.2	94.40	45.9	69.00	95.3	28.5
22	06.2	76.96	53.7	51.96	11.0	64.1	63.1	96.76	47.5	69.29	86.6	29.6
23	07.2	78.18	55.3	52.13	12.2	65.2	64.1	98.07	49.0	69.59	87.8	30.7
24	08.1	75.51	56.9	52.44	13.5	66.3	65.1	99.41	50.6	69.88	89.1	31.8
25	09.0	75.84	58.4	52.70	14.8	67.4	66.0	99.75	52.1	70.18	90.3	32.9
26	10.0	76.16	60.0	52.99	16.0	68.5	62.0	99.08	53.7	70.47	91.6	34.0
27	10.9	76.49	61.6	53.28	17.3	69.5	67.9	96.42	55.3	70.77	92.8	35.1
28	11.9	76.82	63.1	53.57	18.6	70.6	68.9	96.76	56.8	71.06	94.1	36.2
29	12.9	77.15	64.7	53.85	19.8	71.7	69.8	97.09	58.4	71.36	95.3	37.3
30	2113.8	3774.47	3966.3	354.14	3721.1	1372.8	2170.8	397.43	4059.9	371.65	3796.6	1438.4
31	14.7	77.80	62.8	54.43	22.4	73.9	71.7	97.77	61.5	71.95	97.8	39.5
32	15.7	78.13	64.4	54.72	23.6	75.0	72.7	98.11	63.0	72.24	99.1	40.6
33	16.6	78.46	65.9	55.01	24.9	76.0	73.6	98.45	64.6	72.54	3800.3	41.7
34	17.6	78.79	72.5	55.30	26.2	77.1	74.6	98.78	66.2	72.83	01.6	42.8
35	18.5	79.11	74.1	55.59	27.4	78.2	75.5	99.12	67.7	73.13	02.8	43.9
36	19.5	79.44	75.6	55.87	28.7	79.3	76.5	99.46	69.3	73.43	04.1	45.0
37	20.4	79.77	77.2	56.16	30.0	80.4	77.4	99.80	70.8	73.72	05.3	46.1
38	21.4	80.10	78.9	56.45	31.2	81.5	78.4	400.14	72.4	74.02	06.6	47.2
39	22.3	80.43	80.3	56.74	32.5	82.5	79.4	00.48	74.0	74.31	07.8	48.4
40	2123.3	380.76	398.9	357.03	3737.8	1383.6	2180.3	400.82	4075.5	374.61	3809.0	1449.5
41	24.2	81.09	82.5	57.32	35.0	84.7	81.3	01.16	77.1	74.91	10.3	50.6
42	25.1	81.42	85.0	57.61	36.3	85.8	82.2	01.49	78.6	75.20	11.5	51.7
43	26.1	81.75	86.6	57.90	37.6	86.9	83.2	01.83	80.2	75.50	12.8	52.8
44	27.0	82.08	88.1	58.19	38.8	88.0	84.1	02.17	81.7	76.80	14.0	53.9
45	28.0	82.41	89.7	58.48	40.1	89.1	85.1	02.52	83.3	76.09	15.3	55.0
46	28.9	82.74	91.3	58.77	41.3	90.2	86.0	02.86	84.9	76.39	16.5	56.1
47	29.9	83.07	92.8	59.06	42.6	91.2	87.0	03.20	86.4	76.69	17.8	57.2
48	30.8	83.40	94.4	59.35	43.9	92.3	87.9	03.54	88.0	76.98	19.0	58.3
49	31.8	83.73	96.0	59.64	45.1	93.4	88.9	03.88	99.9	77.28	20.2	59.4
50	2132.7	384.06	3997.5	359.93	3746.4	1394.5	2199.9	404.22	4091.1	377.58	3821.5	1460.6
51	33.7	84.39	99.1	60.22	47.7	95.6	90.8	04.56	92.6	77.88	22.7	61.7
52	34.6	84.72	4000.6	60.51	48.9	96.7	91.8	04.90	94.2	78.18	24.0	62.8
53	35.6	85.05	02.2	60.81	50.2	97.8	92.7	05.24	95.8	78.47	25.2	63.9
54	36.5	85.39	03.8	61.10	51.4	98.9	93.7	05.58	97.3	78.77	26.4	65.0
55	37.5	85.72	05.3	61.39	52.7	1400.0	94.6	05.92	98.9	79.07	27.7	66.1
56	38.4	86.05	06.9	61.68	54.0	01.1	95.6	06.27	4100.4	79.37	28.9	67.2
57	39.4	86.38	08.4	61.97	55.2	02.1	96.5	06.61	02.0	79.67	30.2	68.3
58	40.3	86.71	10.0	62.26	56.5	03.2	97.5	06.95	03.5	79.96	31.4	69.5
59	41.3	87.05	11.6	62.55	57.7	04.3	98.5	07.29	05.1	80.26	32.6	70.6

TABLE II.—FUNCTIONS OF A ONE-DEGREE CURVE

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42°							43°							I
T	E	C	M	X	Y	T	E	C	M	X	Y	T	E	
21994	40764	4106.6	380.56	3832.9	1471.7	2257.0	428.50	4199.8	398.68	3907.6	1539.2			
22004	0798	08.2	80.86	35.1	72.8	57.9	28.85	401.4	98.99	08.8	40.4	1		
01.3	08.32	09.8	81.16	36.4	73.9	58.9	29.21	02.9	99.29	10.0	41.5	2		
02.3	08.66	11.3	81.46	37.6	75.0	59.9	29.56	04.5	99.60	11.3	42.7	3		
03.2	09.01	12.9	81.76	38.8	76.2	60.8	29.91	06.0	99.91	12.5	43.8	4		
04.2	09.35	14.4	82.06	40.1	77.3	61.8	30.27	07.6	406.21	13.7	44.9	5		
05.1	09.69	16.0	82.35	41.3	78.4	62.7	30.62	09.2	00.52	14.9	46.1	6		
06.1	10.04	17.5	82.65	42.5	79.5	63.7	30.97	10.7	00.82	16.1	47.2	7		
07.1	10.38	19.1	82.95	43.8	80.6	64.7	31.33	12.3	01.13	17.4	48.4	8		
08.0	10.73	20.6	83.25	45.0	81.7	65.6	31.68	13.8	01.44	18.6	49.5	9		
22090	411.07	4122.2	383.55	3846.3	1482.9	2266.6	4320.4	4215.4	401.74	3919.8	1550.6	10		
09.9	11.42	23.8	93.95	47.5	84.0	67.6	32.39	76.9	02.05	21.0	51.8	11		
10.9	11.76	25.3	84.15	48.7	85.1	68.5	32.74	78.4	02.36	22.2	52.9	12		
11.8	12.10	26.9	84.45	50.0	86.2	69.5	33.10	80.0	02.66	23.4	54.1	13		
12.8	12.45	28.4	84.75	51.2	87.3	70.5	33.46	21.5	02.97	24.6	55.2	14		
13.8	12.79	30.0	85.05	52.4	88.5	71.4	33.81	23.1	03.28	25.9	56.3	15		
14.7	13.14	31.5	85.35	53.7	89.6	72.4	34.17	24.6	03.58	27.1	57.5	16		
15.7	13.49	33.1	85.65	54.9	90.7	73.4	34.52	26.2	03.89	28.3	58.6	17		
16.6	13.83	34.6	85.95	56.1	91.8	74.3	34.88	27.7	04.20	29.5	59.8	18		
17.6	14.18	36.2	86.26	57.4	92.9	75.3	35.23	29.3	04.51	30.7	60.9	19		
22186	414.52	4137.7	386.56	3958.6	1494.1	2276.2	435.59	4230.8	404.81	3931.9	1562.1	20		
19.5	14.87	39.3	86.86	59.8	95.2	77.2	35.95	32.4	05.12	33.1	63.2	21		
20.5	15.21	40.9	87.16	61.1	96.3	78.2	36.30	33.9	05.43	34.3	64.3	22		
21.4	15.56	42.4	87.46	62.3	97.4	79.1	36.66	35.5	05.74	35.6	65.5	23		
22.4	15.91	44.0	87.76	63.5	98.6	80.1	37.02	37.0	06.05	36.8	66.6	24		
23.3	16.25	45.5	88.06	64.7	99.7	81.1	37.37	38.6	06.35	38.0	67.8	25		
24.3	16.60	47.1	88.36	66.0	1500.8	82.0	37.73	40.1	06.66	39.2	68.9	26		
25.3	16.95	48.6	88.67	67.2	01.9	83.0	38.09	41.7	06.97	40.4	70.1	27		
26.2	17.30	50.2	88.97	68.4	03.1	84.0	38.44	43.2	07.28	41.6	71.2	28		
27.2	17.64	51.7	89.27	69.7	04.2	84.9	38.80	44.8	07.59	42.8	72.4	29		
2228.1	417.99	4153.3	389.57	3870.9	1505.3	2285.9	439.16	4246.3	407.90	3944.0	1573.5	30		
29.1	18.34	54.8	89.87	72.1	06.4	86.9	39.52	47.9	08.21	45.2	74.7	31		
30.1	18.69	56.4	90.18	73.4	07.6	87.8	39.88	49.4	08.51	46.4	75.8	32		
31.0	19.03	57.9	90.48	74.6	08.7	88.8	40.24	51.0	08.82	47.6	77.0	33		
32.0	19.38	59.5	90.78	75.8	09.8	89.8	40.59	52.5	09.13	48.9	78.1	34		
32.9	19.73	61.1	91.08	77.0	10.9	90.7	40.95	54.1	09.44	50.1	79.3	35		
33.9	20.08	62.6	91.38	78.3	12.1	91.7	41.31	55.6	09.75	51.3	80.4	36		
34.9	20.43	64.2	91.69	79.5	13.2	92.7	41.67	57.2	10.06	52.5	81.5	37		
35.8	20.78	65.7	91.99	80.7	14.3	93.6	42.03	58.7	10.37	53.7	82.7	38		
36.8	21.13	67.3	92.29	81.9	15.5	94.6	42.39	60.3	10.68	54.9	83.8	39		
2237.7	411.48	4168.8	392.60	3883.2	1516.6	2295.6	442.75	4261.8	410.99	3956.1	1585.0	40		
38.7	21.87	70.4	92.90	84.4	17.7	96.5	43.11	63.4	11.30	57.3	96.1	41		
39.7	22.17	71.9	93.20	85.6	18.8	97.5	43.47	64.9	11.61	58.5	97.3	42		
40.6	22.52	73.5	93.51	86.8	20.0	98.5	43.83	66.4	11.92	59.7	98.4	43		
41.6	22.88	75.0	93.81	88.1	21.1	99.4	44.19	68.0	12.23	60.9	99.6	44		
42.5	23.23	76.6	94.11	89.3	22.2	2300.4	44.55	69.5	12.54	62.1	10.08	45		
43.5	23.58	78.1	94.42	90.5	23.4	01.4	44.91	71.1	12.85	63.3	91.9	46		
44.5	23.93	79.7	94.72	91.7	24.5	02.3	45.27	72.6	13.16	64.5	93.1	47		
45.4	24.28	81.2	95.03	93.0	25.6	03.3	45.63	74.2	13.47	65.7	94.2	48		
46.4	24.63	82.8	95.33	94.2	26.8	04.3	45.99	75.7	13.78	66.9	95.4	49		
2247.3	424.98	4184.3	395.63	3895.4	1527.9	2305.2	446.35	4277.3	414.10	3968.1	1596.5	50		
49.3	25.33	85.9	95.94	96.6	29.0	06.2	46.72	78.8	14.41	69.3	97.7	51		
49.3	25.68	87.4	96.24	97.9	30.2	07.2	47.08	80.4	14.72	70.5	98.8	52		
50.2	26.03	89.0	96.55	99.1	31.3	08.1	47.44	81.9	15.03	71.7	1600.0	53		
51.2	26.39	90.5	96.85	3900.3	324	09.1	47.80	83.5	15.34	72.9	01.1	54		
52.2	26.74	92.1	97.16	01.5	33.6	10.1	48.16	85.0	15.65	74.1	02.3	55		
53.1	27.09	93.6	97.46	02.7	34.7	11.1	48.53	86.5	15.96	75.3	03.5	56		
54.1	27.44	95.2	97.77	04.0	35.8	12.0	48.89	88.1	16.28	76.5	04.6	57		
55.0	27.79	96.7	98.07	05.2	37.0	13.0	49.25	89.6	16.59	77.7	05.8	58		
56.0	28.15	98.3	98.38	06.4	38.1	14.0	49.61	91.2	16.90	78.9	06.9	59		

TABLE II.—FUNCTIONS OF A ONE-DEGREE CURVE

I	44°							45°						
	T	E	C	M	X	Y	T	E	C	M	X	Y		
0	2314.9	449.98	4292.7	417.21	3980.1	1608.1	2373.3	472.08	4385.3	436.14	4051.5	1678.2		
1	15.9	50.34	98.3	17.52	81.3	92.2	74.3	72.45	86.8	36.46	52.7	79.4		
2	16.9	50.70	95.8	17.93	82.5	10.4	75.3	72.93	88.4	36.78	53.8	80.5		
3	17.8	51.07	97.4	18.15	83.7	11.6	76.2	73.20	89.9	37.10	55.0	81.7		
4	18.8	51.43	98.9	18.46	84.9	12.7	77.2	73.57	91.4	37.42	56.2	82.9		
5	19.8	51.79	4300.5	18.77	86.1	13.9	78.2	73.95	93.0	37.74	57.4	84.1		
6	20.7	52.16	020	19.09	87.3	15.0	79.2	74.32	94.5	38.06	58.5	85.3		
7	21.7	52.52	035	19.40	88.5	16.2	80.1	74.70	96.1	38.38	59.7	86.4		
8	22.7	52.89	051	19.71	89.7	17.4	81.1	75.07	97.6	38.70	60.9	87.6		
9	23.7	53.25	066	20.03	90.9	18.5	82.1	75.45	99.1	39.02	62.1	88.8		
10	2324.6	453.62	4308.2	420.34	3992.1	1619.7	2383.1	475.82	4400.7	439.34	4063.2	1690.0		
11	25.6	53.98	097	20.65	93.3	20.8	84.0	76.20	92.2	39.66	64.4	91.2		
12	26.6	54.35	11.3	20.97	96.5	22.0	85.0	76.57	93.8	39.98	65.6	92.3		
13	27.5	54.71	12.8	21.28	95.7	23.2	86.0	76.95	95.3	40.30	66.8	93.5		
14	28.5	55.08	14.4	21.59	96.9	24.3	87.0	77.33	96.8	40.62	67.9	94.7		
15	29.5	55.44	15.9	21.91	98.1	25.5	88.0	77.70	98.4	40.94	69.1	95.9		
16	30.5	55.81	17.4	22.22	99.3	26.7	88.9	78.08	99.9	41.26	70.3	97.1		
17	31.4	56.18	19.0	22.53	4000.5	27.8	89.9	78.46	11.4	41.58	71.5	98.3		
18	32.4	56.54	20.5	22.85	01.7	29.0	90.9	78.83	13.0	41.90	72.6	99.4		
19	33.4	56.91	22.1	23.16	02.9	30.1	91.9	79.21	14.5	42.22	73.8	1700.6		
20	2334.3	457.27	4323.6	423.48	4004.1	1631.3	2392.8	479.59	4416.1	442.54	4075.0	1701.8		
21	35.3	57.64	25.2	23.79	05.3	32.5	93.8	79.96	12.6	42.87	76.1	03.0		
22	36.3	58.01	26.7	24.11	06.4	33.6	94.8	80.34	19.1	43.19	77.3	04.2		
23	37.3	58.37	28.2	24.42	07.6	34.8	95.8	80.72	20.7	43.51	78.5	05.4		
24	38.2	58.74	29.8	24.74	08.8	36.0	96.8	81.10	22.2	43.83	79.7	06.6		
25	39.2	59.11	31.3	25.05	10.0	37.1	97.7	81.47	23.8	44.15	80.8	07.7		
26	40.2	59.48	32.9	25.37	11.2	38.3	98.7	81.85	25.3	44.47	82.0	08.9		
27	41.1	59.84	34.4	25.68	12.4	39.5	99.7	82.23	26.8	44.79	83.2	10.1		
28	42.1	60.21	36.0	26.00	13.6	40.6	240.07	82.61	28.4	45.12	84.3	11.3		
29	43.1	60.58	37.5	26.31	14.8	41.8	01.7	82.99	29.9	45.44	85.5	12.5		
30	2344.1	460.95	4339.0	426.63	4016.0	1643.0	2402.6	483.37	4431.4	445.6	4086.7	1713.7		
31	45.0	61.32	40.6	26.94	17.2	44.1	03.6	83.75	33.0	46.08	87.8	14.9		
32	46.0	61.69	42.1	27.26	18.3	45.3	04.6	84.12	34.5	46.41	89.0	16.1		
33	47.0	62.05	43.7	27.57	19.5	46.5	05.6	84.50	36.0	46.73	90.2	17.3		
34	48.0	62.42	45.2	27.89	20.7	47.7	06.6	84.88	37.6	47.05	91.3	18.4		
35	48.9	62.79	46.8	28.21	21.9	48.8	07.5	85.26	39.1	47.37	92.5	19.6		
36	49.9	63.16	48.3	28.52	23.1	50.0	08.5	85.64	40.7	47.70	93.7	20.8		
37	51.9	63.53	49.8	28.84	24.3	51.2	09.5	86.02	42.2	48.02	94.8	22.0		
38	51.8	63.90	51.4	29.15	25.5	52.3	10.5	86.40	43.7	48.34	96.0	23.2		
39	52.8	64.27	52.9	29.47	26.7	53.5	11.5	86.78	45.3	48.67	97.2	24.4		
40	2353.8	464.64	4354.5	429.79	4027.8	1654.7	2412.4	487.17	4446.8	4489.9	40983	1725.6		
41	54.8	65.01	56.0	30.11	29.0	55.8	13.4	87.55	48.3	49.31	99.5	26.8		
42	55.7	65.38	57.6	30.42	30.2	57.0	14.4	87.93	49.9	49.64	4100.7	28.0		
43	56.7	65.75	59.1	30.74	31.4	58.2	15.4	88.31	51.4	49.96	01.8	29.2		
44	57.7	66.12	60.6	31.06	32.6	59.4	16.4	88.69	52.9	50.28	03.0	30.4		
45	58.7	66.49	62.2	31.37	33.8	60.5	17.4	89.07	54.5	50.61	04.2	31.6		
46	59.6	66.86	63.7	31.69	34.9	61.7	18.3	89.45	56.0	50.93	05.3	32.8		
47	60.6	67.24	65.3	32.01	36.1	62.9	19.3	89.83	57.6	51.26	06.5	34.0		
48	61.6	67.61	66.8	32.32	37.3	64.1	20.3	90.21	59.1	51.58	07.6	35.1		
49	62.6	67.98	68.3	32.64	38.5	65.2	21.3	90.60	60.6	51.90	08.8	36.3		
50	2363.5	468.35	4369.9	432.96	4039.7	1666.4	2422.3	490.98	4462.2	452.23	4110.0	1737.5		
51	64.5	68.72	71.4	33.28	40.9	67.6	23.2	91.36	63.7	52.55	11.1	38.7		
52	65.5	69.10	73.0	33.60	42.0	68.8	24.2	91.75	65.2	52.88	12.3	39.9		
53	66.5	69.47	74.5	33.91	43.2	69.9	25.2	92.13	66.8	53.20	13.5	41.1		
54	67.4	69.84	76.0	34.23	44.4	71.1	26.2	92.51	68.3	53.53	14.6	42.3		
55	68.4	70.21	77.6	34.55	45.6	72.3	27.2	92.90	69.8	53.85	15.8	43.5		
56	69.4	70.58	79.1	34.87	46.8	73.5	28.2	93.28	71.4	54.18	16.9	44.7		
57	70.4	70.96	80.7	35.19	47.9	74.6	29.1	93.66	72.9	54.50	18.1	45.9		
58	71.3	71.33	82.2	35.51	49.1	75.8	30.1	94.05	74.4	54.83	19.2	47.1		
59	72.3	71.70	83.7	35.82	50.3	77.0	31.1	94.43	76.0	55.15	20.4	48.3		

TABLE II.—FUNCTIONS OF A ONE-DEGREE CURVE

46°							47°							P
T	E	C	M	X	Y	T	E	C	M	X	Y			
2432.1	498.82	4477.5	4554.8	4121.6	1749.5	2491.3	5/8 20	4569.4	475.22	4190.4	1822.0	0		
33.1	95.20	79.0	55.80	22.7	50.7	92.3	18.59	70.9	75.55	91.5	23.3			
34.1	95.58	80.6	56.13	23.9	51.9	93.3	18.99	72.4	76.88	92.7	24.5	2		
35.0	95.97	82.1	56.46	25.0	53.1	94.3	19.38	74.0	76.21	93.8	25.7			
36.0	96.35	83.6	56.78	26.2	54.3	95.3	19.78	75.5	76.55	94.9	26.9	4		
37.0	96.74	85.2	57.11	27.3	55.5	96.3	20.17	77.0	76.88	95.1	28.1	5		
38.0	97.12	86.7	57.43	28.5	56.7	97.3	20.57	78.6	77.21	97.2	29.4	6		
39.0	97.51	88.2	57.76	29.7	57.9	98.3	20.97	80.1	77.55	98.3	30.6	7		
40.0	97.89	89.8	58.09	30.8	59.1	98.5	21.36	81.6	77.88	99.5	31.8			
40.9	98.28	91.3	58.41	32.0	60.3	2500.2	21.76	83.1	78.21	4200.6	33.0	9		
2441.9	498.67	4492.8	4587.4	4133.1	1761.5	2501.2	522.16	4584.7	478.55	4201.7	1834.2	10		
42.9	99.05	94.4	59.07	34.3	62.7	02.2	22.55	86.2	78.88	02.9	35.5			
43.9	99.44	95.9	59.39	35.4	63.9	03.2	22.95	87.7	79.21	04.0	36.7	12		
44.9	99.83	97.4	59.72	36.6	65.1	04.2	23.35	89.2	79.55	05.1	37.9	13		
45.9	500.21	99.0	60.05	37.7	66.3	05.2	23.75	90.8	79.88	06.3	39.1	14		
46.9	60.60	4506.5	60.38	38.9	67.5	06.2	24.14	92.3	80.21	07.4	40.4	15		
47.8	09.99	02.0	60.70	40.0	68.7	07.2	24.54	93.8	80.55	08.5	41.6	16		
48.8	01.37	03.6	61.03	41.2	69.9	08.2	24.94	95.4	80.88	09.7	42.8	17		
49.8	01.76	05.1	61.36	42.3	71.1	09.2	25.34	96.9	81.22	10.8	44.0	18		
50.8	02.15	06.6	61.69	43.5	72.3	10.2	25.74	98.4	81.55	11.9	45.3	19		
2451.8	502.54	4508.0	462.01	4144.6	1773.5	2511.2	526.13	4599.9	481.88	4213.1	1846.5	20		
52.8	02.92	05.7	62.34	45.8	74.8	12.2	26.83	4601.5	82.22	44.2	47.7	21		
53.8	03.31	11.2	62.67	46.9	76.0	13.2	26.93	03.0	82.55	15.3	48.9	22		
54.7	03.70	12.8	63.00	49.1	77.2	14.1	27.33	04.5	82.89	16.5	50.2	23		
55.7	04.09	14.3	63.33	49.2	78.4	15.1	27.73	06.0	83.22	17.6	51.4	24		
56.7	04.48	15.8	63.65	50.4	79.6	16.1	28.13	07.6	83.56	18.7	52.6	25		
57.7	04.87	17.4	63.98	51.5	80.8	17.1	28.53	09.1	83.89	19.8	53.8	26		
58.7	05.26	18.9	64.31	52.7	82.0	18.1	28.93	10.6	84.23	21.0	55.1	27		
59.7	05.65	20.4	64.64	53.8	83.2	19.1	29.33	12.1	84.56	22.1	56.3	28		
60.7	06.03	22.0	64.97	55.0	84.4	20.1	29.73	13.7	84.90	23.2	57.5	29		
2461.7	506.42	4523.5	465.30	4156.1	1785.6	2521.1	530.13	4615.2	485.24	4224.3	1858.8	30		
62.6	06.81	25.0	65.63	57.3	86.8	22.1	30.53	16.7	85.57	25.5	60.0	31		
63.6	07.20	26.6	65.96	58.4	88.0	23.1	30.93	18.2	85.91	26.6	61.2	32		
64.6	07.59	28.1	66.29	59.6	89.2	24.1	31.33	19.8	86.24	27.7	62.4			
65.6	07.98	29.6	66.62	60.7	90.5	25.1	31.74	21.3	86.58	28.8	63.7	34		
66.6	08.37	31.1	66.94	61.9	91.7	26.1	32.14	22.8	86.91	30.0	64.9	35		
67.6	08.76	32.7	67.27	63.0	92.9	27.1	32.54	24.3	87.25	31.1	66.1	36		
68.6	09.16	34.2	67.60	64.2	94.1	28.1	32.94	25.9	87.59	32.2	67.4	37		
69.6	09.55	35.7	67.93	65.3	95.3	29.1	33.34	27.4	87.92	33.3	68.6	38		
70.5	09.94	37.3	68.26	66.5	96.5	30.1	33.74	28.9	88.26	34.5	69.8	39		
2471.5	5/10.33	4538.8	468.59	4/676	1797.7	2531.1	534.15	4630.4	488.60	4235.6	1871.1	40		
72.5	10.72	40.3	68.92	68.7	98.9	31.1	34.55	32.0	88.93	36.7	72.3	41		
73.5	11.11	41.9	69.25	69.9	1800.2	33.1	34.95	33.5	89.27	37.8	73.5	42		
74.5	11.51	43.4	69.58	71.0	01.4	34.1	35.36	35.0	89.61	39.0	74.8	43		
75.5	11.90	44.9	69.91	72.2	02.6	35.0	35.76	36.5	89.94	40.1	76.0	44		
76.5	12.29	46.4	70.24	73.3	03.8	36.0	36.16	38.1	90.28	41.2	77.2	45		
77.5	12.68	48.0	70.58	74.5	05.0	37.0	36.56	39.6	90.62	42.3	78.5	46		
78.5	13.07	49.5	70.91	75.6	06.2	38.0	36.97	41.1	90.96	43.4	79.7	47		
79.4	13.47	51.0	71.24	76.7	07.4	39.0	37.37	42.6	91.29	44.6	80.9	48		
80.4	13.86	52.6	71.57	77.9	08.6	40.0	37.78	44.2	91.63	45.7	82.2	49		
2481.4	5/14.25	4554.1	471.90	4179.0	1809.9	2541.0	538.18	4645.7	491.97	4246.8	1883.4	50		
82.4	14.65	55.6	72.23	80.2	11.1	42.0	38.58	47.2	92.31	47.9	84.6	51		
83.4	15.04	57.2	72.56	81.3	12.3	43.0	38.99	48.7	92.65	49.0	85.9	52		
84.4	15.43	58.7	72.89	82.4	13.5	44.0	39.39	50.3	92.98	50.1	87.1	53		
85.4	15.83	60.2	73.23	83.6	14.7	45.0	39.80	51.8	93.32	51.3	88.3	54		
86.4	16.22	61.7	73.56	84.7	15.9	46.0	40.20	53.3	93.66	52.4	89.6	55		
87.4	16.62	63.3	73.89	85.9	17.2	47.0	40.61	54.8	94.00	53.5	90.8	56		
88.4	17.01	64.8	74.22	87.0	18.4	48.0	41.02	56.3	94.34	54.6	92.1	57		
89.3	17.41	66.3	74.55	88.1	19.6	49.0	41.42	57.9	94.68	55.7	93.3	58		
90.3	17.80	67.9	74.88	89.3	20.8	50.0	41.83	59.4	95.02	56.8	94.5	59		

TABLE II.—FUNCTIONS OF A ONE-DEGREE CURVE

T	48°						49°					
	E	C	M	X	Y		E	C	M	X	Y	
0	2551.0	542.23	4660.9	495.35	4258.0	1895.8	2611.2	566.94	4752.1	515.89	4324.2	1970.7
1	52.0	42.64	61.4	95.89	59.1	97.0	12.2	67.35	53.6	16.24	25.3	71.9
2	53.0	43.05	64.0	96.03	60.2	98.2	13.2	67.77	55.1	16.58	26.4	73.2
3	54.0	43.45	65.5	96.37	61.3	99.5	14.2	68.19	56.6	16.93	27.5	74.4
4	55.0	43.86	67.0	96.71	62.4	1900.7	15.2	68.61	58.2	17.27	28.6	75.7
5	56.0	44.27	68.5	97.05	63.5	02.0	16.2	69.03	59.7	17.62	29.7	77.0
6	57.0	44.67	70.1	97.39	64.6	03.2	17.2	69.44	61.2	17.97	30.8	78.2
7	58.0	45.08	71.6	97.73	65.8	04.4	18.2	69.86	62.7	18.31	31.9	79.5
8	59.0	45.49	73.1	98.07	66.9	05.7	19.2	70.28	64.2	18.66	33.0	80.7
9	60.0	45.90	74.6	98.41	68.0	06.9	20.2	70.70	65.7	19.01	34.0	82.0
10	2561.0	546.30	4676.1	4987.5	4269.1	1908.2	2621.2	571.12	4767.3	519.35	4335.1	1983.3
11	62.0	46.71	77.7	99.09	70.2	09.4	22.2	71.54	68.8	19.70	36.2	84.5
12	63.0	47.12	79.2	99.43	71.3	10.7	23.2	71.96	70.3	20.05	37.3	85.8
13	64.0	47.53	80.7	99.77	72.4	11.9	24.2	72.38	71.8	20.39	38.4	87.0
14	65.0	47.94	82.2	500.11	73.5	13.1	25.2	72.80	73.3	20.74	39.5	88.3
15	66.0	48.35	83.7	00.45	74.6	14.4	26.3	73.22	74.8	21.09	40.6	89.6
16	67.0	48.75	83.3	00.79	75.8	15.6	27.3	73.64	76.3	21.43	41.7	90.8
17	68.0	49.16	86.8	01.13	76.9	16.9	28.3	74.06	77.9	21.78	42.8	92.1
18	69.0	49.57	88.3	01.47	78.0	18.1	29.3	74.48	79.4	22.13	43.8	93.4
19	70.0	49.98	89.8	01.81	79.1	19.4	30.3	74.90	80.9	22.48	44.9	94.6
20	2571.0	550.39	4691.3	5021.6	4280.2	1920.6	2631.3	575.32	4782.4	522.82	4346.0	1995.9
21	72.0	50.80	92.9	02.50	81.3	21.8	32.3	75.74	83.9	23.17	47.1	97.1
22	73.0	51.21	94.4	02.94	82.4	23.1	33.3	76.16	85.4	23.52	48.2	98.4
23	74.0	51.62	95.9	03.18	83.5	24.3	34.3	76.59	87.0	23.87	49.3	99.7
24	75.0	52.03	92.4	03.52	84.6	25.6	35.3	77.01	88.5	24.22	50.4	2000.9
25	76.0	52.44	99.0	03.86	85.7	26.8	36.4	77.43	90.0	24.56	51.4	02.2
26	77.0	52.85	4700.5	04.20	86.8	28.1	37.4	77.85	91.5	24.91	52.5	03.5
27	78.0	53.27	02.0	04.55	87.9	29.3	38.4	78.27	93.0	25.26	53.6	04.7
28	79.0	53.68	03.5	04.89	89.0	30.6	39.4	79.70	94.5	25.61	54.7	06.0
29	80.0	54.09	05.0	05.23	90.1	31.8	40.4	79.12	96.0	25.96	55.8	07.3
30	2581.0	554.50	4706.6	505.57	4291.2	1933.1	2641.4	579.54	4797.5	5263.1	4356.9	2008.5
31	82.0	54.91	08.1	05.91	92.4	34.3	42.4	79.97	99.1	26.66	57.9	09.8
32	83.0	55.32	09.6	06.26	93.5	35.6	43.4	80.39	48.026	27.01	52.0	11.1
33	84.0	55.74	11.1	06.60	94.6	36.8	44.4	80.81	02.1	27.35	60.1	12.3
34	85.0	56.15	12.6	06.94	95.7	38.1	45.4	81.24	03.6	27.70	61.2	13.6
35	86.0	56.56	14.1	07.29	96.8	39.3	46.5	81.66	05.1	28.05	62.3	14.9
36	87.0	56.97	15.7	07.63	97.9	40.6	47.5	82.08	06.6	28.40	63.3	16.2
37	88.0	57.39	17.2	07.97	99.0	41.8	48.5	82.51	08.1	28.75	64.4	17.4
38	89.0	57.80	18.7	08.31	4300.1	43.1	49.5	82.93	09.7	29.10	65.5	18.7
39	90.0	58.21	20.2	08.66	01.2	44.3	50.5	83.36	11.2	29.45	66.6	20.0
40	2591.1	558.63	4721.7	509.00	4302.3	1945.6	2651.5	583.78	4812.7	529.80	4367.7	2021.2
41	92.1	59.04	23.3	09.34	03.4	46.8	52.5	84.21	14.2	30.15	68.7	22.5
42	93.1	59.45	24.8	09.69	04.5	48.1	53.5	84.63	15.7	30.50	69.8	23.8
43	94.1	59.87	26.3	10.03	05.6	49.3	54.6	85.06	17.2	30.85	70.9	25.0
44	95.1	60.28	27.8	10.37	06.7	50.6	55.6	85.48	18.7	31.20	72.0	26.3
45	96.1	60.70	29.3	10.72	07.8	51.8	56.6	85.91	20.2	31.55	73.1	27.6
46	97.1	61.11	30.9	11.06	08.9	53.1	57.6	86.33	21.8	31.90	74.1	28.9
47	98.1	61.53	32.4	11.41	10.0	54.3	58.6	86.76	23.3	32.25	75.2	30.1
48	99.1	61.94	33.9	11.75	11.1	55.6	59.6	87.19	24.8	32.60	76.3	31.4
49	2600.1	62.36	35.3	12.10	12.2	56.8	60.6	87.61	26.3	32.96	77.4	32.7
50	2601.1	562.77	4736.9	512.44	4313.3	1958.1	2661.6	588.04	4827.8	533.31	4378.4	2033.9
51	02.1	63.19	38.4	12.78	14.4	59.4	62.7	8847	29.3	33.66	79.5	35.2
52	03.1	63.60	40.0	13.13	15.5	60.6	63.7	88.90	30.8	34.01	80.6	36.5
53	04.1	64.02	41.5	13.47	16.6	61.9	64.7	89.32	32.3	34.36	81.7	37.8
54	05.1	64.44	43.0	13.82	17.7	63.1	65.7	89.75	33.8	34.71	82.7	39.0
55	06.1	64.85	44.5	14.16	18.8	64.4	66.7	90.18	35.4	35.06	83.8	40.3
56	07.1	65.27	46.0	14.51	19.8	65.6	67.7	90.61	36.9	35.42	84.9	41.6
57	08.1	65.69	47.5	14.85	20.9	66.9	68.7	91.03	38.4	35.77	86.0	42.9
58	09.1	66.10	49.1	15.20	22.0	68.1	69.8	91.46	39.9	36.12	87.0	44.1
59	10.1	66.52	50.6	15.54	23.1	69.4	70.8	91.89	41.4	36.47	88.1	45.4

TABLE II.—FUNCTIONS OF A ONE-DEGREE CURVE

50°				51°				52°				
T	E	C	M	T	E	C	M	T	E	C	M	/
2671.8	592.32	4842.9	536.82	2732.9	618.39	4933.4	558.15	2794.5	645.17	5023.4	579.87	0
72.8	92.75	44.4	37.18	33.9	18.83	34.9	58.51	95.6	45.62	24.9	80.24	
73.8	93.18	45.9	37.53	34.9	19.27	36.4	58.87	96.6	46.08	26.4	80.61	2
74.8	93.61	47.4	37.88	36.0	19.72	37.9	59.23	97.6	46.53	27.9	80.97	3
75.8	94.04	49.0	38.23	37.0	20.16	39.4	59.59	98.7	46.98	29.4	81.34	4
76.9	94.47	50.5	38.59	38.0	20.60	40.9	59.95	99.7	47.43	30.9	81.70	5
77.9	94.90	52.0	38.94	39.0	21.04	42.4	60.31	2800.7	47.89	32.4	82.07	6
78.9	95.33	53.5	39.29	40.1	21.48	43.9	60.67	01.8	48.34	33.9	82.43	7
79.9	95.76	55.0	39.64	41.1	21.92	45.4	61.03	02.8	48.79	35.4	82.80	8
80.9	96.19	56.5	40.00	42.1	22.36	46.9	61.39	03.8	49.25	36.9	83.17	9
8681.9	596.62	4858.0	540.35	2743.1	622.81	4948.4	561.75	2804.9	649.70	5038.4	583.53	10
87.9	97.05	585	40.70	44.2	23.25	49.9	62.11	05.9	50.16	39.9	81.90	11
88.0	97.48	61.0	41.06	45.2	23.69	51.4	62.47	06.9	50.61	41.4	84.27	12
88.5	97.91	62.5	41.41	46.2	24.13	52.9	62.82	08.0	51.07	42.9	84.63	13
89.0	98.34	64.0	41.76	47.2	24.58	54.4	63.19	09.0	51.52	44.4	85.00	14
89.7	98.77	65.6	42.12	48.3	25.02	55.9	63.55	10.0	51.98	45.9	85.37	15
89.8	99.20	67.1	42.47	49.3	25.46	57.4	63.91	11.1	52.43	47.4	85.73	16
89.9	99.64	68.6	42.83	50.3	25.91	58.9	64.27	12.1	52.89	48.9	86.10	17
90.1	600.07	70.1	43.18	51.3	26.35	60.4	64.63	13.1	53.34	50.4	86.47	18
91.1	00.50	71.6	43.53	52.4	26.80	61.9	64.99	14.2	53.80	51.9	86.84	19
2692.1	600.93	4873.1	543.89	2753.4	627.24	4963.4	565.35	2815.2	654.25	5053.4	587.20	20
92.1	01.37	74.6	44.24	54.4	27.68	64.9	65.71	16.2	54.71	54.9	87.57	21
94.1	01.80	76.1	44.60	55.4	28.13	66.4	66.07	17.3	55.17	56.4	87.94	22
95.2	02.23	77.6	44.95	56.5	28.57	67.9	66.43	18.3	55.62	57.9	88.30	23
96.2	02.67	79.1	45.31	57.5	29.02	69.4	66.79	19.3	56.08	59.3	88.67	24
97.2	03.10	80.6	45.66	58.5	29.46	70.9	67.16	20.4	56.54	60.8	89.04	25
98.2	03.53	82.1	46.02	59.5	29.91	72.4	67.52	21.4	56.99	62.3	89.41	26
2700.2	04.40	83.7	46.37	60.6	30.35	73.9	67.88	22.4	57.45	63.8	89.78	27
91.3	04.83	85.2	46.73	61.6	30.80	75.4	68.24	23.5	57.91	65.3	90.15	28
2702.3	605.27	4888.2	547.44	2763.7	631.69	4978.4	568.96	2825.6	658.93	5068.3	590.88	30
03.3	05.70	89.7	47.79	64.7	32.14	79.9	69.83	26.6	59.29	65.8	91.25	31
04.3	06.14	91.2	48.15	65.7	32.59	81.4	69.69	27.6	59.74	71.3	91.62	32
05.3	06.57	92.7	48.51	66.7	33.03	82.9	70.05	28.7	60.20	72.8	91.99	33
06.4	07.01	94.2	48.86	67.8	33.48	84.4	70.41	29.7	61.66	74.3	92.36	34
07.4	07.44	95.7	49.22	68.8	33.93	85.9	70.78	30.7	61.12	75.8	92.73	35
08.4	07.88	97.2	49.57	69.8	34.37	87.4	71.14	31.8	61.58	77.3	93.10	36
09.4	08.32	98.7	49.93	70.8	34.82	88.9	71.50	32.8	62.04	78.8	93.47	37
10.4	08.75	89.00.2	50.29	71.9	35.27	90.4	71.86	33.8	62.50	80.3	93.84	38
11.5	09.19	01.7	50.64	72.9	35.72	91.9	72.23	34.9	62.96	81.8	94.20	39
2712.5	609.62	4903.2	551.00	2773.9	636.17	4993.4	572.59	2835.9	663.42	5083.3	594.57	40
13.5	10.06	04.8	51.36	75.0	36.61	94.9	72.95	37.0	63.88	84.8	94.94	41
14.5	10.50	06.3	51.71	76.0	37.06	96.4	73.32	38.0	64.34	86.2	95.31	42
15.5	10.93	07.8	52.07	77.0	37.51	97.9	73.68	39.0	64.80	87.7	95.68	43
16.6	11.37	09.3	52.43	78.1	37.96	99.4	74.04	40.1	65.26	89.2	96.05	44
17.6	11.81	10.8	52.78	79.1	38.41	5000.9	74.41	41.1	65.72	90.7	96.42	45
18.6	12.25	12.3	53.14	80.1	38.86	02.4	74.77	42.1	66.18	92.2	96.79	46
19.6	12.68	13.8	53.50	81.1	39.31	03.9	75.13	43.2	66.64	93.7	97.16	47
20.6	13.12	15.3	53.85	82.2	39.76	05.4	75.50	44.2	67.11	95.2	97.53	48
21.7	13.56	16.8	54.21	83.2	40.21	06.9	75.86	45.3	67.57	96.7	97.91	49
2722.7	614.05	498.3	554.57	2784.2	640.66	5008.4	576.23	2846.3	668.03	5098.2	598.28	50
23.7	14.44	19.8	54.93	85.3	41.11	09.9	76.59	47.3	68.49	99.7	98.65	51
24.7	14.88	21.3	55.29	86.3	41.56	11.4	76.96	48.4	68.96	51.01.2	99.02	52
25.7	15.31	22.8	55.64	87.3	42.01	12.9	77.32	49.4	69.42	02.7	99.39	53
26.8	16.75	24.3	56.00	88.4	42.46	14.4	77.68	50.5	69.88	04.2	99.76	54
27.8	16.19	25.8	56.36	89.4	42.91	15.9	78.05	51.5	70.34	05.7	60.03	55
28.8	16.63	27.3	56.72	90.4	43.36	17.4	78.41	52.5	70.81	07.1	60.50	56
28.8	17.07	28.8	57.08	91.4	43.81	18.9	78.78	53.6	71.27	08.6	60.87	57
30.9	17.51	30.3	57.43	92.5	44.27	20.4	79.14	54.6	71.74	10.1	01.25	58
31.9	17.95	31.8	57.79	93.5	44.72	21.9	79.51	55.7	72.20	11.6	01.62	59

TABLE II.—FUNCTIONS OF A ONE-DEGREE CURVE

P	53°				54°				55°			
	T	E	C	M	T	E	C	M	T	E	C	M
0	2856.7	672.66	5113.1	601.99	2919.4	700.89	5202.4	624.50	2982.7	722.85	5291.3	647.39
1	527	73.13	14.6	02.36	20.5	01.36	03.9	24.87	83.7	30.34	92.8	47.77
2	58.8	73.59	16.1	02.73	21.5	01.84	05.4	25.25	84.8	30.83	94.3	48.16
3	53.8	74.06	17.6	03.11	22.6	02.32	06.9	25.63	85.8	31.32	95.8	48.54
4	60.9	74.52	19.1	03.48	23.6	02.79	08.4	26.01	86.9	31.81	97.2	49.93
5	61.9	74.99	20.6	03.85	24.7	03.27	09.8	26.39	88.0	32.30	98.7	49.31
6	62.9	75.45	22.1	04.22	25.7	03.75	11.3	26.77	89.0	32.79	5300.2	49.70
7	64.0	75.92	23.6	04.60	26.8	04.23	12.8	27.14	90.1	33.28	0.7	50.08
8	65.0	76.39	25.0	04.97	27.8	04.71	14.3	27.52	91.1	33.77	03.1	50.47
9	66.1	76.85	26.5	05.34	28.9	05.19	15.8	27.90	92.2	34.26	06.6	50.86
10	2867.1	677.32	5128.0	605.71	2929.9	705.66	5217.3	628.28	2993.3	734.76	5306.1	651.84
11	68.2	77.78	23.5	06.09	31.0	06.14	18.7	28.66	98.3	35.25	07.6	51.63
12	69.2	78.25	31.0	06.46	32.0	06.62	20.2	29.04	95.4	35.74	09.0	52.01
13	70.2	78.72	32.5	06.83	33.1	07.10	21.7	29.42	96.5	36.23	10.5	52.40
14	71.3	79.19	34.0	07.21	34.1	07.58	23.2	29.80	97.5	36.72	12.0	52.79
15	78.3	79.65	35.5	07.58	35.2	08.06	24.7	30.18	98.6	37.21	13.5	53.17
16	78.4	80.12	37.0	07.95	36.2	08.54	26.2	30.56	99.6	37.70	15.0	53.56
17	78.4	80.59	38.5	08.33	37.3	09.02	27.6	30.94	3000.7	38.20	16.4	53.94
18	78.5	81.05	39.9	08.70	38.3	09.50	29.1	31.32	01.8	38.69	17.9	54.33
19	78.5	81.52	41.4	09.07	39.4	09.98	30.6	31.70	02.8	39.18	19.4	54.72
20	2877.5	681.99	5142.9	609.45	2944.4	710.46	5232.1	632.08	3003.9	739.68	5320.9	655.11
21	78.6	82.46	44.4	09.82	41.5	10.94	33.6	32.46	04.9	40.17	22.3	55.49
22	79.6	82.93	45.9	10.20	42.5	11.42	35.1	32.84	06.0	40.67	23.8	56.88
23	80.7	83.40	47.4	10.57	43.6	11.90	36.5	33.22	07.1	41.16	25.3	56.27
24	81.7	83.86	48.9	10.94	44.6	12.38	38.0	33.61	08.1	41.65	26.8	56.65
25	82.8	84.33	50.4	11.32	45.7	12.86	39.5	33.99	09.2	42.15	28.2	57.04
26	83.8	84.80	51.9	11.69	46.7	13.35	41.0	34.37	10.3	42.64	29.7	57.43
27	84.8	85.27	53.3	12.07	47.8	13.83	42.5	34.75	11.3	43.14	31.2	57.82
28	85.9	85.74	54.8	12.44	48.9	14.31	44.0	35.13	12.4	43.63	32.7	58.20
29	86.9	86.21	56.3	12.82	49.9	14.79	45.4	35.51	13.5	44.13	34.1	58.59
30	2888.0	696.68	5152.8	613.19	2951.0	715.28	5246.9	635.89	3048.5	744.62	5335.6	658.98
31	89.0	87.15	59.3	13.57	50.7	14.76	48.4	36.27	15.6	45.18	37.1	53.37
32	90.1	87.62	60.8	13.94	51.1	15.24	49.9	36.66	16.6	45.61	38.6	53.76
33	91.2	88.09	62.3	14.32	51.6	16.73	51.4	37.04	17.7	46.11	40.0	60.15
34	92.2	89.57	63.8	14.69	52.6	17.21	52.8	37.42	18.8	46.61	41.5	60.53
35	93.2	90.04	65.3	15.07	53.2	17.69	54.3	37.80	19.8	47.10	43.0	60.92
36	93.3	90.51	66.7	15.45	53.7	18.18	55.8	38.19	20.9	47.60	44.5	61.31
37	95.3	91.98	68.2	15.82	58.3	18.66	57.3	38.57	22.0	48.09	45.9	61.70
38	96.3	92.45	69.7	16.20	59.4	19.15	58.8	38.95	23.0	48.59	47.4	62.09
39	97.4	93.92	71.2	16.57	60.5	19.63	60.2	39.33	24.1	49.09	48.9	62.48
40	2898.4	691.40	5172.7	616.95	2961.5	720.12	5261.7	639.71	3025.2	749.59	5350.4	662.87
41	99.5	91.87	74.2	17.33	62.6	20.50	63.2	40.10	26.2	50.08	51.8	63.25
42	2900.5	92.34	75.7	17.70	63.6	21.08	64.7	40.48	27.3	50.58	53.3	63.64
43	91.6	92.82	77.2	18.08	64.7	21.57	66.2	40.86	28.4	51.08	54.8	64.03
44	92.6	93.29	78.6	18.45	65.7	22.06	67.6	41.25	29.4	51.58	56.3	64.42
45	93.7	93.76	80.1	18.83	66.8	22.54	69.1	41.63	30.5	52.08	57.7	64.81
46	94.7	94.23	81.6	19.21	67.9	23.03	70.6	42.01	31.6	52.58	59.2	65.20
47	95.8	94.71	83.1	19.59	68.9	23.51	72.1	42.39	32.6	53.07	60.7	65.59
48	96.8	95.18	84.6	19.96	70.0	24.00	73.6	42.78	33.7	53.57	62.1	65.98
49	97.9	95.66	86.1	20.34	71.0	24.49	75.0	43.16	34.8	54.07	63.6	66.37
50	2908.9	696.13	5187.6	620.72	2972.1	724.97	5276.5	643.55	3045.8	754.57	5365.1	666.76
51	10.0	96.61	89.0	21.09	73.1	23.46	78.0	43.93	36.9	53.07	66.6	67.15
52	11.0	97.08	90.5	21.47	74.2	25.95	79.5	44.31	38.0	55.57	68.0	67.59
53	12.1	97.56	92.6	21.85	75.3	26.44	81.0	44.70	39.0	56.07	69.5	67.93
54	13.1	98.03	93.5	22.23	76.3	26.92	82.4	45.08	40.1	56.57	71.0	68.32
55	14.2	98.51	95.0	22.60	77.4	27.41	83.9	45.47	41.2	57.07	72.5	68.71
56	15.2	98.98	96.5	22.98	78.4	27.90	85.4	45.85	42.2	57.57	73.9	69.10
57	16.3	99.46	98.0	23.36	79.5	28.39	86.9	46.23	43.3	58.08	75.4	69.50
58	17.3	99.93	99.4	23.74	80.6	28.88	88.4	46.62	44.4	58.58	76.9	69.89
59	18.4	100.41	5200.9	24.12	81.6	29.37	89.8	47.00	45.4	59.08	78.3	70.28

TABLE II.—FUNCTIONS OF A ONE-DEGREE CURVE

56°				57°				58°				1
T	E	C	M	T	E	C	M	T	E	C	M	
3044.5	75.958	5379.8	67067	3110.9	790.08	5467.9	694.33	31760	821.37	5555.6	718.38	0
476	60.08	81.3	71.06	12.0	90.60	69.4	94.73	77.1	21.90	57.0	18.79	1
486	60.58	82.8	71.45	13.1	91.11	70.8	95.13	78.2	22.42	58.5	19.19	2
497	61.09	84.2	71.84	14.2	91.63	72.3	95.53	79.3	22.95	60.0	19.60	3
508	61.59	85.7	72.23	15.3	92.14	73.8	95.93	80.4	23.48	61.4	20.00	4
519	62.09	87.2	72.63	16.3	92.66	75.2	96.33	81.4	24.01	62.9	20.41	5
529	62.60	89.6	73.02	17.4	93.17	76.7	96.72	82.5	24.54	64.3	20.81	6
340.0	63.10	90.1	73.41	18.5	94.69	78.2	97.12	83.6	25.07	65.8	21.22	7
555.1	63.60	91.6	73.80	19.6	94.21	79.6	97.52	84.7	25.60	67.2	21.62	8
56.1	64.11	93.1	74.20	20.7	94.72	81.1	97.92	85.8	26.13	68.7	22.03	9
3057.2	764.61	53945.5	674.59	3121.7	795.24	54825.5	698.32	3186.9	826.66	5570.2	722.43	10
583	65.11	96.0	74.98	22.8	95.76	84.0	98.72	88.0	27.19	71.6	22.84	11
593	65.62	97.5	75.37	23.9	96.27	85.5	99.11	89.1	27.72	73.1	23.24	12
604	66.12	99.9	75.76	25.0	96.79	86.9	99.51	90.2	28.25	74.5	23.65	13
615	66.63	54004.9	76.16	26.1	97.31	88.4	99.91	91.3	28.79	76.0	24.05	14
626	67.13	0.19	76.55	27.2	97.83	89.9	700.31	92.4	29.32	77.4	24.46	15
636	67.64	0.33	76.94	28.2	98.35	91.3	00.71	93.5	29.85	78.9	24.86	16
647	68.14	0.48	77.34	29.3	98.86	92.8	01.11	94.5	30.36	80.3	25.27	17
658	68.65	0.63	77.73	30.4	99.38	94.3	01.51	95.6	30.91	81.8	25.67	18
668	69.15	0.78	78.12	31.5	99.90	95.7	01.91	96.7	31.44	83.3	26.08	19
3067.9	769.66	54092.2	678.52	3122.6	800.42	54972	702.31	3197.8	831.98	55847.7	726.49	20
69.0	70.16	10.7	78.91	33.6	08.94	98.6	02.71	98.9	32.51	86.2	26.89	21
70.1	70.67	12.2	79.30	34.7	01.46	5500.1	03.11	3200.0	33.04	87.6	27.30	22
71.1	71.18	13.6	79.70	35.8	01.98	01.6	03.51	01.1	33.58	89.1	27.77	23
72.2	71.69	15.1	80.09	36.9	02.50	03.0	03.91	02.2	34.11	90.5	28.11	24
73.3	72.19	16.6	80.48	38.0	03.02	04.5	04.31	03.3	34.64	92.0	28.52	25
74.4	72.70	18.0	80.88	39.1	03.54	05.9	04.71	04.4	35.18	93.4	28.93	26
75.4	73.21	19.5	81.27	40.1	04.06	07.4	05.11	05.5	35.71	94.9	29.33	27
76.5	73.72	21.0	81.67	42.2	04.58	08.9	05.51	06.6	36.24	96.3	29.74	28
77.6	74.22	22.4	82.06	42.3	05.10	10.3	05.91	07.7	36.78	97.8	30.15	29
3078.7	774.73	54239.9	682.49	3143.4	805.63	55118	706.31	32088	837.31	55959.3	730.55	30
79.7	75.24	25.4	82.85	44.5	06.15	13.3	06.71	09.9	37.85	5600.7	30.96	31
80.8	75.75	26.8	83.24	45.6	06.67	14.7	07.11	10.9	38.38	02.2	31.37	32
81.9	76.26	28.3	83.64	46.6	07.19	16.2	07.52	12.0	38.92	03.6	31.78	33
82.9	76.77	29.8	84.03	47.7	07.71	17.6	07.92	13.1	39.46	05.1	32.18	34
84.0	77.28	31.3	84.43	48.8	08.23	19.1	08.32	14.2	39.99	06.5	32.59	35
85.1	77.79	32.7	84.82	49.9	08.76	20.6	08.72	15.3	40.53	08.0	33.00	36
86.2	78.30	34.2	85.22	51.0	09.29	22.0	09.12	16.4	41.06	09.4	33.41	37
87.2	78.81	35.7	85.61	52.1	09.80	23.5	09.52	17.5	41.60	10.9	33.81	38
88.3	79.32	37.1	86.01	53.2	10.33	24.9	09.92	18.6	42.14	12.3	34.22	39
3089.4	779.83	54386.6	686.40	3154.2	810.85	5526.4	710.33	3219.7	842.67	5613.8	734.63	40
90.5	80.34	40.1	86.80	55.3	11.37	27.9	10.73	20.8	43.21	15.2	35.04	41
91.6	80.85	41.5	87.20	56.4	11.90	29.3	11.13	21.9	43.75	16.7	35.45	42
92.6	81.36	43.0	87.59	57.5	12.42	30.8	11.53	23.0	44.29	18.2	35.86	43
93.7	81.87	44.5	87.99	58.6	12.95	32.2	11.93	24.1	44.83	19.6	36.26	44
94.8	82.38	45.9	88.38	59.7	13.47	33.7	12.34	25.2	45.36	21.1	36.67	45
95.9	82.89	47.4	88.78	60.8	14.00	35.2	12.70	26.3	45.90	22.5	37.08	46
96.9	83.40	48.9	89.18	61.8	14.52	36.6	13.14	27.4	46.44	24.0	37.49	47
98.0	83.92	50.3	89.57	62.9	15.05	38.1	13.50	28.5	46.98	25.4	37.90	48
99.1	84.43	51.8	89.97	64.0	15.57	39.5	13.95	29.6	47.52	26.9	38.31	49
3100.2	784.94	54533.3	690.36	3165.1	816.10	5541.0	714.35	3230.7	848.06	56283	738.72	50
01.2	85.45	54.7	86.76	66.2	16.62	42.5	14.75	31.8	48.60	29.8	39.13	51
02.3	85.97	56.2	87.16	67.3	17.15	43.9	15.15	32.9	49.14	31.2	39.54	52
03.4	86.48	57.7	87.55	68.4	17.68	45.4	15.56	34.0	49.68	32.7	39.95	53
04.5	87.00	59.1	87.95	69.5	18.20	46.8	15.96	35.1	50.22	34.1	40.36	54
05.6	87.51	60.6	89.35	70.6	18.73	48.3	16.37	36.2	50.76	35.6	40.77	55
06.6	88.02	62.0	90.75	71.6	19.26	49.7	16.77	37.3	51.30	37.0	41.18	56
07.7	88.54	63.5	91.14	72.7	19.79	51.2	17.17	38.4	51.84	38.5	41.59	57
08.8	89.05	65.0	91.54	73.8	20.31	52.7	17.58	39.5	52.38	39.9	42.00	58
09.9	89.57	66.4	93.94	78.9	20.84	54.1	17.98	40.6	52.92	41.4	42.41	59

TABLE II.—FUNCTIONS OF A ONE-DEGREE CURVE

P	59°				60°				61°			
	T	E	C	M	T	E	C	M	T	E	C	M
0	3241.7	853.46	5642.8	7442.82	3308.0	886.38	5729.7	7676.3	3375.0	920.14	5816.0	792.82
1	42.8	54.01	44.3	43.23	09.1	86.94	31.1	68.04	76.1	20.71	17.5	93.24
2	43.9	54.55	45.7	43.64	10.2	87.49	32.5	68.46	77.3	21.28	18.9	93.66
3	45.0	55.09	47.2	44.05	11.3	88.05	34.0	68.88	78.4	21.85	20.3	94.09
4	46.1	55.63	48.6	44.46	12.5	88.60	35.4	69.30	79.5	22.42	21.8	94.51
5	47.2	56.18	50.1	44.87	13.6	89.16	36.9	69.71	80.6	22.99	23.2	94.93
6	48.3	56.72	51.5	45.28	14.7	89.72	38.3	70.13	81.8	23.56	24.6	95.36
7	49.4	57.26	53.0	45.69	15.8	90.27	39.8	70.55	82.9	24.13	26.1	95.78
8	50.5	57.80	54.4	46.10	16.9	90.83	41.2	70.96	84.0	24.70	27.5	96.20
9	51.6	58.35	55.9	46.51	18.0	91.39	42.6	71.38	85.1	25.27	29.0	96.63
10	3252.7	858.87	5657.3	7469.3	3319.1	891.95	5744.1	771.80	3386.3	925.84	5830.4	797.05
11	53.8	59.44	58.9	47.34	20.2	92.50	45.5	72.21	87.4	26.42	31.8	97.47
12	54.9	59.98	60.2	47.75	21.4	93.06	47.0	72.63	88.5	26.99	33.3	97.90
13	56.0	60.52	61.7	48.16	22.5	93.62	48.4	73.05	89.6	27.56	34.7	98.32
14	57.1	61.07	63.1	48.57	23.6	94.18	49.8	73.47	90.8	28.13	36.1	98.75
15	58.2	61.61	64.6	49.98	24.7	94.74	51.3	73.89	91.9	28.71	37.6	99.17
16	59.3	62.16	66.0	49.40	25.8	95.30	52.7	74.31	93.0	29.28	39.0	99.60
17	60.4	62.71	67.5	49.81	26.9	95.86	54.2	74.73	94.1	29.86	40.4	800.02
18	61.5	63.25	68.9	50.22	28.0	96.42	55.6	75.15	95.3	30.43	41.9	00.45
19	62.6	63.80	70.4	50.63	29.2	96.98	57.1	75.56	96.4	31.00	43.3	00.87
20	3263.7	864.34	5671.8	751.05	3330.3	897.50	5758.5	775.98	3397.5	931.58	5844.7	801.30
21	64.8	64.89	73.3	51.46	31.4	98.10	59.9	76.40	98.6	32.15	46.2	01.72
22	65.9	65.44	74.7	51.87	32.5	98.66	61.4	76.82	99.8	32.73	47.6	02.15
23	67.0	65.98	76.2	52.28	33.6	99.22	62.8	77.24	3400.9	33.30	49.0	02.57
24	68.1	66.53	77.6	52.70	34.7	99.78	64.3	77.66	02.0	33.88	50.5	03.00
25	69.2	67.08	79.1	53.11	35.9	90.34	65.7	78.08	03.1	34.45	51.9	03.42
26	70.3	67.62	80.5	53.52	37.0	00.90	67.1	78.50	04.3	35.03	53.3	03.85
27	71.4	68.17	82.0	53.94	38.1	01.47	68.6	78.92	05.4	35.61	54.8	04.27
28	72.6	68.72	83.4	54.35	39.2	02.03	70.0	79.33	06.5	36.18	56.2	04.70
29	73.7	69.27	84.8	54.76	40.3	02.59	71.5	79.75	07.7	36.76	57.6	05.13
30	3274.8	869.82	5686.3	755.17	3341.4	903.15	57729	780.17	3408.8	937.34	5859.1	805.55
31	75.9	70.37	877	55.59	42.6	03.72	74.3	80.59	09.9	37.91	60.5	05.98
32	77.0	70.92	89.2	56.00	43.7	04.28	75.8	81.01	11.0	38.49	61.9	06.40
33	78.1	71.46	90.6	56.42	44.8	04.84	77.2	81.43	12.2	39.07	63.4	06.83
34	79.2	72.01	92.1	56.83	45.9	05.41	78.7	81.85	13.3	39.65	64.8	07.26
35	80.3	72.56	93.5	57.24	47.0	05.97	80.1	82.28	14.4	40.27	66.2	07.68
36	81.4	73.11	95.0	57.66	48.1	06.53	81.5	82.70	15.6	40.80	67.7	08.11
37	82.5	73.66	96.4	58.07	49.3	07.10	83.0	83.12	16.7	41.38	69.1	08.54
38	83.6	74.21	97.9	58.49	50.4	07.66	84.4	83.54	17.8	41.96	70.5	08.96
39	84.7	74.76	99.3	58.90	51.5	08.22	85.9	83.96	18.9	42.54	71.9	09.39
40	3285.8	875.31	5700.8	759.32	3352.6	908.79	5787.3	784.38	3420.1	943.12	5873.4	809.82
41	86.9	75.87	02.2	59.73	51.7	09.35	88.7	84.80	21.2	43.70	74.8	10.24
42	88.0	76.42	03.6	60.14	52.8	09.92	90.2	85.22	22.3	44.28	76.2	10.67
43	89.2	76.97	05.1	60.56	53.6	10.49	91.6	85.64	23.5	44.86	77.7	11.10
44	90.3	77.52	06.5	60.97	54.7	11.05	93.0	86.06	24.6	45.44	79.1	11.53
45	91.4	78.07	08.0	61.39	55.2	11.62	94.5	86.48	25.7	46.02	80.5	11.96
46	92.5	78.62	09.4	61.80	55.3	12.18	95.9	86.90	26.9	46.60	82.0	12.38
47	93.6	79.18	10.9	62.22	56.4	12.75	97.4	87.33	28.0	47.18	83.4	12.81
48	94.7	79.73	12.3	62.64	56.7	13.32	98.8	87.75	29.1	47.76	84.8	13.24
49	95.8	80.28	13.8	63.05	56.7	13.89	5800.2	88.17	30.3	48.34	86.3	13.67
50	3296.9	880.84	5715.2	763.47	3363.8	914.45	5801.7	789.59	3431.4	948.92	5887.7	814.09
51	98.0	81.39	16.7	63.88	64.9	15.02	03.1	89.01	32.5	49.50	89.1	14.52
52	99.1	81.94	18.1	64.30	66.0	15.59	04.5	89.44	33.7	50.09	90.5	14.95
53	3300.2	82.50	19.5	64.71	67.2	16.15	06.0	89.86	34.8	50.67	92.0	15.38
54	01.4	83.05	21.0	65.13	68.3	16.72	07.4	90.28	35.9	51.25	93.4	15.81
55	02.5	83.61	22.4	65.55	69.4	17.29	08.9	90.70	37.1	51.83	94.8	16.24
56	03.6	84.16	23.9	65.96	70.5	17.86	10.3	91.12	38.2	52.42	96.3	16.67
57	04.7	84.71	25.3	66.38	71.7	18.43	11.7	91.55	39.3	53.00	97.7	17.09
58	05.8	85.27	26.8	66.79	72.8	19.00	13.2	91.97	40.5	53.58	99.1	17.52
59	06.9	85.82	28.2	67.21	73.9	19.57	14.6	92.39	41.6	54.17	99.5	17.95

TABLE II.—FUNCTIONS OF A ONE-DEGREE CURVE

62°				63°				64°				I
T	E	C	M	T	E	C	M	T	E	C	M	
3442.7	954.75	5902.0	818.38	3511.1	990.24	5987.5	844.32	3580.3	1026.6	6072.5	870.63	0
43.9	55.33	03.4	18.81	12.3	90.84	88.9	44.76	81.4	27.2	73.9	71.07	1
45.0	55.92	04.8	19.24	13.4	91.44	90.3	45.19	82.6	27.9	75.3	71.52	2
46.1	56.50	06.3	19.67	14.6	92.04	91.7	45.63	83.8	28.5	76.7	71.96	3
47.3	57.09	07.7	20.10	15.7	92.64	93.2	46.06	84.9	29.1	78.2	72.40	4
48.4	57.67	09.1	20.53	16.9	93.24	94.6	46.50	86.1	29.7	79.6	72.84	5
49.5	58.26	10.5	20.96	18.0	93.84	96.0	46.93	87.2	30.3	81.0	73.28	6
50.7	58.85	12.0	21.39	19.2	94.44	97.4	47.37	88.4	30.9	82.4	73.72	7
51.8	59.43	13.4	21.82	20.3	95.04	98.8	47.81	89.6	31.5	83.8	74.17	8
52.9	60.02	14.8	22.25	21.5	9564	6000.3	48.24	90.7	32.2	85.2	74.61	9
3454.1	96061	5916.3	822.68	3522.6	996.24	6001.7	848.68	3591.9	1032.8	6086.6	875.05	10
552	61.19	17.7	23.11	23.8	98.85	03.1	49.12	92.0	33.4	88.0	75.49	11
56.3	61.78	19.1	23.54	24.9	9745	04.5	49.55	94.2	34.0	89.5	75.94	12
57.5	62.37	20.5	23.97	26.1	9805	05.9	49.99	95.4	34.6	90.9	76.38	13
58.6	62.95	22.0	24.40	27.2	9865	07.4	50.43	96.5	35.3	92.3	76.82	14
59.8	63.54	23.4	24.83	28.4	9925	08.8	50.86	97.7	35.9	93.7	77.27	15
60.9	64.13	24.8	25.26	29.5	9986	10.2	51.30	98.8	36.5	95.1	77.71	16
62.0	64.72	26.2	25.69	30.7	10025	11.6	51.74	3600.0	37.1	96.5	78.15	17
63.2	65.31	27.7	26.2	31.8	01.1	13.0	52.17	01.2	37.7	97.9	78.60	18
64.3	65.89	29.1	26.55	33.0	01.7	14.4	52.61	02.3	38.3	99.3	79.04	19
3465.4	966.48	5930.5	826.99	3534.1	1002.3	6015.9	853.05	3603.5	1039.0	6100.7	879.48	20
66.6	67.07	31.9	27.42	35.3	02.9	17.3	53.49	04.7	39.6	02.2	79.93	21
67.7	67.66	33.4	27.85	36.4	03.5	18.7	53.92	05.8	40.2	03.6	80.37	22
68.9	68.25	34.8	28.28	37.6	04.1	20.1	54.36	07.0	40.8	05.0	80.82	23
70.0	68.84	36.2	28.71	38.7	04.7	21.5	54.80	08.2	41.4	06.4	81.26	24
71.1	69.43	37.7	29.14	39.9	05.3	23.0	55.24	09.3	42.1	07.8	81.70	25
72.3	70.02	39.1	29.58	41.0	05.9	24.4	55.68	10.5	42.7	09.2	82.15	26
73.4	70.61	40.5	30.01	42.2	06.5	25.8	56.11	11.6	43.3	10.6	82.59	27
74.6	71.20	41.9	30.44	43.3	07.1	27.2	56.55	12.8	43.9	12.0	83.04	28
75.7	71.79	43.4	30.87	44.5	07.7	28.6	56.99	14.0	44.5	13.4	83.48	29
3476.8	972.39	5944.8	831.30	3545.6	1008.3	6030.0	8574.3	3615.1	1045.2	6114.8	883.93	30
78.0	72.98	46.2	31.74	46.8	08.9	31.5	57.87	16.3	45.8	16.3	84.37	31
79.1	73.57	47.6	32.17	47.9	09.5	32.9	58.31	17.5	46.4	17.7	84.81	32
80.3	74.16	49.1	32.60	49.1	10.1	34.3	58.74	18.6	47.0	19.1	85.26	33
81.4	74.75	50.5	33.03	50.2	10.8	35.7	59.18	19.8	47.7	20.5	85.70	34
82.5	75.35	51.9	33.47	51.4	11.4	37.1	59.62	21.0	48.3	21.9	86.15	35
83.7	75.94	53.3	33.90	52.5	12.0	38.5	60.06	22.1	48.9	23.3	86.59	36
84.8	76.53	54.7	34.33	53.7	12.6	40.0	60.50	23.3	49.5	24.7	87.04	37
86.0	77.12	56.2	34.77	54.8	13.2	41.4	60.94	24.5	50.1	26.1	87.49	38
87.1	77.72	57.6	35.20	56.0	13.8	42.8	61.38	25.6	50.8	27.5	87.93	39
34882	978.31	5959.0	835.63	3557.2	1014.4	6044.2	861.82	3626.8	1051.4	6128.9	888.38	40
89.4	78.91	60.4	36.07	58.3	15.0	45.6	62.26	28.0	52.0	30.3	88.82	41
90.5	79.50	61.9	36.50	59.5	15.6	47.0	62.70	29.1	52.6	31.8	89.27	42
91.7	80.10	63.3	36.93	60.6	16.2	48.5	63.14	30.3	53.3	32.2	89.72	43
92.8	80.69	64.7	37.37	61.8	16.8	49.9	63.58	31.5	53.9	34.6	90.16	44
94.0	81.29	66.1	37.80	62.9	17.4	51.3	64.02	32.6	54.5	36.0	90.61	45
95.1	81.88	67.6	38.23	64.1	18.1	52.7	64.46	33.8	55.1	37.4	91.05	46
96.2	82.48	69.0	38.67	65.2	18.7	54.1	64.90	35.0	55.8	38.8	91.50	47
97.4	83.07	70.4	39.10	66.4	19.3	55.5	65.34	36.1	56.4	40.2	91.95	48
98.5	83.67	71.8	39.54	67.5	19.9	56.9	65.78	37.3	57.0	41.6	92.39	49
3499.7	984.27	5973.3	839.97	3568.7	1020.5	6058.4	866.22	3638.5	1057.7	6143.0	892.84	50
3500.8	84.86	74.7	40.40	69.9	21.1	59.8	66.66	39.7	58.3	44.4	93.29	51
0.0	85.46	76.1	40.84	71.0	21.7	61.2	67.10	40.8	58.9	45.8	93.73	52
0.31	86.05	77.5	41.27	72.2	22.3	62.6	67.54	42.0	59.5	47.2	94.18	53
0.43	86.65	78.9	41.71	73.3	22.9	64.0	67.98	43.2	60.2	48.6	94.63	54
0.54	87.25	80.4	42.14	74.5	23.6	65.4	68.42	44.3	60.8	50.0	95.07	55
0.66	87.85	81.8	42.58	75.6	24.2	66.8	68.87	45.5	61.4	51.5	95.52	56
0.77	88.45	83.2	43.01	76.8	24.8	68.3	69.31	46.7	62.0	52.9	95.97	57
0.88	89.04	84.6	43.45	78.0	25.4	69.7	69.75	47.8	62.7	54.3	96.42	58
1.00	89.64	86.0	43.88	79.1	26.0	71.1	70.19	49.0	63.3	55.7	96.86	59

TABLE II.—FUNCTIONS OF A ONE-DEGREE CURVE

I	65°				66°				67°			
	T	E	C	M	T	E	C	M	T	E	C	M
0	3650.2	1063.9	6157.1	8923.1	3720.9	1102.2	6241.2	924.36	3792.4	1141.4	6324.8	951.78
1	51.4	64.6	58.5	97.76	22.1	02.8	42.6	24.82	93.6	42.0	26.2	52.24
2	52.5	65.2	59.9	98.21	23.2	03.5	44.0	25.27	94.8	42.7	27.6	52.70
3	53.7	65.8	61.3	98.66	24.4	04.1	45.4	25.72	96.0	43.4	29.0	53.16
4	54.9	66.5	62.7	99.10	25.6	04.8	46.8	26.18	97.2	44.0	30.4	53.62
5	56.1	67.1	64.1	99.55	26.8	05.4	48.2	26.63	98.4	44.7	31.8	54.08
6	57.2	67.7	65.5	900.00	28.0	06.1	49.6	27.09	99.6	45.3	33.1	54.54
7	58.4	68.3	66.9	00.45	29.2	06.7	51.0	27.54	300.8	46.0	34.5	55.00
8	59.6	69.0	68.3	00.90	30.4	07.3	52.4	28.00	02.0	46.7	35.9	55.46
9	60.7	69.6	69.7	01.35	31.6	08.0	53.8	28.45	03.2	47.3	37.3	55.92
10	3661.9	1070.2	6171.1	901.80	3732.7	1108.6	6255.2	9289.0	3804.4	1148.0	6338.7	956.38
11	63.1	70.9	72.5	02.24	35.9	09.3	56.5	29.36	05.6	48.7	40.1	56.84
12	64.3	71.5	73.9	02.69	35.1	09.9	57.9	29.81	06.8	49.3	41.5	57.30
13	65.4	72.1	75.3	03.14	36.3	10.6	59.3	30.27	08.0	50.0	42.9	57.76
14	66.6	72.8	76.7	03.59	37.5	11.2	60.7	30.72	09.2	50.7	44.3	58.23
15	67.8	73.4	78.1	04.04	38.7	11.9	62.1	31.18	10.4	51.3	45.6	58.69
16	69.0	74.0	79.6	04.49	39.9	12.5	63.5	31.64	11.6	52.0	47.0	59.15
17	70.1	74.7	81.0	04.94	41.1	13.2	64.9	32.09	12.8	52.7	48.4	59.61
18	71.3	75.3	82.9	05.39	42.2	13.8	66.3	32.55	14.0	53.3	49.8	60.07
19	72.5	75.9	83.8	05.84	43.4	14.5	67.7	33.00	15.2	54.0	51.2	60.53
20	3673.7	1076.6	6185.2	906.29	3744.6	1115.1	6269.1	932.46	3816.4	1154.7	6352.6	960.99
21	74.8	77.2	86.6	06.70	45.8	15.8	70.5	33.91	17.6	55.3	54.0	61.46
22	76.0	77.8	88.0	07.19	47.0	16.4	71.9	34.37	18.8	56.0	55.4	61.92
23	77.2	78.5	89.4	07.64	48.2	17.1	73.3	34.83	20.0	56.7	56.7	62.38
24	78.4	79.1	90.8	08.09	49.4	17.7	74.7	35.28	21.2	57.3	58.1	62.84
25	79.5	79.8	92.2	08.54	50.6	18.4	76.1	35.24	22.4	58.0	59.5	63.31
26	80.7	80.4	93.6	08.99	51.8	19.0	77.5	36.20	23.6	58.7	60.9	63.77
27	81.9	81.0	95.0	09.44	52.9	19.7	78.9	36.65	24.8	59.3	62.3	64.23
28	83.1	81.7	96.4	09.89	54.1	20.3	80.3	37.11	26.0	60.0	63.7	64.69
29	84.3	82.3	97.8	10.34	55.3	21.0	81.7	37.57	27.2	60.7	65.1	65.16
30	3685.4	1082.9	6199.2	910.79	3756.5	1121.7	6283.1	938.02	3828.4	1161.3	6366.4	965.62
31	86.6	83.6	6200.6	11.24	57.7	22.3	84.5	38.48	29.6	62.0	67.8	66.08
32	87.8	84.2	02.0	11.69	58.9	23.0	85.8	38.94	30.8	62.7	69.2	66.55
33	89.0	84.8	03.4	12.14	60.1	23.6	87.2	39.39	32.0	63.4	70.6	67.01
34	90.1	85.5	04.8	12.59	61.3	24.3	88.6	39.85	33.3	64.0	72.0	67.47
35	91.3	86.1	06.2	13.05	62.5	24.9	90.0	40.31	34.5	64.7	73.4	67.94
36	92.5	86.8	07.6	13.50	63.7	25.6	91.4	40.77	35.7	65.4	74.8	68.40
37	93.7	87.4	09.0	13.95	64.9	26.2	92.8	41.22	36.9	66.0	76.1	68.86
38	94.9	88.0	10.4	14.40	66.1	26.9	94.2	41.68	38.1	66.7	77.5	69.33
39	96.0	88.7	11.8	14.85	67.3	27.5	95.6	42.14	39.3	67.4	78.9	69.79
40	3697.2	1089.3	6213.2	915.30	3768.5	1128.2	6297.0	942.60	3840.5	1168.1	6380.3	970.26
41	98.4	90.0	14.6	15.76	69.6	28.9	98.4	43.06	41.7	68.7	81.7	70.72
42	99.6	90.6	16.0	16.21	70.8	29.5	99.8	43.51	42.9	69.4	83.1	71.18
43	3700.8	91.2	17.4	16.66	72.0	30.2	6301.2	43.97	44.1	70.1	84.5	71.65
44	02.0	91.9	18.8	17.11	73.2	30.8	02.6	44.43	45.3	70.7	85.8	72.11
45	03.1	92.5	20.2	17.55	74.4	31.5	03.9	44.89	46.5	71.4	87.2	72.58
46	04.3	93.2	21.6	18.02	75.6	32.1	05.3	45.35	47.7	72.1	88.6	73.04
47	05.5	93.8	23.0	18.47	76.8	32.8	06.7	45.80	49.0	72.8	90.0	73.51
48	06.7	94.5	24.4	18.92	78.0	33.5	08.1	46.26	50.2	73.4	91.4	73.97
49	07.9	95.1	25.8	19.37	79.2	34.1	09.5	46.76	51.4	74.1	92.8	74.44
50	3709.0	1095.7	6227.2	919.83	3780.4	1134.8	6310.9	947.18	3852.6	1174.8	6394.1	974.90
51	10.2	96.4	28.6	20.28	81.6	35.4	12.3	476.4	53.8	75.5	95.5	75.37
52	11.4	97.0	30.0	20.73	82.8	36.1	13.7	48.10	55.0	76.1	96.9	75.83
53	12.6	97.7	31.4	21.19	84.0	36.8	15.1	48.56	56.2	76.8	98.3	76.30
54	13.8	98.3	32.8	21.64	85.2	37.4	16.5	49.02	57.4	77.5	99.7	76.76
55	15.0	99.0	34.2	22.09	86.4	38.1	17.9	49.48	58.6	78.2	640.0	77.23
56	16.1	99.6	35.6	22.55	87.6	38.7	19.2	49.94	59.8	78.8	02.4	77.69
57	17.3	100.2	37.0	23.00	88.8	39.4	20.6	50.40	61.1	79.5	03.8	78.16
58	18.5	00.9	38.4	23.45	90.0	40.1	22.0	50.86	62.3	80.2	05.2	78.62
59	19.7	01.5	39.8	23.91	91.2	40.7	23.4	51.32	63.5	80.9	06.6	79.09

TABLE II.—FUNCTIONS OF A ONE-DEGREE CURVE

68°				69°				70°				
T	E	C	M	T	E	C	M	T	E	C	M	
3864.7	1181.6	6408.0	9795.6	3937.9	1222.7	6490.6	1007.7	4011.5	1265.0	6572.8	1036.2	0
65.9	82.2	93.3	80.02	39.1	23.4	92.0	.08.2	13.2	65.7	74.2	36.7	1
67.1	82.9	10.7	80.49	40.3	24.1	93.4	.08.6	14.4	66.4	75.5	37.2	2
68.3	83.6	12.1	80.95	41.6	24.8	94.7	.09.1	15.7	67.1	76.9	37.6	3
69.5	84.3	13.5	81.42	42.8	25.5	96.1	.09.6	16.9	67.8	78.2	38.1	4
70.8	85.0	14.9	81.89	44.0	26.2	97.5	.10.1	18.2	68.5	79.6	38.6	5
72.0	85.6	16.2	82.35	45.2	26.9	98.9	.10.5	19.4	69.2	81.0	39.1	6
73.2	86.3	17.6	82.82	46.5	27.6	6500.2	.11.0	20.6	70.0	82.3	39.5	7
74.4	87.0	19.0	83.29	47.7	28.3	01.6	.11.5	21.9	70.7	83.7	40.0	8
75.6	87.7	20.4	83.75	48.9	29.0	03.0	.11.9	23.1	71.4	85.1	40.5	9
3876.8	1188.4	6421.8	984.22	3950.2	1229.7	6504.3	1012.4	4024.4	1272.1	6586.4	1041.0	10
78.0	89.0	23.2	84.69	51.4	30.4	05.7	.12.9	25.6	72.8	87.8	41.5	11
79.3	89.7	24.5	85.15	52.6	31.1	07.1	.13.4	26.9	73.5	89.2	41.9	12
80.5	90.4	25.9	85.62	53.9	31.8	08.5	.13.8	28.1	74.2	90.5	42.4	13
81.7	91.1	27.3	86.09	55.1	32.5	09.8	.14.3	29.4	75.0	91.9	42.9	14
82.9	91.8	28.7	86.56	56.3	33.2	11.2	.14.8	30.6	75.7	93.2	43.4	15
84.1	92.4	30.0	87.02	57.5	33.9	12.6	.15.3	31.8	76.4	94.6	43.9	16
85.3	93.1	31.4	87.49	58.8	34.6	14.0	.15.7	33.1	77.1	96.0	44.3	17
86.6	93.8	32.8	87.96	60.0	35.3	15.3	.16.2	34.3	77.8	97.3	44.8	18
87.8	94.5	34.2	88.43	61.2	36.0	16.7	.16.7	35.6	78.5	98.7	45.3	19
3889.0	1195.2	6435.6	988.89	3962.5	1236.7	6518.1	1017.2	4036.8	1279.3	6600.1	1045.8	20
90.2	95.9	36.9	89.36	63.7	37.4	19.4	.17.6	38.1	80.0	01.4	46.3	21
91.4	96.5	38.3	89.83	64.9	38.1	20.8	.18.1	39.3	80.7	02.8	46.7	22
92.6	97.2	39.7	90.30	66.2	38.8	22.2	.18.6	40.6	81.4	04.1	47.2	23
93.9	97.9	41.1	90.77	67.4	39.5	23.5	.19.1	41.8	82.1	05.5	47.7	24
95.1	98.6	42.5	91.24	68.6	40.2	24.9	.19.5	43.1	82.9	06.9	48.2	25
96.3	99.3	43.8	91.70	69.9	40.9	26.3	.20.0	44.3	83.6	08.2	48.7	26
97.5	1200.0	45.2	92.17	71.1	41.6	27.7	.20.5	45.6	84.3	09.6	49.1	27
98.7	00.7	46.6	92.64	72.3	42.3	29.0	.21.0	46.8	85.0	11.0	49.6	28
3900.0	01.3	48.0	93.11	73.6	43.0	30.4	.21.4	48.1	85.7	12.3	50.1	29
3901.2	1202.0	6449.4	992.58	3974.8	1243.7	6531.8	1021.9	4049.3	1286.5	6613.7	1052.6	30
02.4	02.7	50.7	94.05	76.0	44.4	33.1	.22.4	30.6	87.2	15.0	51.1	31
03.6	03.4	52.1	94.52	77.3	45.1	34.5	.22.9	51.8	87.9	16.4	51.5	32
04.8	04.1	53.5	94.99	78.5	45.8	35.9	.23.3	53.1	89.6	17.8	52.0	33
06.1	04.8	54.9	95.46	79.7	46.5	37.2	.23.8	54.3	89.4	19.1	52.5	34
07.3	05.5	56.2	95.93	81.0	47.2	38.6	.24.3	55.6	90.1	20.5	53.0	35
08.5	06.1	57.6	96.40	82.2	47.9	40.0	.24.8	56.8	90.8	21.8	53.5	36
09.7	06.8	59.0	96.87	83.4	48.7	41.3	.25.2	58.1	91.5	23.2	53.9	37
10.9	07.5	60.4	97.34	84.7	49.4	42.7	.25.7	59.3	92.2	24.6	54.4	38
12.2	08.2	61.7	97.81	85.9	50.1	44.1	.26.2	60.6	93.0	25.9	54.9	39
3913.4	1208.9	6463.1	998.28	3987.2	1250.8	6545.5	1026.7	4061.8	1293.7	6627.3	1055.4	40
14.6	09.6	64.5	98.75	88.4	51.5	46.8	.27.1	63.1	94.4	286	55.9	41
15.8	10.3	65.9	99.22	89.6	52.2	48.2	.27.6	64.3	95.1	30.0	56.4	42
17.1	11.0	67.2	99.69	90.9	52.9	49.6	.28.1	65.6	95.9	31.4	56.8	43
18.3	11.7	68.6	100.02	92.1	53.6	50.9	.28.6	66.8	96.6	32.7	57.3	44
19.5	12.4	70.0	00.6	93.3	54.3	52.3	.29.0	68.1	97.3	34.1	57.8	45
20.7	13.0	71.4	01.1	94.6	55.0	53.7	.29.5	69.3	98.0	35.4	58.3	46
21.9	13.7	72.8	01.6	95.8	55.7	55.0	.30.0	70.6	98.8	36.8	58.8	47
23.2	14.4	74.1	02.0	97.1	56.4	56.4	.30.5	71.9	99.5	38.2	59.3	48
24.9	15.1	75.5	02.5	98.3	57.1	57.8	.30.9	73.1	1300.2	39.5	59.7	49
3925.6	1215.8	6476.9	1003.0	3999.5	1257.9	6559.1	1031.4	4074.4	1300.9	6640.9	1060.2	50
26.8	16.5	78.3	03.5	4000.8	58.6	60.5	.31.9	75.6	01.7	42.2	60.7	51
28.1	17.2	79.6	01.9	02.0	59.3	61.9	.32.4	76.9	02.4	43.6	61.2	52
29.3	17.9	81.0	04.4	03.3	60.0	63.2	.32.9	78.1	03.1	44.9	61.7	53
30.5	18.6	82.4	04.9	04.5	60.7	64.6	.33.3	79.4	03.9	46.3	62.2	54
31.7	19.3	83.7	05.3	05.7	61.4	66.0	.33.8	80.6	04.6	47.7	62.6	55
33.0	20.0	85.1	05.8	07.0	62.1	67.3	.34.3	81.9	05.3	49.0	63.1	56
34.2	20.7	86.5	06.3	08.2	62.8	68.7	.34.8	83.1	06.0	50.4	63.6	57
35.4	21.4	87.9	06.8	09.5	63.5	70.1	.35.2	84.4	06.8	51.7	64.1	58
36.7	22.0	89.2	07.2	10.7	64.3	71.4	.35.7	85.7	07.5	53.1	64.6	59

TABLE II.—FUNCTIONS OF A ONE-DEGREE CURVE

#	71°				72°				73°			
	T	E	C	M	T	E	C	M	T	E	C	M
0	40869	1308.2	66545	1065.1	41628	1352.6	6735.6	1094.3	42397	1398.0	6816.3	1123.8
1	882	0.9	558	655	64.1	53.3	37.0	94.8	41.0	98.8	176	24.3
2	894	0.9	572	660	65.4	54.1	38.3	95.2	42.3	99.6	18.9	24.8
3	907	10.4	585	665	66.7	54.8	39.7	95.7	43.6	1400.4	20.3	25.3
4	920	11.2	599	67.0	67.9	55.6	41.0	96.2	44.9	0.1	21.6	25.8
5	93.2	11.9	61.2	67.5	69.2	56.3	42.3	96.7	46.2	0.1	23.0	26.3
6	94.5	12.6	62.6	68.0	70.5	57.1	43.7	97.2	47.5	0.2	24.3	26.8
7	95.7	13.4	63.9	68.4	71.8	57.8	45.0	97.7	48.8	0.3	25.6	27.3
8	97.0	14.1	65.3	68.9	73.0	58.6	46.4	98.2	50.0	0.4	27.0	27.8
9	98.2	14.8	66.7	69.4	74.3	59.3	47.7	98.7	51.3	0.5	28.3	28.3
10	40995	1315.5	66680	1069.9	4175.6	1360.1	6749.1	1099.2	4252.6	1405.7	6829.6	1128.8
11	41008	16.3	69.4	70.4	76.9	60.8	50.4	99.7	53.9	0.6	31.0	29.3
12	0.0	17.0	70.7	70.9	78.1	61.6	57.8	100.2	55.2	0.7	32.3	29.8
13	0.3	17.8	72.1	71.4	79.4	62.3	58.1	0.6	56.5	0.8	33.7	30.3
14	0.4	18.5	73.4	71.8	80.7	63.1	54.5	0.1	57.8	0.8	35.0	30.8
15	0.5	19.2	74.8	72.3	82.0	63.8	55.8	0.6	59.1	0.9	36.3	31.3
16	0.7	20.0	76.1	72.8	83.2	64.6	57.2	0.2	60.4	10.4	37.7	31.8
17	0.8	20.7	77.5	73.3	84.5	65.4	58.5	0.6	61.7	11.1	39.0	32.3
18	0.9	21.4	78.9	73.8	85.8	66.1	59.9	0.3	63.0	11.9	40.3	32.8
19	10.9	22.2	80.2	74.3	87.1	66.9	61.2	0.6	64.3	12.7	41.7	33.3
20	4112.1	1322.9	6681.6	1074.8	41884	1367.6	67625	1104.1	42656	1413.5	6843.0	1133.8
21	134	23.6	82.9	75.2	89.6	68.4	63.9	0.6	66.9	14.2	44.4	34.3
22	146	24.4	84.3	75.7	90.9	69.1	65.2	0.5	68.2	15.0	45.7	34.8
23	15.9	25.1	85.6	76.2	92.2	69.9	66.6	0.5	69.5	15.8	47.0	35.3
24	17.2	25.8	87.0	76.7	93.5	70.6	67.9	0.6	70.7	16.6	48.4	35.8
25	18.4	26.6	88.3	77.2	94.8	71.4	69.3	0.5	72.0	17.3	49.7	36.3
26	19.7	27.3	89.7	77.7	96.0	72.1	70.6	0.7	73.3	18.1	51.0	36.8
27	21.0	28.1	91.0	78.2	97.3	72.9	72.0	0.7	74.6	18.9	52.4	37.3
28	22.2	28.8	92.4	78.6	98.6	73.7	73.3	0.8	75.9	19.7	53.7	37.7
29	23.5	29.5	93.7	79.1	99.9	74.4	74.7	0.8	77.2	20.4	55.0	38.2
30	4124.8	1330.3	66951	1079.6	4201.2	1375.2	6776.0	1109.0	42785	1421.2	6856.4	1138.7
31	26.0	31.0	96.4	80.1	024	75.9	77.3	09.5	79.8	2.0	57.7	39.2
32	27.3	31.8	97.8	80.6	037	76.7	78.7	10.0	81.1	2.8	59.1	39.7
33	28.6	32.5	99.2	81.1	050	77.5	80.0	10.5	82.4	2.5	60.4	40.2
34	29.8	33.2	67005	81.6	063	78.2	81.4	11.0	83.7	2.3	61.7	40.7
35	31.1	34.0	01.9	82.1	076	79.0	82.7	11.5	85.0	2.1	63.1	41.2
36	32.4	34.7	02.2	82.5	08.8	79.7	84.1	12.0	86.3	2.0	64.4	41.7
37	33.6	35.5	04.6	83.0	10.1	80.5	85.4	12.5	87.6	2.6	65.7	42.2
38	34.9	36.2	05.9	83.5	11.4	81.2	86.7	13.0	88.9	2.7	67.1	42.7
39	36.2	36.9	07.3	84.0	12.7	82.0	88.1	13.4	90.2	2.8	68.4	43.2
40	41374	13377	67086	1084.5	424/0.4	1382.8	67894	113.9	4291.5	1429.0	68697	1143.7
41	38.7	38.4	10.0	85.0	15.3	83.5	90.8	14.4	92.8	29.8	71.1	44.2
42	40.0	39.2	11.3	85.5	16.5	84.3	92.1	14.9	94.1	30.5	72.4	44.7
43	41.2	39.9	12.7	86.0	17.8	85.1	93.5	15.4	95.4	31.3	73.7	45.2
44	42.5	40.7	14.0	86.4	19.1	85.8	94.8	15.9	96.7	32.1	75.1	45.7
45	43.8	41.4	15.4	86.9	20.4	86.6	96.1	16.4	98.0	32.9	76.4	46.2
46	45.0	42.1	16.7	87.4	21.7	87.3	97.5	16.9	99.3	33.7	77.7	46.7
47	46.3	42.9	18.1	87.9	23.0	88.1	98.8	17.4	4300.6	34.5	79.1	47.2
48	47.6	43.6	19.4	88.4	24.3	88.9	6800.2	17.9	0.9	35.2	80.4	47.7
49	48.8	44.4	20.8	88.9	25.5	89.6	01.5	18.4	03.2	36.0	81.7	48.2
50	41501	1345.1	67221	1089.4	42268	1390.4	68028	1118.9	4304.5	1436.8	6883.1	1148.7
51	514	459	23.5	89.9	28.1	91.1	04.2	19.4	05.9	37.6	84.4	49.2
52	52.7	46.6	24.8	90.4	29.4	91.9	05.5	19.9	07.2	38.4	85.7	49.7
53	53.9	47.4	26.2	90.8	30.7	92.7	06.9	20.4	08.5	39.2	87.1	50.2
54	55.2	48.1	27.5	91.3	32.0	93.5	08.2	20.9	09.8	39.9	88.4	50.7
55	56.5	48.8	28.9	91.8	33.3	94.2	09.6	21.4	11.1	40.7	89.7	51.2
56	57.7	49.6	30.2	92.3	34.6	95.0	10.9	21.9	12.4	41.5	91.1	51.7
57	59.0	50.3	31.6	92.8	35.9	95.7	12.2	22.3	13.7	42.3	92.9	52.2
58	60.3	51.1	32.9	93.3	37.1	96.5	13.6	22.8	15.0	43.1	93.7	52.7
59	61.6	51.8	34.3	93.8	38.4	97.3	14.9	23.3	16.3	43.9	95.0	53.2

TABLE II.—FUNCTIONS OF A ONE-DEGREE CURVE

74°				75°				76°				'
T	E	C	M	T	E	C	M	T	E	C	M	
43/76	1444.6	6896.4	1153.7	4396.5	1492.4	6976.0	1184.0	4476.5	1541.4	7055.0	1214.6	0
18.9	45.4	97.7	54.3	97.8	93.2	77.3	84.5	77.8	42.2	56.4	15.1	1
20.2	46.2	99.0	54.8	99.2	94.0	78.6	85.0	79.2	43.0	57.7	15.7	3
21.5	47.0	6900.4	55.3	4400.5	94.8	79.9	85.5	80.5	43.9	59.0	16.2	4
22.8	47.8	01.7	55.8	01.8	93.6	81.3	86.0	81.9	44.7	60.3	16.7	5
24.1	48.6	03.0	56.3	03.1	96.4	82.6	86.6	83.2	45.5	61.6	17.2	6
25.4	49.4	04.4	56.8	04.5	97.3	83.9	87.1	84.6	46.3	62.9	17.7	7
26.8	50.2	05.7	57.3	05.8	98.1	85.2	87.6	85.9	47.2	64.2	18.2	8
28.1	50.9	07.0	57.8	07.1	98.9	86.6	88.1	87.2	48.0	65.6	18.7	9
29.4	51.7	08.4	58.3	08.4	99.7	87.9	88.6	88.6	48.8	66.9	19.2	9
4330.7	1452.5	6909.7	1158.9	4409.8	1500.5	6989.2	1189.1	4489.9	1549.7	7068.7	1219.8	10
320	53.3	11.0	59.3	11.1	01.3	90.5	89.6	91.3	50.5	69.5	20.3	11
33.3	56.1	12.3	59.8	12.4	02.1	91.8	90.1	92.6	51.3	70.8	20.8	12
34.6	54.9	13.7	60.3	13.8	02.9	93.2	90.6	94.0	52.1	71.2	21.3	13
35.9	55.7	15.0	60.8	15.1	03.7	94.5	91.1	95.3	53.0	73.4	21.8	14
37.2	56.5	16.3	61.3	16.4	04.5	95.8	91.6	96.7	53.8	74.7	22.3	15
38.5	57.3	17.7	61.7	17.7	05.4	97.1	92.1	98.0	54.6	76.0	22.8	16
39.9	58.1	19.0	62.3	19.1	06.2	98.4	92.7	99.4	55.5	77.4	23.4	17
41.2	58.9	20.3	62.8	20.4	07.0	99.8	93.2	4500.7	56.3	78.7	23.9	18
42.5	59.6	21.6	63.3	21.7	07.8	7001.1	93.7	02.0	57.1	80.0	24.4	19
4343.8	1460.4	6923.0	1163.8	4423.1	1508.6	7002.4	1194.2	4503.4	1558.0	7081.3	1224.9	20
45.1	61.2	24.3	64.3	24.4	09.4	03.7	94.7	04.7	58.8	82.6	25.4	21
46.4	62.0	25.6	64.8	25.7	10.2	05.0	95.2	06.1	59.6	83.9	25.9	22
47.7	62.8	27.0	65.3	27.0	11.0	06.4	95.7	07.4	60.5	85.2	26.4	23
49.0	63.6	28.3	65.8	28.4	11.9	07.7	96.2	08.8	61.3	86.5	27.0	24
50.4	64.4	29.6	66.3	29.7	12.7	09.0	96.7	10.1	62.1	87.8	27.5	25
51.7	65.2	30.9	66.8	31.0	13.5	10.3	97.2	11.5	63.0	89.1	28.0	26
53.0	66.0	32.3	67.3	32.4	14.3	11.6	97.7	12.8	63.8	90.5	28.5	27
54.3	66.8	33.6	67.8	33.7	15.1	12.9	98.3	14.2	64.6	91.8	29.0	28
55.6	67.6	34.9	68.3	35.0	15.9	14.3	98.8	15.5	65.5	93.1	29.5	29
4356.9	1468.4	6336.2	1168.8	4426.4	1516.7	7015.6	1199.3	4516.9	1566.3	7094.4	1230.1	30
59.2	69.2	37.6	69.3	37.7	17.6	16.9	99.8	18.2	67.2	95.7	30.6	31
53.6	70.0	38.9	69.8	39.0	18.4	18.2	1200.3	19.6	68.0	97.0	31.1	32
60.9	70.8	40.2	70.4	40.4	19.2	19.5	00.8	20.9	68.8	98.3	31.6	33
62.2	71.6	41.6	70.9	41.7	20.0	20.9	01.3	22.3	69.7	99.6	32.1	34
63.5	72.4	42.9	71.4	43.0	20.8	22.2	01.8	23.7	70.5	7009.0	32.6	35
64.8	73.2	44.2	71.9	44.4	21.6	23.5	02.3	25.0	71.3	02.2	33.2	36
66.1	74.0	45.5	72.4	45.7	22.5	24.8	02.8	26.4	72.2	03.5	33.7	37
67.5	74.8	46.9	72.9	47.0	23.3	26.1	03.4	27.7	73.0	04.8	34.2	38
68.8	75.6	48.2	73.4	48.4	24.1	27.4	03.9	29.1	73.9	06.2	34.7	39
4370.1	1476.4	6949.5	1173.9	4449.7	1524.9	7028.8	1204.4	4530.4	1574.7	71025	1235.2	40
71.4	77.2	50.8	74.4	51.1	25.7	30.1	04.9	31.8	75.5	08.8	35.7	41
72.7	78.0	52.2	74.9	52.4	26.6	31.4	05.4	33.1	76.4	10.1	36.3	42
74.0	78.8	53.5	75.4	53.7	27.4	32.7	05.9	34.5	77.2	11.4	36.8	43
75.4	79.6	54.8	75.9	55.1	28.2	34.0	06.4	35.8	78.1	12.7	37.3	44
76.7	80.4	56.1	76.4	56.4	29.0	35.3	06.9	37.2	78.9	14.0	37.8	45
78.0	81.2	57.5	76.9	57.7	29.8	36.6	07.4	38.6	79.7	15.3	38.3	46
79.3	82.0	58.8	77.4	59.1	30.7	38.0	08.0	39.9	80.6	16.6	38.8	47
80.6	82.8	60.1	77.9	60.4	31.5	39.3	08.5	41.3	81.4	17.9	39.4	48
82.0	83.6	61.4	78.4	61.7	32.3	40.6	09.0	42.6	82.3	19.2	39.9	49
4383.3	1484.4	6962.8	1178.9	4463.1	1533.1	7041.9	1209.5	4544.0	1583.1	7120.5	1240.4	50
84.6	85.2	64.1	79.4	64.4	34.0	43.2	10.0	45.3	84.0	21.8	40.9	51
85.9	86.0	65.4	80.0	65.8	34.8	44.5	10.5	46.7	84.8	23.1	41.4	52
87.3	86.8	66.7	80.5	67.1	35.6	45.8	11.0	48.1	85.7	24.4	41.9	53
88.6	87.6	68.0	81.0	68.4	36.4	47.2	11.5	49.4	86.5	25.8	42.5	54
89.9	88.4	69.4	81.5	69.8	37.3	48.5	12.1	50.8	87.3	27.1	43.0	55
91.2	89.2	70.7	82.0	71.1	38.1	49.8	12.6	52.1	88.2	28.4	43.5	56
92.5	90.0	72.0	82.5	72.5	38.9	51.1	13.1	53.5	89.0	29.7	44.0	57
93.9	90.8	73.3	83.0	73.8	39.7	52.4	13.6	54.8	89.9	31.0	44.5	58
95.2	91.6	74.7	83.5	75.2	40.6	53.7	14.1	56.2	90.7	32.3	45.1	59

TABLE II.—FUNCTIONS OF A ONE-DEGREE CURVE

I	77°				78°				79°			
	T	E	C	M	T	E	C	M	T	E	C	M
0	4557.6	1591.6	7/33.6	1245.6	4639.8	1643.0	7211.6	1276.9	4723.2	1695.8	7289.0	1308.5
1	58.9	92.4	34.9	46.1	41.2	43.9	12.9	77.4	24.6	96.7	90.3	09.0
2	60.3	93.3	36.2	46.6	42.5	44.8	14.2	77.9	26.0	97.6	91.6	09.6
3	61.7	94.1	37.5	47.1	43.9	45.6	15.5	78.4	27.4	98.5	92.9	10.1
4	63.0	95.0	38.8	47.7	45.3	46.5	16.7	79.0	28.8	99.4	94.2	10.6
5	64.4	95.9	40.1	48.2	46.7	47.4	18.0	79.5	30.2	1700.2	95.4	11.2
6	65.7	96.7	41.4	48.7	48.1	48.2	19.3	80.0	31.6	01.1	96.7	11.7
7	67.1	97.5	42.7	49.2	49.4	49.1	20.6	80.5	33.0	02.0	98.0	12.2
8	68.5	98.4	44.0	49.7	50.8	50.0	21.9	81.1	34.4	02.9	99.3	12.8
9	69.8	99.2	45.3	50.3	52.2	50.9	23.2	81.6	35.8	03.8	7300.6	13.3
10	4571.2	1600.1	7146.6	1250.8	4653.6	1651.7	7224.5	1282.1	47372	1704.7	7301.9	1313.8
11	72.6	009.9	47.9	51.3	55.0	52.6	258	82.6	38.6	05.6	03.1	14.3
12	73.9	01.8	49.2	51.8	56.4	53.5	27.1	83.2	40.0	06.5	04.4	14.9
13	75.3	02.6	50.5	52.3	57.7	54.3	28.4	83.7	41.4	07.4	05.7	15.4
14	76.6	03.5	51.8	52.9	59.1	55.2	29.7	84.2	42.8	08.3	07.0	15.9
15	78.0	04.3	53.1	53.4	60.5	56.1	31.0	84.8	44.2	09.2	08.3	16.5
16	79.4	05.2	54.4	53.9	61.9	57.0	32.3	85.3	45.6	10.1	09.6	17.0
17	80.7	06.0	55.7	54.4	62.3	57.8	33.6	85.8	47.0	11.0	10.9	17.5
18	82.1	06.9	57.0	54.9	64.7	58.7	34.9	86.3	48.4	11.9	12.1	18.1
19	83.5	07.7	58.3	55.5	66.1	59.6	36.2	86.9	49.8	12.8	13.4	18.6
20	4584.8	1608.6	7/59.6	1256.0	46674	1660.5	72374	12874	4751.2	1713.7	7314.7	1319.1
21	86.2	09.4	60.9	56.5	68.8	61.3	38.7	87.9	52.6	14.6	16.0	19.7
22	87.6	10.3	62.2	57.0	70.2	62.2	40.0	88.4	54.0	15.5	17.3	20.2
23	88.9	11.1	63.5	57.5	71.6	63.1	41.3	89.0	55.4	16.4	18.6	20.7
24	90.3	12.0	64.8	58.1	73.0	64.0	42.6	89.5	56.8	17.3	19.8	21.3
25	91.7	12.9	66.1	58.6	74.4	64.9	43.9	90.0	58.3	18.2	21.1	21.8
26	93.1	13.7	67.4	59.1	75.8	65.7	45.2	90.5	59.7	19.1	22.4	22.3
27	94.4	14.6	68.7	59.6	77.2	66.6	46.5	91.1	61.1	20.0	23.7	22.9
28	95.8	15.4	70.0	60.1	78.5	67.5	47.8	91.6	62.5	20.9	25.0	23.4
29	97.2	16.3	71.3	60.7	79.9	68.4	49.1	92.1	63.9	21.8	26.2	23.9
30	4598.5	1617.1	7/726	1261.2	4691.3	1669.2	7250.4	1292.7	4765.3	1722.7	7327.5	1324.5
31	93.9	18.0	73.9	61.7	82.7	70.1	51.7	93.2	66.7	23.6	28.8	25.0
32	4601.3	18.9	75.2	62.2	84.1	71.0	52.9	93.7	68.1	24.5	30.1	25.5
33	02.6	19.7	76.5	62.8	85.5	71.9	54.2	94.2	69.5	25.4	31.4	26.1
34	04.0	20.6	77.8	63.3	86.9	72.8	55.5	94.8	70.9	26.3	32.6	26.6
35	05.4	21.4	79.1	63.8	88.3	73.6	56.8	95.3	72.4	27.2	33.9	27.1
36	06.8	22.3	80.4	64.3	89.7	74.5	58.1	95.8	73.8	28.1	35.2	27.7
37	08.1	23.2	81.7	64.8	91.1	75.4	59.4	96.3	75.2	29.0	36.5	28.2
38	09.5	24.0	83.0	65.4	92.4	76.3	60.7	96.9	76.6	29.9	37.8	28.7
39	10.9	24.9	84.3	65.9	93.8	77.2	62.0	97.4	78.0	30.8	39.1	29.3
40	4612.2	1625.7	7/856	1266.4	46952	1678.1	72633	12979	47794	1731.7	7340.3	1329.8
41	13.6	26.6	66.9	96.6	78.9	64.5	98.5	80.8	32.6	41.6	30.3	30.3
42	15.0	27.5	88.2	67.5	98.0	79.8	65.8	99.0	82.2	33.5	42.9	30.9
43	16.4	28.3	68.9	68.0	99.4	80.7	67.1	99.5	83.7	34.4	44.2	31.4
44	17.7	29.2	90.8	68.5	4700.8	81.6	68.4	1300.0	85.1	35.3	45.4	31.9
45	19.1	30.0	92.1	69.0	02.2	82.5	69.7	00.6	86.5	36.2	46.7	32.5
46	20.5	30.9	93.4	69.5	03.6	93.4	71.0	01.1	87.9	37.1	48.0	33.0
47	21.9	31.8	94.7	70.1	05.0	84.2	72.3	01.6	89.3	38.0	49.3	33.5
48	23.2	32.6	96.0	70.6	06.4	85.1	73.6	02.2	90.7	38.9	50.6	34.1
49	24.6	33.5	97.3	71.1	07.8	86.0	74.9	02.7	92.1	39.9	51.8	34.6
50	4626.0	1634.4	7/986	1271.6	47092	1686.9	7276.1	1303.2	4793.6	1740.8	7353.1	1335.1
51	274	35.2	99.9	72.2	106	878	774	03.7	95.0	41.7	54.4	35.7
52	28.8	36.1	720.1	72.7	120	887	78.7	04.3	96.4	42.6	55.7	36.2
53	30.1	37.0	02.5	73.2	134	89.6	80.0	04.8	97.8	43.5	57.0	36.7
54	31.5	37.8	03.8	73.7	14.8	90.5	81.3	05.3	99.2	44.4	58.2	37.3
55	32.9	38.7	05.1	74.3	16.2	91.3	82.6	05.9	4800.7	45.3	59.5	37.8
56	34.3	39.6	06.4	74.8	17.6	92.2	83.9	06.4	02.1	46.2	60.8	38.3
57	35.6	40.4	07.7	75.3	19.0	93.1	85.2	06.9	03.5	47.1	62.1	38.9
58	37.0	41.3	09.0	75.8	20.4	94.0	86.4	07.4	04.9	48.1	63.3	39.4
59	38.4	42.2	10.3	76.4	21.8	94.9	87.7	08.0	06.3	49.0	64.6	39.9

TABLE II.—FUNCTIONS OF A ONE-DEGREE CURVE

80°				81°				82°				1
T	E	C	M	T	E	C	M	T	E	C	M	
48077	1749.9	7365.9	1340.5	4893.6	1805.3	7442.2	1372.8	4980.7	1862.2	7518.0	1405.4	0
09.2	50.8	67.2	41.0	95.0	66.3	43.5	73.3	82.2	63.2	19.2	06.0	1
106	51.7	68.5	41.6	96.5	67.2	44.8	73.9	83.6	64.1	20.5	06.5	2
12.0	52.6	69.7	42.1	97.9	68.1	46.0	74.4	85.1	65.1	21.8	07.1	3
13.4	53.5	71.0	42.6	99.4	69.1	47.3	75.0	86.6	66.1	23.0	07.6	4
14.9	54.4	72.3	43.2	4900.8	100.0	48.6	75.5	88.0	67.0	24.3	08.2	5
16.3	55.4	73.6	43.7	02.2	11.0	49.8	76.0	89.5	68.0	25.5	08.7	6
177	56.3	74.8	44.2	03.7	11.9	51.1	76.6	91.0	68.9	26.8	09.3	7
19.1	57.2	76.1	44.8	05.1	12.8	52.4	77.1	92.4	69.9	28.0	09.8	8
20.5	58.1	77.4	45.3	06.6	13.8	53.6	77.7	93.9	70.9	29.3	10.4	9
48220	1759.0	7378.7	1345.8	4908.0	1814.7	7454.9	1378.2	4995.4	1871.8	7530.5	1410.9	10
23.4	59.9	79.9	46.4	095.	15.7	56.2	78.7	96.8	72.8	31.8	11.4	11
24.8	60.9	81.2	46.9	109.	16.6	57.4	79.3	98.3	73.8	33.1	12.0	12
26.2	61.8	82.5	47.5	124.	17.5	58.7	79.8	99.8	74.7	34.3	12.5	13
27.7	62.7	83.8	48.0	13.8	18.5	60.0	80.4	500.1	75.7	35.6	13.1	14
29.1	63.6	85.0	48.5	15.2	19.4	61.2	80.9	02.7	76.7	36.8	13.6	15
30.5	64.5	86.3	49.1	16.7	20.4	62.5	81.5	04.2	77.6	38.1	14.2	16
31.9	65.4	87.6	49.6	18.1	21.3	63.7	82.0	05.6	78.6	39.3	14.7	17
33.4	66.4	88.9	50.1	19.6	22.3	65.0	82.5	07.1	79.6	40.6	15.3	18
34.8	67.3	90.1	50.7	21.0	23.2	66.3	83.1	08.6	80.5	41.8	15.8	19
48362	1768.2	7391.4	1351.2	4922.5	1824.1	7467.5	1383.6	5010.0	1881.5	7543.1	1416.4	20
376	69.1	92.7	51.8	23.9	25.1	68.8	84.2	11.5	82.5	44.4	16.9	21
391	70.1	93.9	52.3	254.	26.0	70.1	84.7	13.0	83.4	45.6	17.5	22
405	71.0	95.2	52.8	26.8	27.0	71.7	85.3	14.5	84.4	46.9	18.0	23
419	71.9	96.5	53.4	28.3	27.9	72.6	85.8	15.9	85.4	48.1	18.6	24
434	72.8	97.8	53.9	29.7	28.9	73.9	86.3	17.4	86.3	49.4	19.1	25
448	73.7	99.0	54.4	31.2	29.8	75.1	86.9	18.9	87.3	50.6	19.7	26
462	74.7	7400.3	55.0	32.6	30.8	76.4	87.4	20.3	88.3	51.9	20.2	27
476	75.6	01.6	55.5	34.1	31.7	77.6	88.0	21.8	89.2	53.1	20.8	28
49.1	76.5	02.9	56.1	355.	32.6	78.9	88.5	23.3	90.2	54.4	21.3	29
48505	1777.4	7404.1	1356.6	4937.0	1833.6	7480.2	1389.1	5024.8	1891.2	7555.6	1421.9	30
51.9	78.4	054.	57.1	38.4	34.5	81.4	89.6	26.2	92.2	56.9	22.4	31
53.4	79.3	06.7	57.7	39.9	35.5	82.7	90.2	27.7	93.1	58.1	23.0	32
54.8	80.2	079.	58.2	41.3	36.4	84.0	90.7	29.2	94.1	59.4	23.5	33
56.2	81.1	092.	58.7	42.8	37.4	85.2	91.2	30.7	95.1	60.7	24.1	34
57.7	82.1	105.	59.3	44.2	38.3	86.5	91.8	32.1	96.1	61.9	24.6	35
59.1	83.0	118.	59.8	45.7	39.3	87.7	92.3	33.6	97.0	63.2	25.2	36
605	83.9	13.0	60.4	47.2	40.2	89.0	92.9	35.1	98.0	64.4	25.7	37
620	84.8	14.3	60.9	48.6	41.2	90.3	93.4	36.6	99.0	65.7	26.3	38
634	85.8	15.6	61.4	50.1	42.1	91.5	94.0	38.1	100.0	66.9	26.8	39
48648	1786.7	7416.8	1362.0	4951.5	1843.1	7492.8	1394.5	5039.5	1900.9	7568.2	1427.4	40
66.3	87.6	18.1	62.5	53.0	44.0	94.1	95.1	41.0	01.9	69.4	27.9	41
677	88.6	19.4	63.1	54.4	45.0	95.3	95.6	42.5	02.9	70.7	28.5	42
69.1	89.5	20.7	63.6	55.9	46.0	96.6	96.1	44.0	03.9	71.9	29.0	43
70.6	90.4	21.9	64.1	57.3	46.9	97.9	96.7	45.4	04.8	72.2	29.6	44
72.0	91.3	23.2	64.7	58.8	47.9	99.1	97.2	46.9	05.8	74.4	30.1	45
73.4	92.3	24.5	65.2	60.3	48.8	2500.4	97.8	48.4	06.8	75.7	30.7	46
74.9	93.2	25.7	65.8	61.7	49.8	01.6	98.3	49.9	07.8	76.9	31.2	47
76.3	94.1	27.0	66.3	63.2	50.7	02.9	98.9	51.4	08.7	78.2	31.8	48
77.8	95.1	28.3	66.8	64.6	51.7	04.1	99.4	52.8	09.7	79.4	32.3	49
48792	1796.0	7429.5	1367.4	4966.1	1852.6	7505.4	1400.0	5054.3	1910.7	7580.7	1432.9	50
80.6	96.9	30.8	67.9	67.6	53.6	06.6	00.5	55.8	11.7	81.9	33.4	51
82.1	97.9	32.1	68.5	69.0	54.5	07.9	01.1	57.3	12.7	83.2	34.0	52
83.5	98.8	33.3	69.0	70.5	55.5	09.2	01.6	58.8	13.7	84.4	34.5	53
84.9	99.7	34.6	69.5	71.9	56.5	10.4	02.1	60.3	14.6	85.7	35.1	54
86.4	100.7	35.9	70.1	72.4	57.4	11.7	02.7	61.7	15.6	86.9	35.6	55
87.8	01.6	37.1	70.6	74.9	58.4	12.9	03.2	63.2	16.6	88.2	36.2	56
89.3	02.5	38.4	71.2	76.3	59.3	14.2	03.8	64.7	17.6	89.4	36.7	57
90.7	03.5	39.7	71.7	77.8	60.3	15.5	04.3	66.2	18.6	90.7	37.3	58
92.1	04.4	41.0	72.2	79.2	61.3	16.7	04.9	67.7	19.6	91.9	37.8	59

TABLE II.—FUNCTIONS OF A ONE-DEGREE CURVE

#	83°				84°				85°			
	T	E	C	M	T	E	C	M	T	E	C	M
0	5069.2	1920.5	7592.9	1438.4	5159.0	1980.4	7667.8	1471.7	5250.3	2041.7	7741.8	1505.3
1	70.7	21.5	94.4	38.9	60.5	81.4	69.0	72.2	51.8	42.7	43.0	05.9
2	72.1	22.5	95.7	39.5	62.0	82.4	70.2	72.8	53.3	43.8	44.2	06.4
3	73.6	23.5	96.9	40.1	63.5	83.4	71.5	73.4	54.9	44.8	45.5	07.0
4	75.1	24.5	98.2	40.6	65.0	84.4	72.7	73.9	56.4	45.9	46.7	07.6
5	76.6	25.5	99.4	41.2	66.6	85.4	74.0	74.5	57.9	46.9	47.9	08.1
6	78.1	26.4	7600.6	41.7	68.1	86.4	75.2	75.0	59.5	47.9	49.2	08.7
7	79.6	27.4	01.9	42.3	69.6	87.4	76.4	75.6	61.0	49.0	50.4	09.3
8	81.1	28.4	03.1	42.8	71.1	88.4	77.7	76.2	62.5	50.0	51.6	09.8
9	82.6	29.4	04.4	43.4	72.6	89.5	78.9	76.7	64.1	51.1	52.8	10.4
10	5084.0	1930.4	7605.6	1443.9	5174.1	1990.5	7680.1	1477.3	5265.6	2052.1	7754.1	1510.9
11	85.5	31.4	06.9	44.5	75.6	91.5	81.4	77.8	67.1	53.1	55.3	11.5
12	87.0	32.4	08.1	45.0	77.1	92.5	82.6	78.4	68.7	54.2	56.5	12.1
13	88.5	33.4	09.4	45.6	78.7	93.5	83.9	79.9	70.2	55.2	57.8	12.6
14	90.0	34.4	10.6	46.1	80.2	94.5	85.1	79.5	71.8	56.3	59.0	13.2
15	91.5	35.4	11.9	46.7	81.7	95.5	86.3	80.1	73.3	57.3	60.2	13.8
16	93.0	36.3	13.1	47.2	83.2	96.6	87.6	80.6	74.8	58.3	61.4	14.3
17	94.5	37.3	14.4	47.8	84.7	97.6	88.8	81.2	76.4	59.4	62.7	14.9
18	96.0	38.3	15.6	48.4	86.2	98.6	90.0	81.7	77.9	60.4	63.9	15.5
19	97.5	39.3	16.9	48.9	87.7	99.6	91.3	82.3	79.5	61.5	65.1	16.0
20	5099.0	1940.3	7618.1	1449.5	5189.3	2000.6	7692.5	1492.9	5281.0	2062.5	7766.3	1516.6
21	5100.4	41.3	19.3	50.0	90.8	01.7	93.7	83.4	82.5	63.6	67.6	17.2
22	01.9	42.3	20.6	50.6	92.3	02.7	95.0	84.0	84.1	64.6	68.8	17.7
23	03.4	43.3	21.8	51.1	93.8	03.7	96.2	84.5	85.6	65.7	70.0	18.3
24	04.9	44.3	23.1	51.7	95.3	04.7	97.4	85.1	87.2	66.7	71.2	18.8
25	06.4	45.3	24.3	52.2	96.8	05.7	98.7	85.7	88.7	67.7	72.5	19.4
26	07.9	46.3	25.6	52.8	98.4	06.8	99.9	86.2	90.3	68.8	73.7	20.0
27	09.4	47.3	26.8	53.3	99.9	07.8	7701.2	86.8	91.8	69.8	74.9	20.5
28	10.9	48.3	28.1	53.9	5201.4	08.8	02.4	87.3	93.3	70.9	76.1	21.1
29	12.4	49.3	29.3	54.4	02.9	09.8	03.6	87.9	94.9	71.9	77.4	21.7
30	5139.9	1950.3	7630.5	1455.0	5204.9	2010.8	7704.9	1488.5	5296.4	2073.8	7778.6	1522.2
31	15.4	51.2	31.8	55.6	06.0	11.9	06.1	89.0	98.0	74.0	79.8	22.8
32	16.9	52.2	33.0	56.1	07.5	12.9	07.3	89.6	99.5	75.1	81.0	23.4
33	18.4	53.2	34.3	56.7	09.0	13.9	08.6	90.1	5301.1	76.1	82.3	23.9
34	19.9	54.2	35.5	57.2	10.5	14.9	09.8	90.7	02.6	77.2	83.5	24.5
35	21.4	55.2	36.8	57.8	12.1	16.0	11.0	91.3	04.2	78.2	84.7	25.1
36	22.9	56.2	38.0	58.3	13.6	17.0	12.3	91.8	05.7	79.3	85.9	25.6
37	24.4	57.2	39.2	58.9	15.1	18.0	13.5	92.4	07.3	80.3	87.1	26.2
38	25.9	58.2	40.5	59.4	16.6	19.0	14.7	92.9	08.8	81.4	88.4	26.8
39	27.4	59.2	41.7	60.0	18.2	20.1	15.9	93.5	10.4	82.4	89.6	27.3
40	5129.9	1960.2	7643.0	1460.6	5219.7	2021.1	7717.2	1494.1	5311.9	2083.5	7790.8	1527.9
41	30.4	61.2	44.2	61.1	21.2	22.1	19.4	94.6	13.5	84.6	92.0	29.5
42	31.9	62.2	45.4	61.7	22.7	23.1	19.6	95.2	15.0	85.6	93.3	29.0
43	33.4	63.2	46.7	62.2	24.3	24.2	20.9	95.8	16.6	86.7	94.5	29.6
44	34.9	64.2	47.9	62.8	25.8	25.2	22.1	96.3	18.1	87.7	95.7	30.2
45	36.4	65.3	49.2	63.3	27.3	26.2	23.3	96.9	19.7	88.8	96.9	30.7
46	37.9	66.3	50.4	63.9	28.8	27.3	24.6	97.4	21.2	89.8	98.1	31.3
47	39.4	67.3	51.7	64.4	30.4	28.3	25.8	98.0	22.8	90.9	99.4	31.9
48	40.9	68.3	52.9	65.0	31.9	29.3	27.0	98.6	24.3	91.9	7800.6	32.4
49	42.4	69.3	54.1	65.6	33.4	30.3	28.3	99.1	25.9	93.0	01.8	33.0
50	5143.9	1970.3	7655.4	1466.1	5234.9	2031.4	7729.5	1499.7	5327.4	2094.1	7803.0	1533.6
51	45.4	71.3	56.6	66.7	36.5	32.4	30.7	1500.2	29.0	95.1	04.2	34.1
52	46.9	72.3	57.9	67.2	38.0	33.4	32.0	00.8	30.5	96.2	05.5	34.7
53	48.4	73.3	59.1	67.8	39.5	34.5	33.2	01.4	32.1	97.2	06.7	35.3
54	50.0	74.3	60.3	68.3	41.1	35.5	34.4	01.9	33.6	98.3	07.9	35.8
55	51.5	75.3	61.6	68.9	42.6	36.5	35.6	02.5	35.2	99.4	09.1	36.4
56	53.0	76.3	62.8	69.5	44.1	37.6	36.9	03.1	36.8	2100.4	10.3	37.0
57	54.5	77.3	64.1	70.0	45.7	38.6	38.1	03.6	38.3	01.5	11.6	37.5
58	56.0	78.3	65.3	70.6	47.2	39.6	39.3	04.2	39.9	02.5	12.8	38.1
59	57.5	79.3	66.5	71.1	48.7	40.7	40.6	04.7	41.4	03.6	14.0	38.7

TABLE II.—FUNCTIONS OF A ONE-DEGREE CURVE

86°				87°				88°				P
T	E	C	M	T	E	C	M	T	E	C	M	
5343.0	2104.7	7815.2	1539.2	5437.2	2169.2	7898.1	1573.5	5533.1	2235.5	7960.3	1608.1	0
44.5	057	16.4	39.8	38.8	70.3	89.3	74.1	34.7	36.6	61.5	80.7	
146.1	068	17.7	40.4	40.4	71.4	90.5	74.7	36.3	37.7	62.7	89.2	2
47.7	078	18.9	40.0	42.0	72.5	91.7	75.2	37.9	38.9	63.9	89.8	3
49.2	089	20.1	41.5	43.6	73.6	92.9	75.8	39.5	40.0	65.1	104.4	4
50.8	10.0	21.3	42.1	45.2	74.7	94.1	76.4	41.1	41.1	66.3	110.0	
52.3	11.0	22.5	42.7	46.7	75.8	95.3	77.0	42.7	42.2	67.5	116.6	6
53.9	12.1	23.8	43.2	48.3	76.9	96.5	77.5	44.3	43.3	68.7	121.1	7
55.5	13.2	25.0	43.8	49.9	78.0	97.7	78.1	46.0	44.5	69.9	127.7	8
57.0	14.2	26.2	44.4	51.5	79.1	98.9	78.7	47.6	45.6	71.1	133.3	9
53586	2115.3	7827.4	1544.9	5453.1	2180.2	7900.1	1579.3	5549.2	2246.7	7972.3	1613.9	10
60.1	16.4	28.6	45.5	54.7	81.3	01.4	79.8	50.8	47.8	73.5	14.5	11
61.7	17.4	29.8	46.1	56.3	82.4	02.6	80.4	52.4	49.0	74.7	15.0	12
63.3	18.5	31.1	46.6	57.9	82.4	03.8	81.0	54.0	50.1	75.9	15.6	13
64.8	19.6	32.3	47.2	59.5	84.5	05.0	81.5	55.7	51.2	77.1	16.2	14
66.4	20.6	33.5	47.8	61.0	85.6	06.2	82.1	57.3	52.3	78.3	16.8	15
68.0	21.7	34.7	48.4	62.6	86.7	07.4	82.7	58.9	53.5	79.5	17.4	16
69.5	22.8	35.9	48.9	64.2	87.8	08.6	83.3	60.5	54.6	80.7	17.9	17
71.1	23.9	37.1	49.5	65.8	88.9	09.8	83.8	62.1	55.7	81.9	18.5	18
72.7	24.9	38.4	50.1	67.4	90.0	11.0	84.4	63.7	56.8	83.0	19.1	19
5374.2	2126.0	7839.6	1550.6	5469.0	2191.2	7922.2	1585.0	5565.4	2258.0	7984.2	1619.7	20
75.8	27.1	40.8	51.2	70.6	92.2	13.4	85.6	67.0	59.1	85.4	20.3	21
77.4	28.1	42.0	51.8	72.2	93.3	14.6	86.1	68.6	60.2	86.6	20.8	22
78.9	29.2	43.2	52.3	73.8	94.4	15.9	86.7	70.2	61.4	87.8	21.4	23
80.5	30.3	44.4	52.9	75.4	95.5	17.0	87.3	71.8	62.5	89.0	22.0	24
82.1	31.4	45.6	53.5	77.0	96.6	18.2	87.9	73.5	63.6	90.2	22.6	25
83.6	32.4	46.9	54.1	78.6	97.7	19.4	88.4	75.1	64.8	91.4	23.2	26
85.2	33.5	48.1	54.6	80.2	98.8	20.6	89.0	76.7	65.9	92.6	23.7	27
86.8	34.6	49.3	55.2	81.8	99.9	21.8	89.6	78.3	67.0	93.8	24.3	28
88.3	35.7	50.5	55.8	83.4	2201.1	23.1	90.2	80.0	68.1	95.0	24.9	29
5389.9	2136.7	7851.7	1556.3	5484.9	2202.2	7924.3	1590.8	5581.6	2269.3	7996.2	1625.5	30
91.5	37.8	52.9	36.9	86.5	03.3	25.5	91.3	83.2	70.4	97.4	26.1	31
93.1	38.9	54.1	75.7	88.1	04.4	26.7	91.9	84.8	71.5	98.6	26.7	32
94.6	40.0	55.4	58.1	89.7	05.5	27.9	92.5	86.5	72.7	99.8	27.2	33
96.2	41.0	56.6	58.6	91.3	06.6	29.1	93.1	88.1	73.8	800.0	27.8	34
97.8	42.1	57.8	59.2	92.9	07.7	30.3	93.6	89.7	75.0	02.2	28.4	35
99.3	43.2	59.0	59.8	94.5	08.8	31.5	94.2	91.3	76.1	03.4	29.0	36
5400.9	44.3	60.2	60.3	96.1	09.9	32.7	94.8	93.0	77.2	04.5	29.6	37
025	45.4	61.4	60.9	97.7	11.0	33.9	95.4	94.6	78.4	05.7	30.1	38
041	46.4	62.6	61.5	99.3	12.1	35.1	95.9	96.2	79.5	06.9	30.7	39
5405.6	2147.5	7863.8	1562.1	5500.9	2213.2	7936.3	1596.5	5597.8	2280.6	8008.1	1631.3	40
072	48.6	65.1	62.6	02.5	14.3	37.5	97.1	99.5	81.8	09.3	31.9	41
088	49.7	66.3	63.2	04.1	15.4	38.7	97.7	560.1	82.9	10.5	32.5	42
104	50.8	67.5	63.8	05.7	16.5	39.9	98.3	02.7	84.1	11.7	33.1	43
120	51.9	68.7	64.3	07.3	17.7	41.1	98.8	04.4	85.2	12.9	33.6	44
135	52.9	69.9	64.9	09.0	18.8	42.3	99.4	06.0	86.3	14.1	34.2	45
151	54.0	71.1	65.5	10.6	19.9	43.5	1600.0	07.6	87.5	15.3	34.8	46
167	55.1	72.3	66.1	12.2	21.0	44.7	00.6	09.3	88.6	16.5	35.4	47
183	56.2	73.5	66.6	13.8	22.1	45.9	01.1	10.9	89.8	17.7	36.0	48
19.8	57.3	74.8	67.2	15.4	23.2	47.1	01.7	12.5	90.9	18.8	36.6	49
5421.4	2158.4	7876.0	1567.8	5517.0	2224.3	7948.3	1602.3	5614.2	2292.0	8020.0	1637.1	50
23.0	59.4	77.2	68.3	18.6	25.5	49.5	02.9	15.8	93.2	21.2	37.7	51
24.6	60.5	78.4	68.9	20.2	26.6	50.7	03.5	17.4	94.3	22.4	38.3	52
26.2	61.6	79.6	69.5	21.8	27.7	51.9	04.0	19.1	95.5	23.6	38.9	53
27.7	62.7	80.8	70.1	23.4	28.8	53.1	04.6	20.7	96.6	24.8	39.5	54
29.3	63.8	82.0	70.6	25.0	29.9	54.3	05.2	22.3	97.8	26.0	40.1	55
30.9	64.9	83.2	71.2	26.6	31.0	55.5	05.8	24.0	98.9	27.2	40.6	56
32.5	66.0	84.4	71.8	28.2	32.1	56.7	06.3	25.6	2300.1	28.4	41.2	57
34.1	67.1	85.6	72.4	29.8	33.3	57.9	06.9	27.2	01.2	29.6	41.8	58
35.7	68.1	86.9	72.9	31.4	34.4	59.	07.5	28.9	024	30.7	42.4	59

TABLE II.—FUNCTIONS OF A ONE-DEGREE CURVE

P	89°					90°					91°				
	T	E	C	M		T	E	C	M		T	E	C	M	
0	5630.5	2303.5	8031.9	1643.0	5729.7	2373.3	8102.9	1678.2	5830.5	2444.9	8173.4	1713.7			
1	32.2	0.47	33.1	43.6	31.3	74.5	0.41	78.8	32.2	46.2	74.5	46.3			
2	33.8	0.58	34.3	44.1	33.0	75.7	0.53	79.4	33.9	47.4	75.7	44.9			
3	35.4	0.69	35.5	44.7	34.7	76.8	0.65	79.9	35.6	48.6	76.9	45.5			
4	37.1	0.81	36.7	45.3	36.3	78.0	0.77	80.5	37.3	49.8	78.0	46.1			
5	38.7	0.92	37.9	45.9	38.0	79.2	0.88	81.1	39.0	51.0	79.2	46.7			
6	40.3	1.04	39.1	46.5	39.7	80.4	1.00	81.7	40.7	52.2	80.4	47.3			
7	42.0	1.16	40.2	47.1	41.3	81.6	1.12	82.3	42.4	53.4	81.5	47.8			
8	43.6	12.7	41.4	47.7	43.0	82.7	1.24	82.9	44.1	54.6	82.7	48.4			
9	45.3	13.9	42.6	48.2	44.7	83.9	1.35	83.5	45.8	55.9	83.9	49.0			
10	5646.9	2315.0	80428	1648.8	5746.3	2385.1	8114.7	1684.1	5847.5	2457.1	8185.0	1719.6			
11	486	162	45.0	49.4	480	86.3	159	84.7	49.2	58.3	86.2	20.2			
12	502	173	46.2	50.0	49.7	87.5	17.1	85.3	50.9	59.5	87.4	20.8			
13	51.8	185	47.4	50.6	51.4	88.7	18.3	85.8	52.6	60.7	88.5	21.4			
14	53.5	19.6	48.6	51.2	53.0	89.8	19.4	86.4	54.3	61.9	89.7	22.0			
15	55.1	20.8	49.7	51.7	54.7	91.0	20.6	87.0	56.0	63.2	90.9	22.6			
16	56.8	21.9	50.9	52.3	56.4	92.2	21.8	87.6	57.7	64.4	92.0	23.2			
17	58.4	23.1	52.1	52.9	58.1	93.4	23.0	88.2	59.4	65.6	93.2	23.8			
18	60.1	24.3	53.3	53.5	59.7	94.6	24.1	88.8	61.1	66.8	94.3	24.4			
19	61.7	25.4	54.5	54.1	61.4	95.8	25.3	89.4	62.9	68.0	95.5	25.0			
20	56634.9	2326.6	8055.7	1654.7	5763.1	2397.0	8126.5	1690.0	5864.6	2469.3	8196.7	1725.6			
21	65.0	277	56.9	55.3	64.8	98.2	27.7	90.6	66.3	70.5	97.8	26.2			
22	66.7	289	58.0	55.8	66.4	99.4	28.8	91.2	68.0	71.7	99.0	26.8			
23	68.3	30.0	59.2	56.4	68.1	200.5	30.0	91.8	69.7	72.9	200.2	27.4			
24	70.0	31.2	60.4	57.0	69.8	01.7	31.2	92.3	71.4	74.1	01.3	28.0			
25	71.6	32.4	61.6	57.6	71.5	02.9	32.4	92.9	73.1	75.4	02.5	28.6			
26	73.3	33.5	62.8	58.2	73.1	04.1	33.5	93.5	74.8	76.6	03.7	29.2			
27	74.9	34.7	64.0	58.8	74.8	05.3	34.7	94.1	76.5	77.8	04.8	29.8			
28	76.6	35.8	65.1	59.4	76.5	06.5	35.9	94.7	78.2	79.0	06.0	30.4			
29	78.2	37.0	66.3	59.9	78.2	07.7	37.1	95.3	79.9	80.3	07.2	31.0			
30	56799	23382	80675.5	16605.5	57799	24089	81382.5	16959.5	58817.5	24815.5	82083	1731.6			
31	81.5	39.3	68.7	61.1	81.6	10.1	39.4	96.5	83.4	82.7	99.5	32.2			
32	83.2	40.5	69.9	61.7	83.2	11.3	40.6	97.1	85.1	83.9	10.6	32.8			
33	84.8	41.7	71.1	62.3	84.9	12.5	41.7	97.7	86.8	85.2	11.8	33.4			
34	86.5	42.8	72.2	62.9	86.6	13.7	42.9	98.3	88.5	86.4	13.0	34.0			
35	88.1	44.0	73.4	63.5	88.3	14.9	44.1	98.9	90.2	87.6	14.1	34.6			
36	89.8	45.2	74.6	64.1	90.0	16.1	45.3	99.4	91.9	88.8	15.3	35.1			
37	91.4	46.3	75.8	64.6	91.7	17.3	46.4	1700.0	93.6	90.1	16.5	35.7			
38	93.1	47.5	77.0	65.2	93.3	18.5	47.6	00.6	95.4	91.3	17.6	36.3			
39	94.8	48.7	78.2	65.8	95.0	19.7	48.8	01.2	97.1	92.5	18.8	36.9			
40	56964	23498	80793.5	16664.5	57967	2420.9	8150.0	1701.8	58988.5	2493.8	82199	1737.5			
41	98.1	51.0	80.5	67.0	98.4	22.1	51.1	02.4	590.5	95.0	21.1	38.1			
42	99.7	52.2	81.7	67.6	5800.1	23.3	52.3	03.0	02.2	96.2	22.3	38.7			
43	5701.4	53.3	82.9	68.2	01.8	24.5	53.5	03.6	03.9	97.5	23.4	39.3			
44	0.0	54.5	84.1	68.8	03.5	25.7	54.6	04.2	05.7	98.7	24.6	39.9			
45	0.47	55.7	85.3	69.3	05.1	26.9	55.8	04.8	07.4	99.9	25.7	40.5			
46	0.64	56.9	86.4	69.9	06.8	28.1	57.0	05.4	09.1	2501.2	26.9	41.1			
47	0.80	58.0	87.6	70.5	08.5	29.3	58.2	06.0	10.8	02.4	28.1	41.7			
48	0.97	59.2	88.8	71.1	10.2	30.5	59.3	06.6	12.5	03.6	29.2	42.3			
49	11.3	60.4	90.0	71.7	11.9	31.7	60.5	07.2	14.3	04.9	30.4	42.9			
50	5713.0	2361.5	8091.2	1672.3	5813.6	2432.9	8161.7	1707.7	5916.0	2506.1	8231.5	1743.5			
51	14.7	62.7	92.3	72.9	15.3	34.1	62.8	08.3	17.7	07.3	32.7	44.1			
52	16.3	63.9	93.5	73.5	17.0	35.3	64.0	08.9	19.4	08.6	33.9	44.7			
53	18.0	65.1	94.7	74.1	18.7	36.5	65.2	09.5	21.2	09.8	35.0	45.3			
54	19.7	66.2	95.9	74.6	20.4	37.7	66.3	10.1	22.9	11.1	36.2	45.9			
55	21.3	67.4	97.1	75.2	22.1	38.9	67.5	10.7	24.6	12.1	37.3	46.5			
56	23.0	68.6	98.2	75.8	23.8	40.1	68.7	11.3	26.3	13.5	38.5	47.1			
57	24.7	69.8	99.4	76.4	25.4	41.3	69.8	11.9	28.0	14.8	39.7	47.7			
58	26.3	70.9	8100.6	77.0	27.1	42.5	71.0	12.5	29.8	16.0	40.8	48.3			
59	28.0	72.1	01.8	77.6	28.8	43.7	72.2	13.1	31.5	17.3	42.0	48.9			

TABLE II.—FUNCTIONS OF A ONE-DEGREE CURVE

92°				93°				94°				
T	E	C	M	T	E	C	M	T	E	C	M	/
5933.2	2518.5	8243.1	1749.5	6037.8	2594.0	8312.3	1785.6	6144.3	2671.6	8380.8	1822.0	0
35.0	19.7	44.3	50.1	39.6	95.3	134	86.2	46.1	72.9	81.9	22.6	1
36.7	21.0	45.4	50.7	41.3	96.6	146	86.8	47.9	74.2	83.1	23.3	2
38.4	22.2	46.6	51.3	43.1	97.9	157	87.4	49.7	75.6	84.2	23.9	3
40.1	23.5	47.8	51.9	44.8	99.1	169	88.0	51.5	76.9	85.3	24.5	4
41.9	24.7	48.9	52.5	46.6	2600.4	180	88.6	53.3	78.2	86.5	25.1	5
43.6	26.0	50.1	53.1	48.4	0.1	19.2	89.2	55.1	79.5	87.6	25.7	6
45.3	27.2	51.2	53.7	50.1	0.30	20.3	89.9	56.9	80.8	88.8	26.3	7
47.1	28.5	52.4	54.3	51.9	0.43	21.5	89.5	58.6	82.1	89.9	26.9	8
48.8	29.7	53.5	54.9	53.6	0.55	22.6	91.1	60.4	83.4	91.0	27.5	9
5950.5	2531.0	8254.7	1755.5	6055.4	2606.8	8323.7	1791.7	6162.2	2684.8	8392.2	1828.1	10
52.3	32.2	55.9	56.1	57.2	0.81	24.9	92.3	64.6	86.1	93.3	28.7	11
54.0	33.5	57.0	56.7	58.9	0.94	26.0	92.9	65.8	87.4	94.4	29.4	12
55.7	34.7	58.2	57.3	60.7	10.7	27.2	93.5	67.6	88.7	95.6	30.0	13
57.5	36.0	59.3	57.9	62.5	12.0	28.3	94.1	69.4	90.0	96.7	30.6	14
59.2	37.2	60.5	58.5	64.2	13.2	29.5	94.7	71.2	91.3	97.8	31.2	15
60.9	38.5	61.6	59.1	66.0	14.5	30.6	95.3	73.0	92.7	99.0	31.8	16
62.7	39.7	62.8	59.7	67.8	15.8	31.8	95.9	74.8	94.0	84.0	32.4	17
64.4	41.0	63.9	60.3	69.5	17.1	32.9	96.5	76.6	95.3	0.1	33.0	18
66.1	42.2	65.1	60.9	71.3	18.4	34.0	97.1	78.4	96.6	0.24	33.6	19
5967.9	2543.5	8266.3	1761.5	6073.1	2619.7	8335.2	1797.7	6180.2	2697.9	8403.5	1834.2	20
63.6	44.7	67.4	62.1	74.8	21.0	36.3	98.3	82.0	99.3	04.6	34.9	21
71.3	46.0	68.6	62.7	76.6	23.2	37.5	98.9	83.8	2700.6	05.8	35.5	22
73.1	47.2	69.7	63.3	78.4	23.5	38.6	99.5	85.7	01.9	06.9	36.1	23
74.8	48.5	70.9	63.9	80.2	24.8	39.8	100.2	87.5	03.2	08.0	36.7	24
76.6	49.7	72.0	64.5	81.9	26.1	40.9	100.8	89.3	04.6	09.2	37.3	25
78.3	51.0	73.2	65.1	83.7	27.4	42.1	01.4	91.1	05.9	10.3	37.9	26
80.0	52.2	74.3	65.7	85.5	28.7	43.2	02.0	92.9	07.2	11.4	38.5	27
81.8	53.5	75.5	66.3	87.2	30.0	44.3	02.6	94.7	08.5	12.6	39.1	28
83.5	54.8	76.6	66.9	89.0	31.3	45.5	03.2	96.5	09.9	13.7	39.7	29
5985.3	2556.0	8277.8	1767.5	6090.8	2632.6	8346.6	1803.8	6198.3	2711.2	8414.8	1840.4	30
87.0	57.3	78.9	68.1	92.6	33.9	47.8	04.4	6200.1	12.5	16.0	41.0	31
88.8	58.5	80.1	68.7	94.3	35.2	48.9	05.0	01.9	13.9	17.1	41.6	32
90.5	59.8	81.2	69.3	96.1	36.5	50.0	05.6	03.7	15.2	18.2	42.2	33
92.2	61.1	82.4	69.9	97.9	37.7	51.2	06.2	05.5	16.5	19.3	42.8	34
94.0	62.3	83.5	70.5	99.7	39.0	52.3	06.8	07.4	17.8	20.5	43.4	35
95.7	63.6	84.7	71.1	101.5	40.3	53.5	07.4	09.2	19.2	21.6	44.0	36
97.5	64.8	85.9	71.7	03.2	41.6	54.6	08.0	11.0	20.5	22.7	44.6	37
99.2	66.1	87.0	72.3	05.0	42.9	55.8	08.6	12.8	21.8	23.9	45.3	38
6001.0	67.4	88.2	72.9	06.8	44.2	56.9	09.3	14.6	23.2	25.0	45.9	39
6002.7	2568.6	8289.3	1773.5	6108.6	2645.5	8358.0	1809.9	6216.4	2724.5	8426.1	1846.5	40
64.5	69.9	90.5	74.1	104	46.8	59.2	10.5	18.2	25.8	27.3	47.1	41
66.2	71.2	91.6	74.8	12.1	48.1	60.3	11.1	20.0	27.2	28.4	47.7	42
68.0	72.4	92.8	75.4	13.9	49.4	61.5	11.7	21.9	28.5	29.5	48.3	43
69.7	73.7	93.9	76.0	15.7	50.7	62.6	12.3	23.7	29.8	30.6	48.9	44
71.5	75.0	95.1	76.6	17.5	52.0	63.7	12.9	25.5	31.2	31.8	49.5	45
73.2	76.2	96.2	77.2	19.3	53.3	64.9	13.5	27.3	32.5	32.9	50.2	46
75.0	77.5	97.4	77.8	21.1	54.6	66.0	14.1	29.1	33.9	34.0	50.8	47
76.7	78.8	98.5	78.4	22.8	55.9	67.1	14.7	30.9	35.2	35.2	51.4	48
78.5	80.0	99.7	79.0	24.6	57.2	68.3	15.3	32.8	36.5	36.3	52.0	49
6020.2	2581.3	8300.8	1779.6	6126.4	2658.5	8369.4	1815.9	6234.6	2737.9	8437.4	1852.6	50
82.0	61.9	80.2	78.2	59.8	70.6	16.6	36.4	39.2	38.5	53.2	51	
83.7	83.9	83.1	80.8	30.0	61.2	71.7	17.2	38.2	40.6	39.7	53.8	52
85.5	85.1	84.2	81.4	31.8	62.5	72.8	17.8	40.0	41.9	40.8	54.5	53
87.2	86.4	85.4	82.0	33.6	63.8	74.0	18.4	41.9	43.2	41.9	55.1	54
89.0	87.7	86.5	82.6	35.3	65.1	75.1	19.0	43.7	44.6	43.0	55.7	55
90.8	88.9	87.7	83.2	37.1	66.4	76.3	19.6	45.5	45.9	44.2	56.3	56
92.5	90.2	88.8	83.8	38.9	67.7	77.4	20.2	47.3	47.3	45.3	56.9	57
94.3	91.5	90.0	84.4	40.7	69.0	78.5	20.8	49.2	48.6	46.4	57.5	58
96.0	92.8	91.1	85.0	42.5	70.3	79.7	21.4	51.0	50.0	47.6	58.1	59

TABLE II.—FUNCTIONS OF A ONE-DEGREE CURVE

I	95°				96°				97°			
	T	E	C	M	T	E	C	M	T	E	C	M
0	6252.8	2757.3	8448.7	1858.8	6363.4	2833.2	8515.9	1895.8	6476.2	2917.3	8582.5	1933.1
1	54.6	52.7	49.8	59.4	65.3	34.6	17.0	96.4	78.1	18.7	83.6	33.7
2	56.5	54.0	50.9	60.0	67.1	35.9	18.2	97.0	80.0	20.2	84.7	34.3
3	58.3	55.3	52.1	60.6	69.0	37.3	19.3	97.6	81.9	21.6	85.8	34.9
4	60.1	56.7	53.2	61.2	70.9	38.7	20.4	98.2	83.8	23.0	86.9	35.6
5	62.0	58.0	54.3	61.8	72.7	40.1	21.5	98.9	85.7	24.4	88.0	36.2
6	63.8	59.4	55.4	62.4	74.6	41.5	22.6	99.5	87.6	25.8	89.1	36.8
7	65.6	60.7	56.6	63.1	76.5	42.9	23.7	100.1	89.5	27.3	90.2	37.4
8	67.4	62.1	57.7	64.7	78.3	44.3	24.8	00.7	91.4	28.7	91.3	38.1
9	69.3	63.4	58.8	64.3	80.2	45.7	25.9	01.3	93.3	30.1	92.4	38.7
10	6271.1	2764.8	8459.9	1864.9	6382.1	2847.0	8527.1	1902.0	6495.2	2931.6	8593.5	1939.3
11	72.9	66.1	61.1	65.5	83.9	48.4	28.2	02.6	97.1	33.0	94.6	39.9
12	74.8	67.5	62.2	66.1	85.8	49.8	29.3	03.2	99.0	34.4	95.7	40.6
13	76.6	68.9	63.3	66.7	87.7	51.2	30.4	03.8	100.9	35.8	96.9	41.2
14	78.4	70.2	64.4	67.4	89.5	52.6	31.5	04.4	102.8	37.3	98.0	41.8
15	80.3	71.6	65.6	68.0	91.4	54.0	32.6	05.1	104.7	38.7	99.1	42.4
16	82.1	72.9	66.7	68.6	93.3	55.4	33.7	05.7	106.6	40.1	86.00.2	43.1
17	83.9	74.3	67.8	69.2	95.1	56.8	34.9	06.3	108.5	41.6	01.3	43.7
18	85.8	75.6	68.9	69.8	97.0	58.2	36.0	06.9	110.5	43.0	02.4	44.3
19	87.6	77.0	70.0	70.4	98.9	59.6	37.1	07.5	112.4	44.4	03.5	44.9
20	6289.4	2778.4	8471.2	1871.1	6400.8	2861.0	8538.2	1908.2	6514.3	2945.9	8604.6	1945.6
21	91.3	79.7	72.3	71.7	92.6	62.4	39.3	08.8	16.2	47.3	05.7	46.2
22	93.1	81.1	73.4	72.3	94.5	63.8	40.4	09.4	18.1	48.7	06.8	46.8
23	95.0	82.4	74.5	72.9	96.4	65.2	41.5	10.0	20.0	50.2	07.9	47.4
24	96.8	83.8	75.7	73.5	98.3	66.6	42.6	10.7	21.9	51.6	09.0	48.1
25	98.6	85.1	76.8	74.1	10.1	68.0	43.7	11.3	23.8	53.1	10.1	48.7
26	6300.5	86.5	77.9	74.8	12.0	69.4	44.9	11.9	25.8	54.5	11.2	49.3
27	02.3	87.9	79.0	75.4	13.9	70.8	46.0	12.5	27.7	55.9	12.3	50.0
28	04.2	89.2	80.1	76.0	15.8	72.2	47.1	13.1	29.6	57.4	13.4	50.6
29	06.0	90.6	81.3	76.6	17.7	73.6	48.2	13.8	31.5	58.8	14.5	51.2
30	6307.9	2792.0	8482.4	1877.2	6419.5	2875.0	8549.3	1914.4	6533.4	2960.2	8615.6	1951.8
31	09.7	93.3	83.5	77.8	21.4	76.4	50.4	15.0	35.3	61.7	16.7	52.5
32	11.5	94.7	84.6	78.5	23.3	77.8	51.5	15.6	37.2	63.1	17.8	53.1
33	13.4	96.1	85.7	79.1	25.2	79.2	52.6	16.2	39.2	64.6	18.9	53.7
34	15.2	97.4	86.9	79.7	27.1	80.6	53.7	16.9	41.1	66.0	20.0	54.3
35	17.1	98.8	88.0	80.3	28.9	82.0	54.8	17.5	43.0	67.5	21.1	55.0
36	18.9	2800.2	89.1	80.9	30.8	83.4	56.0	18.1	44.9	68.9	22.1	55.6
37	20.8	01.5	90.2	81.5	32.7	84.8	57.1	18.7	46.8	70.4	23.2	56.2
38	22.6	02.9	91.3	82.2	34.6	86.2	58.2	19.4	48.8	71.8	24.3	56.8
39	24.5	04.3	92.5	82.8	36.5	87.6	59.3	20.0	50.7	73.3	25.4	57.5
40	6326.3	2805.6	8493.6	1883.4	6438.4	2889.0	8580.4	1920.6	6552.6	2974.7	8626.5	1958.1
41	282	07.0	94.7	84.0	40.2	90.4	61.5	21.2	54.5	76.1	27.6	58.7
42	30.0	08.4	95.8	84.6	42.1	91.8	62.6	21.8	56.5	77.6	28.7	59.4
43	31.9	09.8	96.9	85.3	44.0	93.2	63.7	22.5	58.4	79.0	29.8	60.0
44	33.7	11.1	98.1	85.9	45.9	94.6	64.8	23.1	60.3	80.5	30.9	60.6
45	35.6	12.5	99.2	86.5	47.8	96.1	65.9	23.7	62.2	81.9	32.0	61.2
46	37.4	13.9	8500.3	87.1	49.7	97.5	67.0	24.3	64.2	83.4	33.1	61.9
47	39.3	15.3	01.4	87.7	51.6	98.9	68.1	25.0	66.1	84.8	34.2	62.5
48	41.1	16.6	02.5	88.3	53.5	2900.3	69.2	25.6	68.0	86.3	35.3	63.1
49	43.0	18.0	03.6	89.0	55.4	01.7	70.3	26.2	70.0	87.8	36.4	63.7
50	6344.8	2819.4	8504.8	1889.6	6457.2	2903.1	8571.5	1926.8	6571.9	2989.2	8637.5	1964.4
51	46.7	20.8	05.9	90.2	59.1	04.5	72.6	27.5	73.8	90.7	38.6	65.0
52	48.6	22.1	07.0	90.8	61.0	06.0	73.7	28.1	75.7	92.1	39.7	65.6
53	50.4	23.5	08.1	91.4	62.9	07.4	74.8	28.7	77.7	93.6	40.8	66.3
54	52.3	24.9	09.2	92.1	64.8	08.8	75.9	29.3	79.6	95.0	41.9	66.9
55	54.1	26.3	10.3	92.7	66.7	10.2	77.0	29.9	81.5	96.5	43.0	67.5
56	56.0	27.7	11.5	93.3	68.6	11.6	78.1	30.6	83.5	97.9	44.1	68.1
57	57.8	29.0	12.6	93.9	70.5	13.0	79.2	31.2	85.4	99.4	45.2	68.8
58	59.7	30.4	13.7	94.5	72.4	14.5	80.3	31.8	87.3	3000.9	46.3	69.4
59	61.6	31.8	14.8	95.1	74.3	15.9	81.4	32.4	89.3	02.3	47.3	70.0

TABLE II.—FUNCTIONS OF A ONE-DEGREE CURVE

$\Delta$	T	E	C	M	$\Delta$	T	E	C	M
98° 0'	6591.2	30038	86484	1970.7	108° 0'	7896.2	4018.2	9270.8	2361.8
	6610.6	18.4	59.4	77.0		10	7910.4	37.8	80.6
	30.1	33.1	70.3	83.3		20	34.6	57.4	90.3
	49.6	47.9	81.2	89.6		30	59.0	77.2	9300.1
	69.2	62.8	92.0	95.9		40	83.4	97.1	98.8
	88.8	77.7	8702.9	2002.2		50	80080	4117.0	19.5
	6708.6	92.7	13.7	08.5		0	32.7	37.1	29.2
	28.4	3107.7	84.5	14.9		10	57.4	57.3	38.9
	48.2	22.9	35.3	21.2		20	82.3	77.5	48.5
	68.1	38.1	46.1	27.6		30	8107.3	97.9	58.1
	88.1	53.3	56.9	33.9		40	32.3	4218.4	67.8
99° 0'	6808.2	68.7	67.6	40.3		50	57.5	39.0	77.3
	6828.3	3184.1	8772.3	2046.7	110° 0'	8182.8	4259.7	9387.0	2443.3
	48.5	99.6	89.0	53.1		10	8208.2	80.5	96.5
	68.8	32.15	99.7	59.5		20	33.7	4301.4	9406.0
	99.2	30.8	8810.4	65.9		30	59.3	23.4	15.5
	6909.6	46.5	21.0	72.3		40	85.0	43.6	25.0
	30.1	62.3	31.7	78.7		50	8310.8	64.8	34.5
	50.6	78.1	42.3	85.1		0	36.7	86.1	43.9
	71.3	94.1	52.9	91.6		10	62.7	4407.6	53.3
	98.0	3310.1	63.4	98.0		20	88.9	29.2	62.8
101° 0'	7012.7	26.1	74.0	2104.5		30	8415.1	50.9	72.1
	33.6	42.3	84.5	10.9		40	41.5	72.7	81.5
	54.5	58.5	95.0	17.4		50	68.0	94.6	90.9
	7075.5	3374.9	8905.5	2123.9	112° 0'	8494.6	4516.6	9500.2	2525.7
	96.6	91.2	16.0	50.3		10	8521.3	38.8	03.5
	7117.8	3407.7	26.5	36.8		20	48.1	61.1	18.8
	39.0	24.3	36.9	43.3		30	75.0	83.4	28.1
	60.3	40.9	47.4	49.8		40	8602.1	4606.0	37.3
	81.7	57.6	57.8	56.3		50	29.3	28.6	46.5
	7203.2	74.4	68.1	62.9		0	56.6	51.3	60.3
	24.7	91.3	78.5	69.4		10	84.0	74.2	44.9
	46.3	3508.2	88.9	75.9		20	8711.5	97.2	74.1
	68.0	25.2	99.2	82.5		30	39.2	4720.3	83.3
103° 0'	88.8	42.4	9009.5	89.0		40	67.0	43.6	92.4
	7311.7	59.6	19.8	95.6		50	94.9	66.9	9601.5
	7333.6	3576.8	9030.1	2202.1	114° 0'	8822.9	4790.4	9610.6	2609.1
	55.6	94.2	40.3	08.7		10	51.0	4814.1	19.6
	77.8	3611.7	50.5	15.3		20	79.3	37.8	28.7
	39.9	29.2	60.7	21.9		30	8907.7	61.7	30.1
	7822.2	46.8	70.9	28.5		40	36.3	85.7	46.7
	44.6	64.5	81.1	35.1		50	64.9	4909.9	55.7
	67.0	82.3	91.3	47.7		0	93.8	34.1	44.1
	3700.2	9101.4	48.3	48.3		10	9022.7	58.6	73.6
	18.2	11.5	54.9	61.5		20	51.7	83.1	82.5
	34.9	36.2	21.6	61.5		30	80.9	5007.8	91.4
105° 0'	57.7	54.4	31.7	68.2		40	9101.3	32.6	9700.3
	80.5	72.6	41.8	74.8		50	39.8	87.6	92.2
	7603.5	3791.0	9151.8	2281.5	116° 0'	9169.4	5082.7	9718.0	2693.4
	26.6	3809.4	61.8	88.1		10	99.1	5107.9	26.9
	49.7	27.9	71.8	94.8		20	9229.0	33.3	35.7
	72.9	46.5	81.8	2301.4		30	59.0	58.8	44.4
	96.3	65.2	91.8	08.1		40	89.2	84.5	14.6
	7718.7	84.0	9201.7	14.8		50	9319.5	5210.3	61.9
	3902.9	11.6	21.5			0	49.9	36.2	28.8
	66.8	21.9	21.5			10	80.5	62.3	35.9
	90.5	40.9	31.4			20	9411.3	88.6	88.0
	7814.3	60.1	41.3			30	42.2	5315.0	50.1
107° 0'	38.1	79.4	51.1			40	73.2	41.5	57.3
	62.1	98.7	61.0			50	9504.4	68.2	64.4
								9805.3	71.5

TABLE III.—CORRECTIONS (TO BE ADDED)

VALUE FOR A PCURVE	DEGREE OF CURVE												VALUE FOR A PCURVE
	2°	3°	4°	5°	6°	7°	8°	9°	10°	11°	12°	13°	
100	.00	.00	.00	.01	.01	.01	.01	.01	.01	.01	.02	.02	100
200	.01	.01	.01	.01	.02	.02	.02	.02	.03	.03	.03	.03	200
300	.01	.01	.01	.02	.02	.03	.03	.03	.04	.04	.05	.05	300
400	.01	.01	.02	.02	.03	.03	.04	.05	.05	.06	.06	.07	400
500	.01	.02	.02	.03	.04	.04	.05	.06	.06	.07	.08	.08	500
600	.01	.02	.03	.04	.04	.05	.06	.07	.08	.08	.09	.10	600
700	.01	.02	.03	.04	.05	.06	.07	.08	.09	.10	.11	.12	700
800	.02	.03	.04	.05	.06	.07	.08	.09	.10	.11	.12	.13	800
900	.02	.03	.04	.05	.06	.07	.08	.09	.10	.11	.12	.13	900
1000	.02	.03	.05	.06	.07	.09	.10	.11	.13	.14	.15	.16	1000
1100	.02	.04	.05	.07	.08	.10	.11	.12	.14	.15	.17	.18	1100
1200	.02	.04	.06	.07	.09	.10	.12	.14	.15	.17	.18	.20	1200
1300	.02	.04	.06	.08	.10	.11	.13	.15	.16	.18	.20	.21	1300
1400	.03	.05	.07	.09	.10	.12	.14	.16	.18	.19	.21	.23	1400
1500	.03	.05	.07	.09	.11	.13	.15	.17	.19	.21	.23	.25	1500
1600	.03	.05	.08	.10	.12	.14	.16	.18	.20	.22	.24	.26	1600
1700	.03	.06	.08	.10	.13	.15	.17	.19	.21	.23	.26	.28	1700
1800	.03	.06	.09	.11	.13	.16	.18	.20	.23	.25	.27	.30	1800
1900	.04	.06	.09	.12	.14	.17	.19	.21	.24	.26	.29	.31	1900
2000	.04	.07	.10	.12	.15	.17	.20	.23	.25	.28	.30	.33	2000
2100	.04	.07	.10	.13	.16	.18	.21	.24	.26	.29	.32	.35	2100
2200	.04	.07	.10	.13	.16	.19	.22	.25	.28	.30	.33	.36	2200
2300	.04	.08	.11	.14	.17	.20	.23	.26	.29	.32	.35	.38	2300
2400	.05	.08	.11	.15	.18	.21	.24	.27	.30	.33	.36	.39	2400
2500	.05	.09	.12	.15	.19	.22	.25	.28	.31	.35	.38	.41	2500
2600	.05	.09	.12	.16	.19	.23	.26	.29	.33	.36	.39	.43	2600
2700	.05	.09	.13	.16	.20	.24	.27	.30	.34	.37	.41	.44	2700
2800	.05	.10	.13	.17	.21	.24	.28	.32	.35	.39	.42	.46	2800
2900	.06	.10	.14	.18	.21	.25	.29	.33	.36	.40	.44	.48	2900
3000	.06	.10	.14	.18	.22	.26	.30	.34	.38	.42	.45	.49	3000
3100	.06	.11	.15	.19	.23	.27	.31	.35	.39	.43	.47	.51	3100
3200	.06	.11	.15	.19	.24	.28	.32	.36	.40	.44	.48	.53	3200
3300	.06	.11	.16	.20	.24	.29	.33	.37	.42	.46	.50	.54	3300
3400	.06	.12	.16	.21	.25	.30	.34	.38	.43	.47	.52	.56	3400
3500	.07	.12	.17	.21	.26	.30	.35	.40	.44	.49	.53	.58	3500
3600	.07	.12	.17	.22	.27	.31	.36	.41	.45	.50	.55	.59	3600
3700	.07	.13	.18	.23	.27	.32	.37	.42	.47	.51	.56	.61	3700
3800	.07	.13	.18	.23	.28	.33	.38	.43	.48	.53	.58	.62	3800
3900	.07	.13	.19	.24	.29	.34	.39	.44	.49	.54	.59	.64	3900
4000	.08	.14	.19	.24	.30	.35	.40	.45	.50	.55	.61	.66	4000
4100	.08	.14	.20	.25	.30	.36	.41	.46	.52	.57	.62	.67	4100
4200	.08	.14	.20	.26	.31	.37	.42	.47	.53	.58	.64	.69	4200
4300	.08	.15	.20	.26	.32	.37	.43	.49	.54	.60	.65	.71	4300
4400	.08	.15	.21	.27	.33	.38	.44	.50	.55	.61	.67	.72	4400
4500	.09	.15	.21	.27	.33	.39	.45	.51	.57	.62	.68	.74	4500
4600	.09	.16	.22	.28	.34	.40	.46	.52	.58	.64	.70	.76	4600
4700	.09	.16	.22	.29	.35	.41	.47	.53	.59	.65	.71	.77	4700
4800	.09	.16	.23	.29	.36	.42	.48	.54	.60	.67	.73	.79	4800
4900	.09	.17	.23	.30	.36	.43	.49	.55	.62	.68	.74	.81	4900
5000	.10	.17	.24	.30	.37	.44	.50	.56	.63	.69	.76	.82	5000
5100	.10	.17	.24	.31	.38	.44	.51	.58	.64	.71	.77	.84	5100
5200	.10	.18	.25	.32	.39	.45	.52	.59	.65	.72	.79	.85	5200
5300	.10	.18	.25	.32	.39	.46	.53	.60	.67	.73	.80	.87	5300
5400	.10	.18	.26	.33	.40	.47	.54	.61	.68	.75	.82	.89	5400
5500	.10	.19	.26	.34	.41	.48	.55	.62	.69	.76	.83	.90	5500
5600	.11	.19	.27	.34	.41	.49	.56	.63	.70	.78	.85	.92	5600
5700	.11	.19	.27	.35	.42	.50	.57	.64	.72	.79	.86	.94	5700
5800	.11	.20	.28	.35	.43	.51	.58	.65	.73	.80	.88	.95	5800
5900	.11	.20	.28	.36	.44	.51	.59	.67	.74	.82	.89	.97	5900
6000	.11	.20	.29	.37	.44	.52	.60	.68	.76	.83	.91	.99	6000

TABLE III.—CORRECTIONS (TO BE ADDED)

VALUE FOR A 10° CURVE	DEGREE OF CURVE													VALUE FOR A 10° CURVE
	2°	3°	4°	5°	6°	7°	8°	9°	10°	11°	12°	13°		
6100	.12	.21	.29	.37	.45	.53	.61	.69	.77	.85	.92	.100	6100	
6200	.12	.21	.30	.38	.46	.54	.62	.70	.78	.86	.94	1.02	6200	
6300	.12	.21	.30	.38	.47	.55	.63	.71	.79	.87	.95	1.04	6300	
6400	.12	.22	.30	.39	.47	.56	.64	.72	.81	.89	.97	1.05	6400	
6500	.12	.22	.31	.40	.48	.57	.65	.73	.82	.90	.98	1.07	6500	
6600	.13	.22	.31	.40	.49	.57	.66	.75	.83	.91	1.00	1.09	6600	
6700	.13	.23	.32	.41	.50	.58	.67	.76	.84	.93	1.01	1.10	6700	
6800	.13	.23	.32	.41	.50	.59	.68	.77	.86	.94	1.03	1.12	6800	
6900	.13	.23	.33	.42	.51	.60	.69	.78	.87	.96	1.05	1.13	6900	
7000	.13	.24	.33	.43	.52	.61	.70	.79	.88	.97	1.06	1.15	7000	
7100	.13	.24	.34	.43	.53	.62	.71	.80	.89	.98	1.08	1.17	7100	
7200	.14	.25	.34	.44	.53	.63	.72	.81	.91	1.00	1.09	1.18	7200	
7300	.14	.25	.35	.44	.54	.64	.73	.82	.92	1.01	1.11	1.20	7300	
7400	.14	.25	.35	.45	.55	.64	.74	.84	.93	1.03	1.12	1.22	7400	
7500	.14	.26	.36	.46	.56	.65	.75	.85	.94	1.04	1.14	1.23	7500	
7600	.14	.26	.36	.46	.56	.66	.76	.86	.96	1.05	1.15	1.25	7600	
7700	.15	.26	.37	.47	.57	.67	.77	.87	.97	1.07	1.17	1.26	7700	
7800	.15	.27	.37	.48	.58	.68	.78	.88	.98	1.08	1.18	1.29	7800	
7900	.15	.27	.38	.48	.58	.69	.79	.89	.99	1.09	1.20	1.30	7900	
8000	.15	.27	.38	.49	.59	.70	.80	.90	1.01	1.11	1.21	1.32	8000	
8200	.16	.28	.39	.50	.61	.71	.82	.93	1.03	1.14	1.24	1.35	8200	
8400	.16	.29	.40	.51	.62	.73	.84	.95	1.06	1.16	1.27	1.38	8400	
8600	.16	.29	.41	.52	.64	.75	.86	.97	1.08	1.19	1.30	1.41	8600	
8800	.17	.30	.42	.54	.65	.77	.88	.99	1.11	1.22	1.33	1.45	8800	
9000	.17	.31	.43	.55	.67	.78	.90	1.02	1.13	1.25	1.36	1.48	9000	
9200	.18	.31	.44	.56	.68	.80	.92	1.04	1.16	1.28	1.39	1.51	9200	
9400	.18	.32	.45	.57	.70	.82	.94	1.06	1.18	1.30	1.42	1.55	9400	
9600	.18	.33	.46	.58	.71	.84	.96	1.08	1.21	1.33	1.45	1.58	9600	
9800	.19	.33	.47	.60	.73	.85	.98	1.11	1.23	1.36	1.48	1.61	9800	
	14°	15°	16°	18°	20°	22°	24°	26°	28°	30°	35°	40°		
100	.02	.02	.02	.02	.03	.03	.03	.03	.04	.04	.04	.05	100	
200	.04	.04	.04	.05	.05	.06	.06	.07	.07	.08	.09	.10	200	
300	.05	.06	.06	.07	.08	.08	.09	.10	.11	.12	.13	.15	300	
400	.07	.08	.08	.09	.10	.11	.12	.13	.14	.15	.18	.21	400	
500	.09	.09	.10	.11	.13	.14	.15	.17	.18	.19	.22	.26	500	
600	.11	.11	.12	.14	.15	.17	.18	.20	.21	.23	.27	.31	600	
700	.12	.13	.14	.16	.18	.20	.21	.23	.25	.27	.31	.36	700	
800	.14	.15	.16	.18	.20	.22	.24	.27	.29	.31	.36	.41	800	
900	.16	.17	.18	.21	.23	.25	.28	.30	.32	.35	.40	.46	900	
1000	.18	.19	.20	.23	.25	.28	.31	.33	.36	.38	.45	.51	1000	
1100	.19	.21	.22	.25	.28	.31	.34	.36	.39	.42	.49	.57	1100	
1200	.21	.23	.24	.27	.30	.34	.37	.40	.43	.46	.54	.62	1200	
1300	.23	.25	.26	.30	.33	.36	.40	.43	.46	.50	.58	.67	1300	
1400	.25	.27	.28	.32	.36	.39	.43	.47	.50	.54	.63	.72	1400	
1500	.27	.28	.30	.34	.38	.42	.46	.50	.54	.58	.67	.77	1500	
1600	.28	.30	.32	.37	.41	.45	.49	.53	.57	.61	.72	.82	1600	
1700	.30	.32	.34	.39	.43	.48	.52	.56	.61	.65	.76	.87	1700	
1800	.32	.34	.37	.41	.46	.50	.55	.60	.64	.69	.81	.93	1800	
1900	.34	.36	.39	.43	.48	.53	.58	.63	.68	.73	.85	.98	1900	
2000	.35	.38	.41	.46	.51	.56	.61	.66	.71	.77	.90	103	2000	
2100	.37	.40	.43	.48	.53	.59	.64	.70	.75	.81	.94	1.08	2100	
2200	.39	.42	.45	.50	.56	.62	.67	.73	.79	.84	.99	1.13	2200	
2300	.41	.44	.47	.53	.58	.64	.70	.76	.82	.88	1.03	1.18	2300	
2400	.42	.46	.49	.55	.61	.67	.73	.80	.86	.92	1.08	1.24	2400	
2500	.44	.47	.51	.57	.64	.70	.76	.83	.89	.96	1.12	1.29	2500	
2600	.46	.49	.53	.59	.66	.73	.80	.86	.93	1.00	1.17	1.34	2600	
2700	.48	.51	.55	.62	.69	.76	.83	.90	.97	1.04	1.21	1.39	2700	
2800	.50	.53	.57	.64	.71	.78	.86	.93	1.00	1.07	1.26	1.44	2800	
2900	.51	.55	.59	.66	.74	.81	.89	.96	1.04	1.11	1.30	1.49	2900	

TABLE III.—CORRECTIONS (TO BE ADDED)

VALUE FOR A °CURVE	DEGREE OF CURVE												VALUE FOR A °CURVE
	14°	15°	16°	18°	20°	22°	24°	26°	28°	30°	35°	40°	
3000	.53	.57	.61	.69	.76	.84	.92	.99	1.07	1.15	1.35	1.54	3000
3100	.55	.59	.63	.71	.79	.87	.95	1.03	1.11	1.19	1.39	1.60	3100
3200	.57	.61	.65	.73	.81	.90	.98	1.06	1.14	1.23	1.44	1.65	3200
3300	.58	.63	.67	.75	.84	.92	1.01	1.09	1.18	1.27	1.48	1.70	3300
3400	.60	.65	.69	.78	.86	.95	1.04	1.13	1.22	1.30	1.53	1.75	3400
3500	.62	.66	.71	.80	.89	.98	1.07	1.16	1.25	1.34	1.57	1.80	3500
3600	.64	.68	.73	.82	.91	1.01	1.10	1.19	1.29	1.38	1.62	1.85	3600
3700	.65	.70	.75	.85	.94	1.04	1.13	1.23	1.32	1.42	1.66	1.90	3700
3800	.67	.72	.77	.87	.97	1.06	1.16	1.26	1.36	1.46	1.71	1.96	3800
3900	.69	.74	.79	.89	.99	1.09	1.19	1.29	1.39	1.50	1.75	2.01	3900
4000	.71	.76	.81	.91	1.02	1.12	1.22	1.33	1.43	1.53	1.80	2.06	4000
4100	.73	.78	.83	.94	1.04	1.15	1.25	1.36	1.47	1.57	1.84	2.11	4100
4200	.74	.80	.85	.96	1.07	1.18	1.28	1.39	1.50	1.61	1.89	2.16	4200
4300	.76	.82	.87	.98	1.09	1.20	1.31	1.43	1.54	1.65	1.93	2.21	4300
4400	.78	.84	.89	1.01	1.12	1.23	1.35	1.46	1.57	1.69	1.98	2.26	4400
4500	.80	.85	.91	1.03	1.14	1.26	1.38	1.49	1.61	1.73	2.02	2.32	4500
4600	.81	.87	.93	1.05	1.17	1.29	1.41	1.53	1.64	1.76	2.06	2.37	4600
4700	.83	.89	.95	1.07	1.19	1.32	1.44	1.56	1.68	1.80	2.11	2.42	4700
4800	.85	.91	.97	1.10	1.22	1.34	1.47	1.59	1.72	1.84	2.15	2.47	4800
4900	.87	.93	.99	1.12	1.25	1.37	1.50	1.62	1.75	1.88	2.20	2.52	4900
5000	.88	.95	1.01	1.14	1.27	1.40	1.53	1.66	1.79	1.92	2.24	2.57	5000
5100	.90	.97	1.03	1.17	1.30	1.43	1.56	1.69	1.82	1.96	2.29	2.62	5100
5200	.92	.99	1.05	1.19	1.32	1.46	1.59	1.72	1.86	1.99	2.33	2.68	5200
5300	.94	1.01	1.07	1.21	1.35	1.48	1.62	1.76	1.89	2.03	2.38	2.73	5300
5400	.96	1.03	1.10	1.23	1.37	1.51	1.65	1.79	1.93	2.07	2.42	2.78	5400
5500	.97	1.04	1.12	1.26	1.40	1.54	1.68	1.82	1.97	2.11	2.47	2.83	5500
5600	.99	1.06	1.14	1.28	1.42	1.57	1.71	1.86	2.00	2.15	2.51	2.88	5600
5700	1.01	1.08	1.16	1.30	1.45	1.60	1.74	1.89	2.04	2.19	2.56	2.93	5700
5800	1.03	1.10	1.18	1.33	1.47	1.62	1.77	1.92	2.07	2.22	2.60	2.99	5800
5900	1.04	1.12	1.20	1.35	1.50	1.65	1.80	1.96	2.11	2.26	2.65	3.04	5900
6000	1.06	1.14	1.22	1.37	1.52	1.68	1.83	1.99	2.14	2.30	2.69	3.09	6000
6100	1.08	1.16	1.24	1.39	1.55	1.71	1.87	2.02	2.18	2.34	2.74	3.14	6100
6200	1.10	1.18	1.26	1.42	1.58	1.74	1.90	2.06	2.22	2.38	2.78	3.19	6200
6300	1.11	1.20	1.28	1.44	1.60	1.76	1.93	2.09	2.25	2.42	2.83	3.24	6300
6400	1.13	1.22	1.30	1.46	1.63	1.79	1.96	2.12	2.29	2.45	2.87	3.29	6400
6500	1.15	1.23	1.32	1.48	1.65	1.82	1.99	2.16	2.32	2.49	2.92	3.35	6500
6600	1.17	1.25	1.34	1.51	1.68	1.85	2.02	2.19	2.36	2.53	2.96	3.40	6600
6700	1.19	1.27	1.36	1.53	1.70	1.88	2.05	2.22	2.39	2.57	3.01	3.45	6700
6800	1.20	1.29	1.38	1.55	1.73	1.90	2.08	2.25	2.43	2.61	3.05	3.50	6800
6900	1.22	1.31	1.40	1.58	1.75	1.93	2.11	2.29	2.47	2.65	3.10	3.55	6900
7000	1.24	1.33	1.42	1.60	1.78	1.96	2.14	2.32	2.50	2.68	3.14	3.60	7000
7100	1.26	1.35	1.44	1.62	1.80	1.99	2.17	2.35	2.54	2.72	3.19	3.65	7100
7200	1.27	1.37	1.46	1.64	1.83	2.02	2.20	2.39	2.57	2.76	3.23	3.71	7200
7300	1.29	1.39	1.48	1.67	1.86	2.04	2.23	2.42	2.61	2.80	3.28	3.76	7300
7400	1.31	1.41	1.50	1.69	1.88	2.07	2.26	2.45	2.65	2.84	3.32	3.81	7400
7500	1.33	1.42	1.52	1.71	1.91	2.10	2.29	2.49	2.68	2.88	3.37	3.86	7500
7600	1.34	1.44	1.54	1.74	1.93	2.13	2.32	2.52	2.72	2.91	3.41	3.91	7600
7700	1.36	1.46	1.56	1.76	1.96	2.16	2.35	2.55	2.75	2.95	3.46	3.96	7700
7800	1.38	1.48	1.58	1.78	1.98	2.18	2.39	2.59	2.79	2.99	3.50	4.01	7800
7900	1.40	1.50	1.60	1.80	2.01	2.21	2.42	2.62	2.82	3.03	3.55	4.07	7900
8000	1.42	1.52	1.62	1.83	2.03	2.24	2.45	2.65	2.86	3.07	3.59	4.12	8000
8200	1.45	1.56	1.66	1.87	2.08	2.30	2.51	2.72	2.93	3.14	3.68	4.22	8200
8400	1.49	1.60	1.70	1.92	2.13	2.35	2.57	2.79	3.00	3.22	3.77	4.32	8400
8600	1.52	1.63	1.74	1.96	2.19	2.41	2.63	2.85	3.07	3.30	3.86	4.43	8600
8800	1.56	1.67	1.78	2.01	2.24	2.46	2.69	2.92	3.15	3.37	3.95	4.53	8800
9000	1.59	1.71	1.83	2.06	2.29	2.52	2.75	2.98	3.22	3.45	4.04	4.63	9000
9200	1.63	1.75	1.87	2.10	2.34	2.58	2.81	3.05	3.29	3.53	4.13	4.74	9200
9400	1.66	1.78	1.91	2.15	2.39	2.63	2.87	3.12	3.36	3.60	4.22	4.84	9400
9600	1.70	1.82	1.95	2.19	2.44	2.69	2.94	3.18	3.43	3.68	4.31	4.94	9600
9800	1.73	1.86	1.99	2.24	2.49	2.74	3.00	3.25	3.50	3.76	4.40	5.04	9800

TABLE IV.—CURVES DESIGNATED BY RADIUS

RADIUS	MULTIPLY 10 <sup>C.</sup> FUNCTIONS BY	DEGREE OF CURVE	RADIUS	MULTIPLY 10 <sup>C.</sup> FUNCTIONS BY	DEGREE OF CURVE
5	.000873		305	.053232	18° 52.2
10	.001745		310	.054104	18 - 33.8
15	.002618		315	.054977	18 - 16.0
20	.003491		320	.055850	17 - 58.7
25	.004363		325	.056722	17 - 42.0
30	.005236		330	.057595	17 - 25.8
35	.006109		335	.058468	17 - 10.0
40	.006981		340	.059340	16 - 54.8
45	.007854		345	.060213	16 - 40.0
50	.008727		350	.061086	16 - 25.6
55	.009599		355	.061958	16 - 11.6
60	.010472		360	.062831	15 - 58.0
65	.011344		365	.063703	15 - 44.8
70	.012217		370	.064576	15 - 32.0
75	.013090		375	.065449	15 - 19.5
80	.013962		380	.066321	15 - 07.3
85	.014835		385	.067194	14 - 53.4
90	.015708		390	.068067	14 - 43.9
95	.016580		395	.068939	14 - 32.7
100	.017453		400	.069812	14 - 21.7
105	.018326		405	.070685	14 - 11.0
110	.019198		410	.071557	14 - 00.6
115	.020071		415	.072430	13 - 50.4
120	.020944		420	.073303	13 - 40.5
125	.021816		425	.074175	13 - 30.8
130	.022689		430	.075048	13 - 21.3
135	.023562		435	.075921	13 - 12.0
140	.024434		440	.076793	13 - 03.0
145	.025307		445	.077666	12 - 54.2
150	.026180		450	.078539	12 - 45.6
155	.027052	37° 38.3'	455	.079411	12 - 37.1
160	.027925	36 - 25.2	460	.080284	12 - 28.8
165	.028797	35 - 16.8	465	.081156	12 - 20.7
170	.029670	34 - 12.6	470	.082029	12 - 12.8
175	.030543	33 - 12.2	475	.082902	12 - 05.1
180	.031415	32 - 15.3	480	.083774	11 - 57.5
185	.032288	31 - 21.6	485	.084647	11 - 50.1
190	.033161	30 - 30.9	490	.085520	11 - 42.8
195	.034033	29 - 42.9	495	.086392	11 - 35.7
200	.034906	28 - 57.3	500	.087265	11 - 28.7
205	.035779	28 - 14.0	505	.088138	11 - 21.9
210	.036651	27 - 32.9	510	.089010	11 - 15.2
215	.037524	26 - 53.7	515	.089883	11 - 08.6
220	.038397	26 - 16.4	520	.090756	11 - 02.1
225	.039269	25 - 40.8	525	.091628	10 - 55.8
230	.040142	25 - 06.7	530	.092501	10 - 49.6
235	.041015	24 - 34.1	535	.093374	10 - 43.5
240	.041887	24 - 03.0	540	.094246	10 - 37.5
245	.042760	23 - 33.1	545	.095119	10 - 31.7
250	.043633	23 - 04.4	550	.095992	10 - 25.9
255	.044505	22 - 36.9	555	.096864	10 - 20.3
260	.045378	22 - 10.5	560	.097737	10 - 14.7
265	.046250	21 - 45.1	565	.098609	10 - 09.2
270	.047123	21 - 20.6	570	.099482	10 - 03.9
275	.047996	20 - 57.1	575	.100355	9 - 58.6
280	.048868	20 - 34.4	580	.101227	9 - 53.5
285	.049741	20 - 12.5	585	.102100	9 - 48.4
290	.050614	19 - 51.4	590	.102973	9 - 43.4
295	.051486	19 - 31.0	595	.103845	9 - 38.5
300	.052359	19 - 11.3	600	.104718	9 - 33.6

TABLE V.—RADII

	DEGREE OF CURVE									
	0°	1°	2°	3°	4°	5°	6°	7°	8°	9°
0	Infinite	5729.65	2864.93	1910.08	1432.69	1146.28	955.37	819.02	716.78	637.27
1	343774.7	5635.72	2841.26	1899.53	1426.74	1142.47	952.72	817.08	715.29	636.10
2	171887.3	5544.83	2817.97	1889.09	1420.95	1138.69	950.09	815.14	713.81	634.93
3	14591.6	5456.82	2795.06	1878.77	1415.01	1134.94	947.48	813.22	712.33	633.76
4	85943.7	5371.56	2772.53	1868.56	1409.21	1131.21	944.88	811.30	710.87	632.60
5	68754.9	5288.92	2750.35	1858.47	1403.46	1127.50	942.29	809.40	709.40	631.44
6	57295.8	5208.79	2728.52	1848.48	1397.76	1123.86	939.72	807.50	707.94	630.29
7	49110.7	5131.05	2707.04	1838.59	1392.10	1120.16	937.16	805.61	706.49	629.14
8	42971.8	5055.59	2685.89	1828.82	1386.49	1116.52	934.62	803.73	705.05	627.99
9	38197.2	4982.33	2665.08	1819.14	1380.92	1112.91	932.09	801.86	703.61	626.85
10	343775	4911.15	2644.58	1809.57	1375.40	1109.33	929.57	800.00	702.18	625.71
11	31252.3	4841.98	2624.39	1800.10	1369.92	1105.76	927.07	798.14	700.75	624.58
12	28647.9	4774.74	2604.50	1790.73	1364.49	1102.22	924.58	796.30	699.33	623.45
13	26444.2	4709.33	2584.93	1781.81	1359.10	1098.70	922.10	794.46	697.91	622.32
14	24555.4	4645.69	2565.65	1772.27	1353.75	1095.20	919.64	792.63	696.50	621.20
15	22918.3	4583.75	2546.64	1763.19	1348.45	1091.73	917.19	790.81	695.09	620.09
16	21489.5	4523.44	2527.92	1754.19	1343.18	1088.28	914.75	789.00	693.70	618.97
17	20222.1	4464.70	2509.47	1745.29	1337.96	1084.85	912.33	787.20	692.30	617.87
18	19098.6	4407.46	2491.29	1736.48	1332.77	1081.44	909.92	785.40	690.91	616.76
19	18093.4	4351.67	2473.37	1727.75	1327.63	1078.05	907.52	783.62	689.53	615.66
20	17188.8	4297.28	2455.70	1719.12	1322.53	1074.68	905.13	781.84	688.16	614.56
21	16370.2	4244.23	2438.29	1710.57	1317.46	1074.34	902.76	780.07	686.78	613.47
22	15626.1	4192.47	2421.12	1702.10	1312.43	1068.01	900.40	778.31	685.42	612.38
23	14946.8	4141.96	2404.19	1693.72	1307.45	1064.71	898.05	776.55	684.06	611.30
24	14324.0	4092.66	2387.50	1685.42	1302.50	1061.43	895.71	774.81	682.70	610.21
25	13757.0	4044.51	2371.04	1677.20	1297.58	1058.16	893.39	773.07	681.35	609.14
26	13222.1	3997.48	2354.80	1669.06	1292.71	1054.92	891.08	771.34	680.01	608.06
27	12732.4	3957.54	2338.78	1661.00	1287.87	1051.70	888.78	769.61	678.67	606.99
28	12277.7	3906.64	2322.98	1653.01	1283.07	1049.49	886.49	767.90	677.34	605.93
29	11854.3	3862.74	2307.39	1645.11	1278.30	1045.31	884.21	766.19	676.01	604.86
30	11459.2	3819.83	2292.01	1637.28	1274.57	1042.14	881.95	764.49	674.69	603.80
31	11089.5	3777.85	2276.84	1629.52	1268.87	1039.00	879.69	762.80	673.37	602.75
32	10743.0	3736.79	2261.86	1621.84	1264.21	1035.87	877.45	761.11	672.06	601.70
33	10417.5	3696.61	2247.08	1614.22	1259.58	1032.76	875.22	759.43	670.75	600.65
34	10111.1	3657.29	2232.49	1606.68	1254.98	1029.67	873.00	757.76	669.45	599.61
35	9822.18	3618.80	2218.09	1599.21	1250.42	1026.60	870.79	756.10	668.15	598.57
36	9549.34	3581.01	2201.87	1591.81	1245.89	1023.55	868.60	754.44	666.86	597.53
37	9291.25	3542.49	2189.84	1584.48	1241.40	1020.51	866.41	752.80	665.57	596.50
38	9046.75	3508.02	2175.98	1577.21	1236.94	1017.49	864.24	751.16	664.29	595.47
39	8841.78	3472.59	2162.30	1570.01	1233.51	1014.50	862.07	749.52	663.01	594.44
40	8594.42	3437.87	2148.79	1562.88	1228.11	1011.51	859.92	747.89	661.74	593.42
41	8380.84	3403.83	2135.44	1555.81	1223.74	1008.55	857.78	746.27	660.47	592.40
42	8185.16	3370.46	2122.26	1548.80	1219.40	1005.60	855.65	744.66	659.21	591.38
43	7994.81	3337.74	2109.24	1541.86	1215.09	1002.67	853.53	743.06	657.95	590.37
44	7781.11	3305.65	2096.39	1534.98	1210.82	999.76	851.42	741.46	656.69	589.36
45	7639.49	3274.17	2083.68	1528.16	1206.57	996.87	849.32	739.86	655.45	588.36
46	7474.92	3243.29	2071.13	1521.40	1202.36	993.99	847.23	738.28	654.20	587.36
47	7314.41	3212.98	2058.73	1514.70	1198.17	991.13	845.15	736.70	652.96	586.36
48	7162.03	3188.23	2046.48	1508.06	1194.01	988.28	843.08	735.13	651.73	585.36
49	7015.87	3154.03	2034.37	1501.48	1189.88	985.45	841.02	733.56	650.50	584.37
50	6875.55	3125.36	2022.41	1494.95	1185.78	982.64	839.97	732.01	649.27	583.38
51	6740.74	3097.20	2010.59	1488.48	1181.71	979.84	836.93	730.45	648.05	582.40
52	6611.12	3069.55	1998.90	1482.07	1177.66	977.06	834.90	728.91	646.84	581.42
53	6486.38	3042.39	1987.35	1475.71	1173.65	974.29	832.88	727.37	645.63	580.44
54	6366.26	3015.71	1975.93	1469.41	1169.64	971.54	830.88	725.84	644.42	579.47
55	6250.51	2989.48	1964.64	1463.16	1165.70	968.81	828.88	724.31	643.22	578.49
56	6138.90	2963.72	1953.48	1456.96	1161.76	966.09	826.89	722.79	642.02	577.53
57	6031.20	2938.39	1942.44	1450.81	1157.85	963.39	824.91	721.28	640.83	576.56
58	5927.22	2913.49	1931.53	1444.72	1153.97	960.70	822.93	719.77	639.64	575.60
59	5826.76	2889.01	1920.75	1438.68	1150.11	958.02	820.97	718.27	638.45	574.64

TABLE V.—RADII

I	DEGREE OF CURVE									
	10°	11°	12°	13°	14°	15°	16°	17°	18°	19°
0	573.69	521.67	478.34	441.68	402.29	383.06	359.26	338.27	319.62	302.94
2	571.78	520.10	477.02	440.56	409.31	382.22	358.52	337.62	319.04	302.42
4	569.90	518.54	475.71	439.44	408.34	381.38	357.78	336.96	318.45	301.89
6	568.02	516.99	474.40	438.33	407.38	380.54	357.05	336.31	317.87	301.37
8	566.16	515.44	473.10	437.22	406.42	379.71	356.32	335.66	317.29	300.85
10	564.31	513.91	471.81	436.12	405.47	378.88	355.59	335.01	316.71	300.33
12	562.47	512.38	470.53	435.02	404.53	378.05	354.86	334.37	316.14	299.82
14	560.64	510.87	469.25	433.93	403.58	377.23	354.13	333.73	315.57	299.37
16	558.82	509.36	467.98	432.84	402.65	376.41	353.41	333.09	315.00	298.79
18	557.02	507.86	466.72	431.76	401.71	375.60	352.70	332.45	314.43	298.28
20	555.23	506.38	465.46	430.69	400.78	374.79	351.98	331.82	313.86	297.77
22	553.45	504.90	464.21	429.62	399.86	373.98	351.27	331.18	313.29	297.26
24	551.68	503.42	462.97	428.56	398.94	373.17	350.56	330.55	312.73	296.75
26	549.92	501.96	461.73	427.50	398.02	372.37	349.85	329.93	312.17	296.25
28	548.17	500.51	460.50	426.44	397.11	371.57	349.15	329.30	311.61	295.75
30	546.44	499.06	459.28	425.40	396.20	370.78	348.45	328.68	311.06	295.25
32	544.71	497.62	458.06	424.35	395.30	369.99	347.75	328.06	310.50	294.75
34	543.00	496.19	456.85	423.32	394.40	369.20	347.06	327.44	309.95	294.25
36	541.30	494.77	455.65	422.28	393.50	368.42	346.37	326.83	309.40	293.76
38	539.61	493.36	454.54	421.26	392.61	367.64	345.68	326.21	308.81	293.26
40	537.92	491.96	453.26	420.23	391.72	366.86	344.99	325.60	308.30	292.77
42	536.25	490.56	452.07	419.22	390.84	366.09	344.31	325.00	307.76	292.28
44	534.59	489.17	450.89	418.20	389.96	365.31	343.62	324.39	307.22	291.79
46	532.94	487.79	449.72	417.19	389.08	364.55	342.95	323.79	306.68	291.30
48	531.30	486.42	448.56	416.19	388.21	363.78	342.27	323.18	306.14	290.82
50	529.67	485.05	447.40	415.19	387.34	363.02	341.60	322.59	305.60	290.33
52	528.05	483.69	446.24	414.20	386.48	362.26	340.93	321.99	305.06	289.85
54	526.44	482.34	445.09	413.21	385.62	361.51	340.26	321.39	304.53	289.37
56	524.84	481.00	443.95	412.23	384.77	360.76	339.60	320.80	304.00	288.89
58	523.25	479.67	442.81	411.25	383.91	360.01	338.93	320.21	303.47	288.41

DEGREE OF CURVE	MINUTES						DEGREE OF CURVE
	0'	10'	20'	30'	40'	50'	
20°	287.94	285.58	283.27	280.99	278.75	276.54	20°
21	274.37	272.23	270.13	268.06	266.02	264.02	21
22	262.04	260.10	258.18	256.29	254.43	252.60	22
23	250.79	249.01	247.26	245.53	243.82	242.14	23
24	240.49	238.85	237.24	235.65	234.08	232.54	24
25	231.01	229.51	228.02	226.55	225.11	223.68	25
26	222.27	220.88	219.51	218.15	216.81	215.49	26
27	214.18	212.89	211.62	210.36	209.12	207.89	27
28	206.68	205.48	204.30	203.13	201.97	200.83	28
29	199.70	198.58	197.48	196.38	195.31	194.24	29
30	193.19	192.14	191.11	190.09	189.08	188.09	30
31	187.10	186.12	185.16	184.20	183.26	182.32	31
32	181.40	180.48	179.58	178.68	177.79	176.92	32
33	176.05	175.19	174.34	173.49	172.66	171.83	33
34	171.02	170.21	169.40	168.61	167.82	167.05	34
35	166.28	165.51	164.76	164.01	163.27	162.53	35
36	161.80	161.08	160.37	159.66	158.96	158.27	36
37	157.58	156.90	156.22	155.55	154.89	154.23	37
38	153.58	152.93	152.29	151.66	151.03	150.41	38
39	149.79	149.17	148.57	147.97	147.37	146.78	39
40	146.19	145.61	145.03	144.46	143.89	143.33	40
41	142.77	142.22	141.67	141.13	140.59	140.05	41
42	139.52	138.99	138.47	137.95	137.44	136.93	42
43	136.43	135.92	135.43	134.93	134.44	133.96	43
44	133.47	132.99	132.52	132.05	131.58	131.12	44
45	130.66	130.20	129.75	129.30	128.85	128.41	45
46	127.97	127.53	127.09	126.66	126.24	125.81	46
47	125.39	124.97	124.56	124.15	123.74	123.33	47
48	122.93	122.53	122.13	121.74	121.35	120.96	48
49	120.57	120.19	119.81	119.43	119.05	118.68	49

TABLE VI.—NATURAL SINES AND COSINES

SINES

TABLE VI.—NATURAL SINES AND COSINES

SINER

## **MINUTES**

COSINES

TABLE VII.—NATURAL TANGENTS AND COTANGENTS

TANGENTS

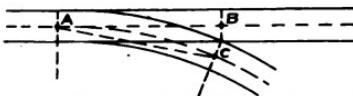
## **MINUTES**

## COTANGENTS

TABLE VIII.—FROGS AND SWITCHES

61

$$\text{GUAGE} = 4' - 8\frac{1}{2}''$$



FROG NO.	FROG ANGLE	TURNDOWN RADIUS	CURVE DEGREE	Theoretical Lead AB	CHORD AC	FROG NO.
4	14°-15'	150.67	38°-46'	37.67	37.38	4
4½	12-41	190.69	30-24	42.37	42.12	4½
5	11-25	235.42	24-31	47.08	46.85	5
5½	10-23	284.85	20-13	51.79	51.58	5½
6	9-32	339.00	16-58	56.50	56.31	6
6½	8-48	397.85	14-26	61.21	61.03	6½
7	8-10	461.42	12-27	65.92	65.75	7
7½	7-38	529.69	10-50	70.62	70.47	7½
8	7-09	602.67	9-31	75.33	75.19	8
8½	6-44	680.35	8-26	80.04	79.90	8½
9	6-22	762.75	7-31	84.75	84.62	9
9½	6-02	849.85	6-45	89.46	89.34	9½
10	5-43	941.66	6-05	94.17	94.05	10
11	5-12	1139.4	5-02	103.58	103.47	11
12	4-46	1356.0	4-14	113.00	112.90	12
13	4-24	1591.4	3-36	122.42	122.33	13
14	4-05	1845.6	3-06	131.83	131.75	14

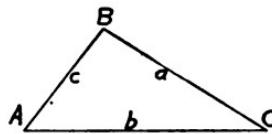
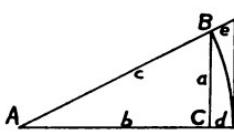
TABLE IX.—A.S.C.E. STANDARD RAIL SECTIONS.

WEIGHT LBS. PER YARD	WIDTH OF HEAD INCHES	WIDTH OF BASE INCHES	WEIGHT LBS. PER YARD	WIDTH OF HEAD INCHES	WIDTH OF BASE INCHES	WEIGHT LBS. PER YARD	WIDTH OF HEAD INCHES	WIDTH OF BASE INCHES
40	1 1/8	3 1/2	65	2 1/2	4 7/8	90	2 5/8	5 7/8
45	2	3 1/2	70	2 7/8	4 1/8	95	2 1/2	5 1/2
50	2 1/2	3 1/2	75	2 1/2	4 1/8	100	2 1/2	5 1/2
55	2 1/4	4 1/4	80	2 1/2	5			
60	2 5/8	4 1/4	85	2 9/16	5 1/8			

Height of rail same as width of base

TABLE X.—INCHES IN DECIMALS OF A FOOT.

INCHES	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	INCHES
0 FEET	.0833	.1667	.2500	.3333	.4167	.5000	.5833	.6667	.7500	.8333	.9167	0	
1/16	.0885	.1719	.2558	.3385	.4219	.5052	.5885	.6719	.7552	.8385	.9219	1/16	
1/8	.0104	.0337	.1771	.2604	.3437	.4271	.5104	.5937	.6771	.7604	.8437	1/8	
3/16	.0156	.0990	.1823	.2656	.3490	.4323	.5156	.5990	.6823	.7656	.8490	3/16	
1/4	.0208	.0442	.1875	.2708	.3542	.4375	.5208	.6042	.6875	.7708	.8542	1/4	
5/16	.0260	.1094	.1927	.2760	.3594	.4427	.5260	.6094	.6927	.7760	.8594	5/16	
3/8	.0312	.1146	.1979	.2812	.3646	.4479	.5312	.6146	.6979	.7812	.8646	3/8	
7/16	.0365	.1198	.2031	.2865	.3698	.4531	.5365	.6198	.7031	.7865	.8698	7/16	
1/2	.0417	.1250	.2083	.2917	.3750	.4583	.5417	.6250	.7083	.7917	.8750	1/2	
9/16	.0469	.1302	.2135	.2969	.3802	.4635	.5469	.6302	.7135	.7969	.8802	9/16	
5/8	.0521	.1354	.2187	.3021	.3854	.4687	.5521	.6354	.7187	.8021	.8854	5/8	
11/16	.0573	.1406	.2240	.3073	.3906	.4740	.5573	.6406	.7240	.8073	.8906	11/16	
3/4	.0625	.1458	.2292	.3125	.3958	.4792	.5625	.6458	.7292	.8125	.8958	3/4	
13/16	.0677	.1510	.2344	.3177	.4010	.4844	.5677	.6510	.7344	.8177	.9010	13/16	
7/8	.0729	.1562	.2396	.3229	.4062	.4896	.5729	.6562	.7396	.8229	.9062	7/8	
15/16	.0781	.1615	.2448	.3281	.4115	.4948	.5781	.6615	.7448	.8281	.9115	15/16	



## SOLUTION OF RIGHT TRIANGLES.

1.  $\sin A = \frac{a}{c} = \cos B$
2.  $\cos A = \frac{b}{c} = \sin B$
3.  $\tan A = \frac{a}{b} = \cot B$
4.  $\cot A = \frac{b}{a} = \tan B$
5.  $\sec A = \frac{c}{b} = \operatorname{cosec} B$
6.  $\operatorname{cosec} A = \frac{c}{a} = \sec B$
7.  $\operatorname{vers} A = \frac{d}{c} = \frac{c-b}{c}$
8.  $\operatorname{exsec} A = \frac{e}{c}$

## SOLUTION OF OBLIQUE TRIANGLES.

9.  $\frac{\sin A}{\sin B} = \frac{a}{b}$
10.  $\frac{\sin A}{\sin C} = \frac{a}{c}$
11.  $\frac{\sin B}{\sin C} = \frac{b}{c}$
12.  $A + B + C = 180^\circ$
13.  $\frac{1}{2}(A+B) = 90^\circ - \frac{1}{2}C$
14.  $\tan \frac{1}{2}(A-B) = \frac{a-b}{a+b} \tan \frac{1}{2}(A+B)$
15.  $A = \frac{1}{2}(A+B) + \frac{1}{2}(A-B)$
16.  $B = \frac{1}{2}(A+B) - \frac{1}{2}(A-B)$
17.  $\text{area} = \frac{1}{2}bc \sin A$
- Let  $s = \frac{1}{2}(a+b+c)$
18.  $\sin \frac{1}{2}A = \sqrt{\frac{(s-b)(s-c)}{bc}}$
19.  $\text{area} = \sqrt{s(s-a)(s-b)(s-c)}$

## GENERAL FORMULAS.

20.  $\sin^2 A + \cos^2 A = 1$
21.  $\frac{\sin A}{\cos A} = \tan A$
22.  $\operatorname{vers} A = 1 - \cos A$
23.  $\operatorname{exsec} A = \sec A - 1 = \frac{\operatorname{vers} A}{\cos A}$

## 1. Extra Width of Gauge on Curves.

The gauge should be widened  $\frac{1}{24}$ " for each degree of curve.

## 2. Elevation of outer Rail on Curves.

For a speed of 55 miles per hour the elevation =  $2'' \times (\text{degree of curve})$ .  
The elevation varies as the square of the speed. Thus for a  $4^\circ$   
curve and a speed of 40 miles per hour elevation =  $2 \times 4 \times \left(\frac{40}{55}\right)^2 = 4\frac{1}{4}''$ .

## 3. Middle Ordinates for curving Rails.

For a 30' rail the ordinate =  $.02' \times (\text{degree of curve})$ . The ordinate  
varies as the square of the length of rail. Thus for an 8° curve  
and a 26' rail ordinate =  $.02 \times 8 \times \left(\frac{26}{30}\right)^2 = .12'$

## 4. Rule for Keeping Joints square on a Curve.

Cut a rail of any length at a point distant from center of rail  
 $\left(\frac{1}{2} \times \frac{L}{100} \times D\right)$  inches. In this formula L = length of curve in feet  
and D = degree of curve. Use the longer piece on the outer  
rail and the shorter piece on the inner rail.

## 5. Expansion of a Steel Rail.

Steel expands .01' per 100' for each  $15^\circ F$ . rise in temperature.  
Thus if the temperature changes from  $0^\circ$  to  $90^\circ$  a 30' rail will  
expand  $(.01 \times \frac{30}{100} \times \frac{90}{15}) = .018'$

## 6. To determine the Degree of Curve of a Track without a Transit.

First Method. On standard gauge track the degree of curve =  $\left(\frac{466}{C}\right)^2$ ,

in which C = long chord of outer gauge line tangent to inner gauge  
line, the middle ordinate being the gauge of the track.

Second Method. If the long chord of outer gauge line = 62' the  
middle ordinate in inches = degree of curve.

7. Compensation for Curvature.

To make resistance on a curve equal to resistance on a tangent decrease the grade on the curve  $.05\% \times (\text{degree of curve})$ .

8. Tons of Rail per Mile of Track.

The number of tons of 2240 lbs. in a mile of track =  $\frac{11}{7} \times (\text{weight per yard})$ . Thus for a 56 lbs. rail tons per mile =  $\frac{11}{7} \times 56 = 88$ .

9. Formula giving the Radius of a Reversed Curve between Parallel Tangents.

Let  $p$  = perpendicular distance between tangents, and  $d$  = length of chord from P.C. to P.T.

i. Then Radius =  $\frac{d^2}{4p}$ . (exact formula)

10. Approximate Values of E, C and M for a curve of Radius R and Degree D. (see table II)

If  $\Delta$  is less than  $20^\circ$ ,

I.  $E = \frac{1}{4} \times \frac{7}{8} \times \frac{\Delta^2}{D}$  (approx.)

II.  $M = \frac{1}{4} \times \frac{7}{8} \times \frac{\Delta^2}{D}$  (approx.)

III.  $M = \frac{C^2}{8R}$  (approx.)

IV.  $C = \sqrt{8RM}$  (approx.)

As  $\Delta$  increases beyond  $20^\circ$  the error in using these formulas increases more rapidly, formulas I and III giving values too small and formulas II and IV giving values too large.

11. Correction for Curvature in chaining Track.

The correction for a 100' station =  $.04 \times (\text{degree of curve})$ . Each station should be shortened by this amount when chaining on inner rail and lengthened by the same amount when chaining on outer rail.

### 12. Correction for Grade in chaining Track.

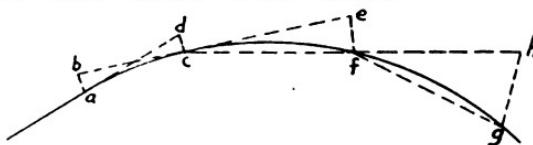
In chaining on a grade each 100' station should be lengthened by an amount equal to the square of the grade divided by 200. Thus on a 3% grade the correction per station is  $\frac{3^2}{200} = .045'$  and the correction per mile  $.528 \times .045 = 2.376'$ .

In its general form this formula becomes  $K = \frac{b^2}{2b}$ , in which  $b$  = the base of a right triangle and  $h$  the altitude,  $h$  being small in comparison with  $b$ .  $K$  = the amount the hypotenuse is longer than the base. Thus in laying off a right-angled distance of 66' suppose an obstacle is encountered but a point may be set 2.3' off of the right-angled line. The distance on the hypotenuse will be  $66 + \frac{(2.3)^2}{2 \times 66} = 66.04'$

### 13. Method of locating a Curve by Offsets without a Transit.

Approximate offset from tangent  $= \frac{7}{8} \left( \frac{L}{100} \right)^2 D$ , in which  $L$  = length of curve and  $D$  = degree of curve.

Given a 2°-30' curve. Station of P.C. = 176+32. Required to set points at each station on the curve.



Point  $a$  = P.C. of curve.

Extend the tangent from  $a$  to  $d$  making  $ad = 68'$ .

$cd = \frac{7}{8} \left( \frac{68}{100} \right)^2 \times 2.5 = 1.01'$  Measuring 68' from  $a$  and 1.01' from  $d$  locates station 177 at  $c$ .

Locate point  $b$  by measuring 68' from  $c$  and 1.01' from  $a$ .  $bc$  is tangent to the curve at  $c$ .

Extend  $bc$  to  $e$  making  $ce = 100'$ .  $ef = \frac{7}{8} \left( \frac{100}{100} \right)^2 \times 2.5 = 2.09'$

Measuring 100' from  $c$  and 2.09' from  $e$  locates station 178 at  $f$ .

Extend chord  $cf$  to  $h$  making  $fh = 100'$ .  $2 \times 2.09 = 4.18' = hg$ .

Measuring 100' from  $f$  and 4.18' from  $h$  locates station 179 at  $g$ .

Locate the remaining stations same as station 179. If the 1st station is near the P.C. set the 2nd station from original tangent.

Let  $A$  = any angle expressed in degrees and decimals of a degree.  
 $\tan$  = natural tangent of  $A$ .

$R$  = radius of a curve whose degree =  $D$ .

$A$  may be expressed in terms of  $\tan$  by the following formulas:

$$(1) \quad A = 57.3 \left( \tan - \frac{\tan^3}{3} \right) \quad \text{for values of } \tan \text{ from 0 to .25}$$

$$(2) \quad A = \left[ 60 - \frac{100}{6} (\tan - 1) \right] \tan - .6 + \tan \quad \text{for values of } \tan \text{ from .25 to .50}$$

$$(3) \quad A = \left[ 60 - \frac{100}{6} (\tan - 1) \right] \tan - \frac{10}{6} (.75 - \tan)^2 \quad \text{for values of } \tan \text{ from .50 to .75}$$

$$(4) \quad A = \left[ 60 - \frac{100}{6} (\tan - 1) \right] \tan - .01 \quad \text{for values of } \tan \text{ from .75 to 1.00}$$

For approximate results the above formulas may be simplified as follows:

$$(5) \quad A = 57.3 \tan \quad \text{for values of } \tan \text{ from 0 to .25}$$

$$(6) \quad A = \left[ 60 - \frac{100}{6} (\tan - 1) \right] \tan \quad \text{for values of } \tan \text{ from .25 to 1.00}$$

$R$  may be expressed in terms of  $D$  as follows:

$$(7) \quad R = \frac{5729.58}{D} + .073 D$$

#### ERROR IN USING FORMULAS 5 AND 6.

Tangent	Angle by Form. 5	Angle by Form. 6	Exact Angle	Error in Minutes	Tangent	Angle by Form. 5	Exact Angle	Error in Minutes
0.05	2°-51.9'	2°-51.8	+0.1		0.5	26°-40'	26°-33.9'	+6.1
0.1	5-43.1	5-42.6	+1.2		0.6	31°-0	30-57.8	+2.2
0.2	11-27.6	11-18.6	+9.0		0.7	35°-0	34-59.5	+0.5
0.25	14-19.5	14-22.5	-0.2	+20.3	0.8	38-40	38-39.6	+0.4
0.3	17-0	16-42.0	+18.0		0.9	42-0	41-59.2	+0.8
0.4	22-0	21-48.1	+11.9		1.0	45-0	45-0	0.0

#### ERROR IN USING FORMULA 7.

D	Radius by Form. 7	Exact Radius	Error	D	Radius by Form. 7	Exact Radius	Error
0°-15'	22918.34	22918.33	.01	11°	521.67	521.67	0
0-30	11459.20	11459.19	.01	12	478.34	478.34	0
0-45	7639.49	7639.49	0	13	441.69	441.68	.01
1° 0	5729.65	5729.65	0	14	410.28	410.28	0
1-30	3819.83	3819.83	0	15	383.07	383.06	.01
2	2864.94	2864.93	.01	16	359.27	359.26	.01
3	1910.08	1910.08	0	17	338.28	338.27	.01
4	1432.69	1432.69	0	18	319.62	319.62	0
5	1146.28	1146.28	0	19	302.94	302.94	0
6	955.37	955.37	0	20	287.94	287.94	0
7	819.02	819.02	0	25	231.01	231.01	0
8	716.78	716.78	0	30	193.18	193.19	-.01
9	637.28	637.27	.01	35	166.26	166.28	-.02
10	573.69	573.69	0	40	146.16	146.19	-.03

## ERROR IN USING FORMULAS 1, 2, 3 AND 4.

Tangent	Angle by Formula 1	Exact Angle	Error in Minutes	Tangent	Angle by Formula 2	Exact Angle	Error Minutes
.005	0°-17.2'	0°-17.2'	0.0	.25	14°-01.5'	14°-02.2'	-0.7
.01	0-34.4	0-34.4	0.0	.26	14-34.0	14-34.5	-0.5
.02	1-08.8	1-08.8	0.0	.27	15-06.3	15-06.6	-0.3
.03	1-43.1	1-43.1	0.0	.28	15-38.4	15-38.5	-0.1
.04	2-17.4	2-17.4	0.0	.29	16-10.3	16-10.3	0.0
.05	2-51.8	2-51.8	0.0	.30	16-42.0	16-42.0	0.0
.06	3-26.0	3-26.0	0.0	.31	17-13.5	17-13.4	+0.1
.07	4-00.3	4-00.2	+0.1	.32	17-44.8	17-44.7	+0.1
.08	4-34.5	4-34.4	+0.1	.33	18-15.9	18-15.8	+0.1
.09	5-08.6	5-08.6	0.0	.34	18-46.8	18-46.7	+0.1
.10	5-42.7	5-42.6	+0.1	.35	19-17.5	19-17.4	+0.1
.11	6-16.7	6-16.6	+0.1	.36	19-48.0	19-47.9	+0.1
.12	6-50.6	6-50.6	0.0	.37	20-18.3	20-18.3	0.0
.13	7-24.4	7-24.4	0.0	.38	20-48.4	20-48.4	0.0
.14	7-58.2	7-58.2	0.0	.39	21-18.3	21-18.3	0.0
.15	8-31.8	8-31.8	0.0	.40	21-48.0	21-48.1	-0.1
.16	9-05.4	9-05.4	0.0	.41	22-17.5	22-17.6	-0.1
.17	9-38.8	9-38.9	-0.1	.42	22-46.8	22-46.9	-0.1
.18	10-12.2	10-12.2	0.0	.43	23-15.9	23-16.1	-0.2
.19	10-45.4	10-45.5	-0.1	.44	23-44.8	23-45.0	-0.2
.20	11-18.4	11-18.6	-0.2	.45	24-13.5	24-13.7	-0.2
.21	11-51.4	11-51.6	-0.2	.46	24-42.0	24-42.1	-0.1
.22	12-24.2	12-24.5	-0.3	.47	25-10.3	25-10.4	-0.1
.23	12-56.8	12-57.2	-0.4	.48	25-38.4	25-38.5	-0.1
.24	13-29.3	13-29.7	-0.4	.49	26-06.3	26-06.3	0.0
.25	14-01.6	14-02.2	-0.6	.50	26-34.0	26-33.9	+0.1

Tangent	Angle by Formula 3	Exact Angle	Error in Minutes	Tangent	Angle by Formula 4	Exact Angle	Error Minutes
.50	26°-33.8'	26°-33.9'	-0.1	.75	36°-51.9'	36°-52.2'	-0.3
.51	27-01.1	27-01.3	-0.2	.76	37-13.8	37-14.1	-0.3
.52	27-28.3	27-28.5	-0.2	.77	37-35.5	37-35.8	-0.3
.53	27-55.3	27-55.4	-0.1	.78	37-57.0	37-57.3	-0.3
.54	28-22.0	28-22.1	-0.1	.79	38-18.3	38-18.5	-0.2
.55	28-48.5	28-48.6	-0.1	.80	38-39.4	38-39.6	-0.2
.56	29-14.8	29-14.9	-0.1	.81	39-00.3	39-00.4	-0.1
.57	29-40.9	29-41.0	-0.1	.82	39-21.0	39-21.1	-0.1
.58	30-06.7	30-06.8	-0.1	.83	39-41.5	39-41.6	-0.1
.59	30-32.3	30-32.4	-0.1	.84	40-01.8	40-01.8	0.0
.60	30-57.8	30-57.8	0.0	.85	40-21.9	40-21.9	0.0
.61	31-22.9	31-23.0	-0.1	.86	40-41.8	40-41.7	+0.1
.62	31-47.9	31-47.9	0.0	.87	41-01.5	41-01.4	+0.1
.63	32-12.7	32-12.7	0.0	.88	41-21.0	41-20.9	+0.1
.64	32-37.2	32-37.2	0.0	.89	41-40.3	41-40.1	+0.2
.65	33-01.5	33-01.4	+0.1	.90	41-59.4	41-59.2	+0.2
.66	33-25.6	33-25.5	+0.1	.91	42-18.3	42-18.1	+0.2
.67	33-49.3	33-49.3	+0.2	.92	42-37.0	42-36.8	+0.2
.68	34-13.1	34-13.0	+0.1	.93	42-55.5	42-55.4	+0.1
.69	34-36.5	34-36.3	+0.2	.94	43-13.8	43-13.7	+0.1
.70	34-59.7	34-59.5	+0.2	.95	43-31.9	43-31.9	0.0
.71	35-22.7	35-22.5	+0.2	.96	43-49.8	43-49.9	-0.1
.72	35-45.5	35-45.2	+0.3	.97	44-07.5	44-07.6	-0.1
.73	36-08.1	36-07.8	+0.3	.98	44-25.0	44-25.3	-0.3
.74	36-30.4	36-30.1	+0.3	.99	44-42.3	44-42.7	-0.4
.75	36-52.5	36-52.2	+0.3	1.00	44-59.4	45-00.0	-0.6

## Use of Formulas.

Given a 4° curve.  $\Delta = 37^\circ 44'$ . To find T.

$\frac{1}{2}\Delta = 18^\circ 52'$ . By trial  $\tan \frac{1}{2}\Delta$  is found to be between .3 and .4 since if  $\tan = .4$  in formula (6)  $A = 22^\circ 0'$  and if  $\tan = .3$  in formula (6)  $A = 17^\circ 0'$

Change of .1 in tan changes A by  $5^\circ 0'$

$$\frac{18^\circ 52'}{17^\circ 0} \quad \frac{1.52}{1.60} (.1) = .04 \quad .3 + .04 = .34 = \text{approximate } \tan \frac{1}{2}\Delta.$$

$\tan \frac{1}{2}\Delta$  lies between .25 and .50 Therefore use formula (2)

If  $\tan = .34$  in formula (2)  $A = 18.78^\circ = 18^\circ 46.8'$

If  $\tan = .35$  in formula (2)  $A = 19.292^\circ = 19^\circ 17.5'$

Change of .01 in tan changes A by  $0^\circ 30.7'$

$$\frac{18^\circ 52'}{18^\circ 46.8} \quad \frac{1.52}{1.507} (.01) = .00169 \quad .34 + .00169 = .34169 = \tan \frac{1}{2}\Delta.$$

$$\text{By formula (7)} \quad R = \frac{5729.58}{4} + .073(4) = 1432.69$$

$$T = R \tan \frac{1}{2}\Delta = 1432.69 \times .34169 = 489.54$$

Exact  $\tan 18^\circ 52' = .34173$ , Error .00004

Exact  $T = 489.59$ , Error .05'

$\sin \frac{1}{2}\Delta$  and  $\cos \frac{1}{2}\Delta$  may be derived from  $\tan \frac{1}{2}\Delta$  by combining the two formulas,

$$\sin^2 \frac{1}{2}\Delta + \cos^2 \frac{1}{2}\Delta = \tan^2 \frac{1}{2}\Delta$$

$$\text{and} \quad \frac{\sin \frac{1}{2}\Delta}{\cos \frac{1}{2}\Delta} = \tan \frac{1}{2}\Delta.$$

$$\text{Also } \text{vers} \frac{1}{2}\Delta = 1 - \cos \frac{1}{2}\Delta. \quad \text{Exsec} \frac{1}{2}\Delta = \sec \frac{1}{2}\Delta - 1 = \frac{1}{\cos \frac{1}{2}\Delta} - 1.$$

$$E = R \text{exsec} \frac{1}{2}\Delta. \quad C = 2R \sin \frac{1}{2}\Delta. \quad M = R \text{vers} \frac{1}{2}\Delta. \quad X = R \sin \Delta. \quad Y = R \text{vers} \Delta.$$

Thus any function of a curve may be found by first finding  $\tan \Delta$  or  $\tan \frac{1}{2}\Delta$ .

To find an angle whose tangent is greater than 1.00 find the angle corresponding to  $\frac{1}{\tan}$  and subtract from 90°:

Given  $\tan = 1.246$  To find A.

$$\frac{1}{1.246} = .8025682$$

This number lies between .75 and 1.00 Therefore use formula (4).

Substituting  $\tan = .8025682$  in formula (4) gives  $38^\circ 44.8'$   
 $90^\circ - (38^\circ 44.8') = 51^\circ 15.2' = A$ .

Exact  $A = 51^\circ 15.0'$ , Error  $0^\circ 0.2'$

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To find the tangent of an angle greater than  $45^\circ$  take the reciprocal of the tangent of  $(90^\circ - \text{the angle})$ .

Required the tangent of  $56^\circ 43'$ .

$$90^\circ - (56^\circ 43') = 33^\circ 17'$$

If  $\tan = .7$  in formula (6)  $A = 35^\circ 0'$

If  $\tan = .6$  in formula (6)  $A = 31^\circ 0'$

Change of .1 in tan changes A by  $4^\circ 0'$

$$\frac{33^\circ 17'}{2^\circ 17'} \quad \frac{2 \frac{17}{60}}{4} (.1) = .06 \quad .6 + .06 = .66 = \text{approximate } \tan 33^\circ 17'$$

Tan  $33^\circ 17'$  lies between .50 and .75 Therefore use formula (3)

If  $\tan = .66$  in formula (3)  $A = 33^\circ 25.6'$

If  $\tan = .65$  in formula (3)  $A = 33^\circ 01.5'$

Change of .01 in tan changes A by  $0^\circ 24.1'$

$$\frac{33^\circ 17'}{0^\circ 15.5'} \quad \frac{15.5}{24.1} (.01) = .00643 \quad .65 + .00643 = .65643 = \tan 33^\circ 17'$$

$$\frac{1}{.65643} = 1.52339 = \tan 56^\circ 43'$$

Exact  $\tan 56^\circ 43' = 1.52332$ , Error .00007









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